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UNESCO Institute for Statistics
P.O. Box 6128, Succursale Centre-Ville
Montreal, Quebec H3C 3J7
Canada

Tel: +1-514-343-6880
Email: uis.publications@unesco.org
http://www.uis.unesco.org

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Introduction

The International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) is a framework for assembling, compiling and analysing cross-nationally comparable statistics on education. ISCED is a member of the United Nations International Family of Economic and Social Classifications and is the reference classification for organizing education programmes and related qualifications by levels and fields of education. First developed in the mid-1970s by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), ISCED has been revised several times, including in both 2011 and 2013.

The revision in 2011, concentrated primarily on changes to the levels of education of programmes (ISCED-P) and introduced, for the first time, a classification of levels of educational attainment based on qualifications (ISCED-A). The 2013 revision focused on the fields of education and training (ISCED-F). The ISCED revisions are the product of international agreement and are adopted formally by the General Conference of UNESCO Member States.

The current document describes the subject content of each of the detailed fields of the 2013 revision of the ISCED Fields of Education and Training classification (ISCED-F 2013). Where possible each description gives examples both of subjects which belong to each field and some boundary cases which are included in other fields. Such exclusions help to better distinguish one field from another especially where the content of two fields appears to be similar.

At the end of the document there are alphabetical and numerical listings of subjects and fields. These lists include more examples of subjects than are mentioned in the field descriptions themselves.

A summary of all possible field codes and their place in the classification hierarchy is also included.
00 Generic programmes and qualifications

Generic programmes and qualifications are those providing fundamental and personal skills education which cover a broad range of subjects and do not emphasise or specialise in a particular broad or narrow field.

This broad field should not be used as a residual category. Programmes and qualifications with a specific subject emphasis should be classified in broad fields 01 to 10. In particular, education at the tertiary level should only by way of exception be classified here.

001 Basic programmes and qualifications

0011 Basic programmes and qualifications

Basic programmes and qualifications are designed to provide participants with fundamental skills in reading, writing and arithmetic along with an elementary understanding of other subjects such as history, geography, natural science, social science, art and music, and in some cases religious instruction. These programmes and qualifications are normally offered at primary and lower secondary levels. Broad, non-specialised programmes at upper secondary level are also classified here even if there is some concentration on, for example, humanities, social science, natural science etc. Vocational programmes and qualifications are included here only by way of exception.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main subject content are classified here:

- Basic programmes and qualifications
- Broad, generic (non-specialised) programmes and qualifications
- General programmes and qualifications with no specific subject emphasis
- Programmes and qualifications at primary level

Inclusions

Basic programmes and qualifications at upper secondary level (in some countries at lower secondary level) with some emphasis on e.g. humanities, social sciences or natural sciences but still covering other fields of knowledge are included in this detailed field. In some countries such programmes or qualifications are offered on a modular basis and should also be classified here.

Exclusions

Programmes that are considered as general in the programme orientation sense (non-vocational) but have a clear emphasis on a detailed, narrow or broad field are excluded from this detailed field and included in one of the broad fields 01-10, depending on the subject covered.
002 Literacy and numeracy

0021 Literacy and numeracy

Literacy and numeracy are programmes or qualifications arranged mainly for adults, designed to teach fundamental skills in reading, writing and arithmetic. The typical age range of participants can be used to distinguish between detailed field 0011 'Basic programmes and qualifications' and this detailed field.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Basic remedial programmes for youth or adults
- Literacy
- Numeracy

003 Personal skills

0031 Personal skills

Personal skills are defined by reference to the effects on the individual's capacity (mental, social etc.). This detailed field covers personal skills programmes not included in 0011 'Basic programmes and qualifications' or 0021 'Literacy and numeracy', giving key competencies and transferable skills.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Argumentation and presentation
- Assertiveness training
- Communication skills
- Co-operation
- Development of behavioural capacities
- Development of mental skills
- Job-seeking programmes
- Parenting courses
- Public speaking
- Self-esteem skills
- Social competence
- Time management

Inclusions

Education and training in leadership in the context of personal development is included here.

Education and training related to the work place or to work assignments is included in this detailed field if it has more to do with personal development than work development. Personal skills courses can be taught at the workplace, but still be classified here based on their content.

Programmes for people with special needs on how to cope with their daily life are included here.

Exclusions

Study of leadership in the context of management is excluded from this group and included in detailed field 0413 'Management and administration'.

- 6 -
01 Education

011 Education

0111 Education science

Education science is the study of the learning process and the theories, methods and techniques of imparting knowledge to others.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Curriculum studies
- Didactics
- Educational assessment, testing and measurement
- Educational evaluation and research
- Paedagogical sciences

Exclusions

Teacher training programmes which combine education science with the practice of teaching are excluded from this detailed field and included in one of the detailed fields for teacher training (0112-0114).

0112 Training for pre-school teachers

Training for pre-school teachers is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching very young children up to 7 years of age within formal school settings at pre-primary or early childhood educational development levels.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Early childhood teaching (within formal school settings)
- Pre-primary teacher training

Exclusions

Training in caring for children outside formal school settings is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0922 “Child care and youth services”

0113 Teacher training without subject specialisation

Training for teachers without subject specialisation is the study of the theories, methods and practice of providing children between approximately 5 and 15 years of age with the fundamental skills in reading, writing and mathematics along with an elementary understanding of other subjects such as history, geography, social science etc. and laying the foundation for lifelong learning. Subject specialisation is stressed less than in detailed field 0114 ‘Teacher training with subject specialisation’. The study of teaching children with special needs is included in this detailed field, likewise the study of teaching adults fundamental reading and writing skills and teaching immigrants these types of skills in their home or first language.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Class teacher training
- Indigenous teacher training
- Primary teaching
- Teacher training for children with special needs

Inclusions

The study of teaching adults basic literacy and numeracy skills is included here. Teacher’s aide (teaching assistant) is also included here.

Exclusions

Teacher training with subject specialisation even if intended for the teaching of children in primary or lower secondary education is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0114 ‘Teacher training with subject specialisation’.

0114 Teacher training with subject specialisation

Teacher training with subject specialisation is the study of the theories, methods and practice of teaching a specific subject, mostly at secondary or higher levels of education. Programmes and qualifications included in this detailed field often comprise both studies as well as the subject/subjects that are going to be taught.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Teacher training – arts and crafts
- Teacher training – commercial subjects
- Teacher training – music
- Teacher training – nursing
- Teacher training – physical training
- Teacher training – second languages
- Teacher training – specific theoretical subjects, e.g. English, mathematics, history
- Teacher training – technical subjects
- Teacher training – vocational subjects
- Training of driving instructors
- Training of trainers

Inclusions

Teacher training courses for university teachers, instructors of work place and working life skills and in practical and artistic subjects are included here.

Exclusions

Training of sports trainers is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1014 ‘Sports’.
018  Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving education

0188  Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving education

Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to education are classified here.
02 Arts and Humanities

021 Arts

0211 Audio-visual techniques and media production

Audio-visual techniques and media production is the study of techniques and skills to produce books or newspapers, radio or TV production, film or video production, recorded music production and graphic reproduction. It includes programmes and qualifications in methods of colour reproduction, photography and computer graphics. Study of combining pictures, words and decorations in the production of books, magazines, posters, adverts etc. is also included.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Animation
- Bookbinding
- Camera operating
- Compositing (printing)
- Computer game production
- Computer type-setting
- Film and video production
- Graphic design
- Graphic reproduction
- Illustration
- Interactive media design
- Media techniques
- Multimedia production
- Photography
- Pre-press operations
- Print finishing and binding
- Printing
- Publishing design, lay-out
- Radio and TV production
- Recorded music production
- Sound techniques
- Type-setting

Inclusions

Desktop publishing and lay-out are included here.

Exclusions

Programmes and qualifications in the use of specific software applications for desktop publishing and website development are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0611 ‘Computer use’.

Study of journalism (wording and content of messages) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0321 ‘Journalism and reporting’.
0212  Fashion, interior and industrial design

**Fashion, interior and industrial design** is the study of creatively combining line, form and fabric in designing and constructing e.g. fashion garments, industrial products and interiors.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:
- Costume design
- Design of industrial products
- Fashion design
- Interior architecture
- Interior design
- Stage designing
- Window dressing

**Exclusions**

Study of Building design is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0731 ‘Architecture and town planning’.

Study of Industrial design is excluded from this detailed field if emphasis is given to technical subjects and not to artistic design, and included in the appropriate detailed field under 071 ‘Engineering and engineering trades’.

Publishing design and graphic design are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0211 ‘Audio-visual techniques and media production’.

0213  Fine arts

**Fine arts** is the study of visual forms of creative expression, dealing with theory, history, techniques, performance and production in fine arts.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:
- Art theory
- Calligraphy
- Etching
- Fine art printmaking
- History of art
- Painting
- Philosophy of art
- Sculpture

**Exclusions**

Training in ceramics, pottery etc is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0214 ‘Handicrafts’.

Study of architecture is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0731 ‘Architecture and town planning’.

Teacher training in arts is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0114 ‘Teacher training with subject specialisation’.

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0214  Handicrafts

Handicrafts is the study of techniques and skills in a chosen craft, such as jewellery, pottery, weaving, woodcarving etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Ceramics
- Crafts, folk arts and artisan
- Decorative metal crafts
- Indigenous crafts
- Embroidery
- Floristry (flower arranging)
- Glass arts and craft
- Goldsmithing
- Jewellery
- Making of musical instruments (not industrial)
- Musical instruments (repairing and tuning)
- Silversmithing
- Stone carving (craft)
- Weaving (craft)
- Woodcarving

Exclusions

Study of industrial (large scaled mechanised) production of pottery, woven materials, embroidery etc. is excluded from this field and included in one of the detailed fields under broad field 07 ‘Engineering, manufacturing and construction’.

0215  Music and performing arts

Music and performing arts is the study of the principles and techniques associated with performance involving music, speech, movement, mime, characterisation, improvisation and stage craft.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Acting and directing
- Ballet
- Choreography
- Circus
- Composition (music)
- Conducting (music)
- Creative and performance art
- Dance
- Drama
- History of film and theatre
- History of music
- Music
- Music conducting
- Musicology
- Theatre/Theatre sciences
Inclusions

Study of music and performing arts history and theory is included here.

Exclusions

Teacher training in music and other performing arts is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0114 ‘Teacher training with subject specialisation’.

022 Humanities (except languages)

0221 Religion and theology

Religion and theology is the study of religious beliefs, concepts, symbols, expressions and texts of spirituality.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Religious history
- Study of sacred books
- Study of different religions
- Theology

Inclusions

Included in this detailed field are programmes for children and young people, usually given in religious schools or seminars, in monasteries etc., aiming to develop an interest in the tenets of their religion and sufficient familiarity with its philosophy to assist in the propagation of their faith.

Exclusions

Basic programmes given in religious schools, seminars etc. containing religious instruction but not emphasising it or leading to a religious vocation, are excluded from this detailed field and included in 0011 ‘Basic programmes and qualifications’. Islamic sharia programmes and qualifications are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0421 ‘Law’.

0222 History and archaeology

History is the study of past events, especially the political, social and economic development of a country, a continent or the world. History of medicine is classified here, likewise the study of history of science and ideas. Archaeology is the study of ancient civilisations by scientific analysis of what is found in the ground.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Archaeology
- Cultural history
- Folklore studies
- History
- History of literature
- History of medicine
- History of science and ideas
- History of technology
Inclusions

Restoration and preservation of artistic heritage are included here.

Exclusions

Study of literature combined with study of a specific language is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0232 ‘Literature and linguistics’.

Study of classical languages (Latin etc.) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0231 ‘Language acquisition’.

Study of History of art is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0213 ‘Fine arts’.

Study of Music and performing arts history is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0215 ‘Music and performing arts’.

Study of Economic history/history of economics is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0311 ‘Economics’.

0223 Philosophy and ethics

Philosophy and ethics is the study of philosophy, ethics and related subjects dealing with the conception of life.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Ethics
- Logic
- Morals
- Philosophy

Exclusions

Study of religion is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0221 ‘Religion’.

Study of Philosophy of arts is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 0213 ‘Fine arts’.

023 Languages

0231 Language acquisition

Language acquisition is the study of the structure and composition of languages taught as second or foreign languages (i.e. that are intended for non-native or non-fluent speakers of the language). It includes the study of related cultures, literature, linguistics and phonetics if related to the specific language being acquired and forms part of the same programme or qualification. Classical or dead languages are included here as it is assumed there are no native speakers of the language and hence the manner of teaching and the content of the curriculum are more similar to the teaching of foreign languages.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Classical languages
- Exogenous languages
- Foreign languages
- Interpretation
- Phonetics
- Second languages, for example English as a second language
- Sign language
- Sign language interpreting
- Translation

**Inclusions:**

Language and linguistics studies are included here if the linguistics are related to a specific language or languages being acquired and forming part of the same programme or qualification. Translation and interpretation are included here.

**Exclusions:**

The study of the mother tongue or first language (i.e. that are intended for native, fluent or competent speakers of the language), even if this language is not a national language of the country of study (e.g. programmes for immigrants learning their mother tongue) are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0232 'Literature and linguistics'.

**0232 Literature and linguistics**

**Literature and linguistics** is here defined as the study of language(s) intended for native, fluent or competent speakers of the language. It includes the study of related literature and linguistics and may or may not include the structure and composition of the language.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Creative writing
- First language
- Indigenous languages
- Linguistics
- Literature
- “Mother tongue” languages
- Native first languages

**Inclusions**

Languages taught as the first language (“mother tongue”), even if the language is not the national language of the country of study (e.g. programmes for immigrants in their home or first language) are included here. Local and regional languages are included here if they are first languages spoken by a significant minority in the country and are intended for at least competent speakers of the language.

Study of comparative literature is included here. Study of general linguistics (not related to the study of a particular language) is included here. Study of literature in general (not combined with study of a special language) is included here.
Exclusions

Language programmes are excluded from this detailed field if the language is taught as a foreign or a second language, and are then included in 0231 ‘Language acquisition’.

Programmes in literacy and numeracy are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0021 ‘Literacy and numeracy’.

Sign language programmes are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0231 ‘Language acquisition’.

028 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving arts and humanities

0288 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving arts and humanities

Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to arts and humanities are classified here.
03 Social Sciences, Journalism and Information

031 Social and behavioural sciences

0311 Economics

Economics is the study of economic policy, economic theory and economic decisionmaking.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Econometrics
- Economic history
- Economics
- Political economics

Exclusions

Study of economics where emphasis is given to business studies is excluded from this detailed field and classified under 041 ‘Business and administration’. Study of home economics is excluded from this detailed field and included in the detailed field 1011 ‘Domestic services’.

0312 Political sciences and civics

Political sciences and civics is the study of government and political principles or practice. The study of the rights and duties of the citizens are included here.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Civics
- Human rights
- International relations
- Peace and conflict studies
- Political history
- Political science
- Public policy studies

Exclusions

Study of political economics is excluded from this detailed field and included in the detailed field 0311 ‘Economics’.

0313 Psychology

Psychology is the study of the human mind and behaviour as a result of individual differences, experience and environment.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Cognitive science
- Psychoanalysis
- Psychology
- Psychotherapy
0314 Sociology and cultural studies

Sociology and cultural studies is the study of human beings and the way they behave in groups and in relation to society. The study of ethnology and social anthropology are included here, likewise the study of human and social geography.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Criminology
Cultural geography
Cultural studies
Demography/population studies
Ethnology
Gender studies
Social anthropology
Sociology

Exclusions

Social welfare where emphasis is given to practical social work is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0923 ‘Social work and counselling’.

Physical geography is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0532 ‘Earth science’.

032 Journalism and information

0321 Journalism and reporting

Journalism and reporting is the study of the theory and practices of journalism/reporting as part of the field of mass communication. Journalism and reporting is about the wording and content of messages. It comprises news reporting, writing commentaries and feature stories of public interest etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

Broadcast journalism
Editing
Information (wording and content)
Journalism
Mass communication (wording and content)
News reporting

Exclusions

Study of techniques for mass communication (e.g. printing and radio/TV production) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0211 ‘Audio-visual techniques and media production’.

Study of lay-out and publishing design is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0211 ‘Audio-visual techniques and media production’.
Study of public relations is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0414 'Marketing and advertising'.

0322 Library, information and archival studies

Library, information and archival studies is the study of the methods of selecting, acquiring, organizing and storing collections of information, and facilitating the use of information. Museum and library studies are included here.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Archival sciences
- Curatorial studies
- Documentation
- Information science
- Library studies
- Museum documentation
- Museum studies
- Museology

Exclusions

Restoration and preservation of artistic heritage are excluded from this field and included in field 0222 'History and archaeology'.

038 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, journalism and information

0388 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, journalism and information

Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to social sciences, journalism and information are classified here.
04 Business, Administration and Law

041 Business and administration

0411 Accounting and taxation

Accounting and taxation is the study of maintaining, auditing and recording financial transactions.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Accounting
- Auditing
- Bookkeeping
- Tax accounting
- Tax management

Exclusions

Study of tax laws is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0421 ‘Law’.

0412 Finance, banking and insurance

Finance, banking and insurance is the study of planning, directing, organizing and controlling financial activities and services. It includes the control and monitoring of the financial resources of organizations, institutions and individuals, and the provision of financial services at the corporate and individual level.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Bank teller studies
- Banking and finance
- Finance theory
- Insurance
- Investment analysis
- Investments and securities
- Pension insurance
- Social insurance
- Stock-broking

Exclusions

Study of actuarial science is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0542 ‘Statistics’.

0413 Management and administration

Management and administration is the study of planning, directing and operating the functions and activities of organizations and institutions. Programmes in management also including administration, economics, finance etc. are included here if emphasis is given to management and administration.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Administration
- Educational management
- Employment management
- Entrepreneurship
- Health administration
- Logistic management
- Management science
- Office management
- Organizational theory and behaviour
- Personnel administration
- Personnel management
- ‘Start your own business’ courses
- Supply change management
- Training management

**Inclusions:**

Study of leadership in the context of management is included here.

**Exclusions:**

Training in leadership in the context of personal development is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0031 ‘Personal skills’.

Study of administration in the meaning of office work is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0415 ‘Secretarial and office work’.

### 0414 Marketing and advertising

**Marketing and advertising** is the study of promoting the exchange processes of goods and services between organizations and/or individuals, and the study of consumer behaviour and requirements. It includes the study of the role of product development, pricing, distribution, promotion and sales in order to maximise business performance.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Advertising
- Consumer behaviour
- Market research
- Marketing
- Merchandising
- Public relations
0415 Secretarial and office work

Secretarial and office work is the study of administrative procedures and practices, office technology and clerical, shorthand and keyboard skills. Specialised secretarial programmes (bilingual, medical, law, accounting etc) are included if the programme has secretarial work as its objective, rather than work as specialised assistants.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Administrative and secretarial services
- Clerical programmes
- Data entry
- Foreign language secretary programmes
- Keyboard skills
- Legal secretary programmes
- Medical secretary programmes
- Operation of office equipment
- Receptionist training
- Secretarial programmes
- Shorthand
- Switchboard operating
- Typing

Inclusions

Broad secretarial programmes comprising among other things computer courses are included here.

Exclusions

Separate programmes or qualifications in using a specific computer software are excluded from this detailed field and included under detailed field 0611 ‘Computer use’.

Office management is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0413 ‘Management and administration’.

Hotel receptionist programmes are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1013 ‘Hotel, restaurant and catering’.

0416 Wholesale and retail sales

Wholesale and retail sales is the study of buying and selling goods and services, including stock management, pricing practices, loss prevention, sales systems and procedures. It includes the study of the workings and current trends of the wholesale and retail industries. Selling of buildings and properties is also included.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Auctioneering
- Consumer services
- Demonstration techniques
- Purchasing
- Real-estate business
- Retailing
- Stock-keeping
- Ware-housing
- Wholesaling

**Inclusions**

Study of buying and selling buildings and properties is included here.

**0417 Work skills**

**Work skills** is the study of the structure and function of working life. It comprises programmes, mainly given as staff training, related to the working place and to work assignments.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Clients' needs
- Company knowledge
- Customer service training
- 'Introduction to work’ courses
- Organization at work
- Quality assurance
- Trade union courses (general)
- Work development

**Inclusions**

Staff training related to the work place or work assignments is included here.

**Exclusions**

Training related to the work place or work assignments is excluded from this detailed field if it has more to do with personal development than work development and is included in detailed field 0031 ‘Personal skills’.

Staff training which can be classified to any other field is excluded from this detailed field and included in the appropriate field (e.g. quality courses should, if technical, be included in the detailed fields under 071 ‘Engineering and engineering trades’.)

Programmes in work environment should be included in detailed field 1022 ‘Occupational health and safety’.

Programmes, mostly at tertiary level, dealing with working life in general in terms of the labour market, the social partners, industrial psychology etc. are excluded from this detailed field and included in the detailed fields under 031 ‘Social and behaviour sciences’.
042  Law

0421  Law

Law is the study of the principles and procedures for formally maintaining social order, including training for legal professions such as advocate or training for the judicial bench.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Commercial law
- Criminal justice studies
- History of law
- Indigenous law
- Jurisprudence
- Labour law
- Legal practice
- Notary/Notary’s practise
- Paralegal studies

Exclusions

Court reporting programmes and legal secretary programmes are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0415 “Secretarial and office work”.

Police studies are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1032 ‘Protection of persons and property’.

048  Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving business, administration and law

0488  Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving business, administration and law

Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to business, administration and law are classified here.

Inclusions

Study of business and administration where emphasis is not given towards any of the detailed fields under 041 is included in this field.

Exclusions

Business programmes where emphasis is given to any of the detailed fields under 041 ‘Business and administration’ (management, administration, marketing etc.) should be classified according to the specialisation.
05  Natural Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics

051  Biological and related sciences

0511  Biology

**Biology** is the study of the structure, function, reproduction, growth, evolution and behaviour of all living organisms.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Biology
- Botany
- Cell biology
- Entomology
- Genetics
- Mycology
- Zoology

**Exclusions**

Study of environmental sciences, which is the study of the relation between living organisms and the environment, is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0521 ‘Environmental sciences’. Study of chemical processes in living organisms (biochemistry, toxicology, pharmacology etc.) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0512 ‘Biochemistry’.

0512  Biochemistry

**Biochemistry**, sometimes called Biological chemistry, is the study of the chemistry of living organisms, including but not limited to, living matter.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Biological chemistry
- Cell technology
- Forensic sciences
- Genetic code (DNA, RNA) studies
- Genetic engineering
- Pharmacology
- Tissue culture technology
- Toxicology
- Virology

**Inclusions**

Biotechnology is included here.
052  Environment

0521  Environmental sciences

Environmental sciences are the study of organisms in relation to one another and to the environment.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

   Ecology
   Environmental science

Exclusions

The study of biology and toxicology are excluded from this detailed field and included under narrow field 051 ‘Biological and related sciences’.

0522  Natural environments and wildlife

Natural environments and wildlife is the study of the relationships between living organisms in natural environments in order to protect nature and wildlife. It includes the study of establishing and maintaining national parks in order to preserve their original natural state.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

   National parks and wildlife management
   Nature conservation
   Wildlife

Exclusions

Study of agriculture, horticulture and forestry are excluded from this detailed field and included in some of the detailed fields under 08 ‘Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary’.

Study of hunting and trapping is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0821 ‘Forestry’.

053  Physical sciences

0531  Chemistry

Chemistry is the study of substances and their elements and how they react when combined.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

   Inorganic chemistry
   Organic chemistry
   Physical chemistry

Exclusions

Biochemistry is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0512 ‘Biochemistry’.
0532  Earth sciences

Earth sciences is the study of the composition and structure of earth including the hydrosphere and the atmosphere.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:
   - Climate research
   - Earth science
   - Geodesy
   - Geography (physical)
   - Geology
   - Geomatics
   - Geospatial technology
   - Meteorology
   - Oceanography
   - Seismology

Exclusions

Social geography is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0314 ‘Sociology and cultural studies’. Soil science is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0811 ‘Crop and livestock production’.

0533  Physics

Physics is the study of properties and interactions of matter and energy. It includes the study of astronomy and space science.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:
   - Astronomy
   - Astrophysics
   - Chemical physics
   - Medical physics
   - Optics
   - Physics
   - Space science

Exclusions

Opticians’ practice is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0914 ‘Medical diagnostic and treatment technology’.

054  Mathematics and statistics

0541  Mathematics

Mathematics is the study of abstract deductive systems. It includes algebra, arithmetic, geometry, real and complex analysis and pure and applied mathematics.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Algebra
- Geometry
- Mathematics
- Numerical analysis
- Operational research

0542 **Statistics**

**Statistics** is the study of collecting, describing, arranging and analysing numerical data. The study of probability theory and actuarial science is included.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Actuarial science
- Probability theory
- Statistics, applied
- Survey design
- Survey sampling

**Inclusions**

Study of mathematical (theoretical) statistics is included here.

**Exclusions**

Demography/population studies is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0314 ‘Sociology and cultural studies’.

058 **Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving natural sciences, mathematics and statistics**

0588 **Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving natural sciences, mathematics and statistics**

Inter-disciplinary or broad programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to natural sciences, mathematics and statistics are classified here.
06 Information and Communication Technologies

061 Information and Communication Technologies

0611 Computer use

Computer use is the study of using computers and computer software and applications for different purposes. These programmes are generally of short duration.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Computer use
- Use of software for calculating (spread sheets)
- Use of software for data processing
- Use of software for desk top publishing
- Use of software for word processing
- Use of Internet

0612 Database and network design and administration

Database and network design and administration is the study of the design, maintenance and integration of software applications. Computer media applications are included.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Computer administration and management
- Computer media applications
- Computer network installation and maintenance
- Database administrator studies
- Information technology administration
- Information technology security
- Network administration
- Network design
- Web design

0613 Software and applications development and analysis

Software and applications development and analysis is the study of the design and development of computer systems and computing environments.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Computer programming
- Computer science
- Computer systems analysis
- Computer systems design
- Informatics
- Operating systems
- Programming languages development
- Software development
- Software programming
Exclusions

Computer engineering (hardware) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0714 ‘Electronics and automation’.

Programmes and qualifications in using computer applications are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0611 ‘Computer use’. Database and network design and administration is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0612 ‘Database and network design and administration’.

0619 Information and Communication Technologies not elsewhere classified

Information technology studies not fitting in the detailed fields are classified here:

Artificial intelligence

068 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies

0688 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies

Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to information and communication technologies (ICTs) are classified here.
07 Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction

071 Engineering and engineering trades

0711 Chemical engineering and processes

Chemical engineering and processes is the study of planning, designing, and developing products and processes where chemical and physical changes occur. It includes designing chemical plants and control systems.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:
- Chemical engineering
- Chemical process engineering
- Laboratory technology
- Oil/gas/petrochemicals processing
- Plant and machine operation (processing)
- Process technology

Inclusions

Laboratory technology is included here if emphasis is not given to a specific application.

Exclusions

Laboratory technology is excluded from this detailed field if emphasis is given to a specific application (biological, medical, etc.) and is included under the appropriate detailed field (0914 etc.). Biotechnology is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0512 ‘Biochemistry’.

Programmes and qualifications with emphasis on the production of a specific material are excluded from this detailed field (e.g. studies with emphasis on paper processing should be included in detailed field 0722 ‘Materials (glass, paper, plastic, wood)’).

0712 Environmental protection technology

Environmental protection technology is the study of processes in order to minimise discharge and waste and avoid pollution. It includes programmes dealing with control of water, air, soil etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:
- Air pollution control
- Ecological technology
- Energy efficiency
- Environmental engineering
- Industrial discharge control
- Noise pollution control
- Recycling
- Water pollution control
**Exclusions**

Programmes and qualifications dealing with hygienic standards in food, water etc. are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1021 ‘Community sanitation’.

Construction related to waste and water management is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0732 ‘Building and civil engineering’.

**0713 Electricity and energy**

Electricity and energy is the study of installing, maintaining, repairing and diagnosing faults in electrical wiring and related equipment in domestic, commercial and industrial establishments. Installation and maintenance of overhead and underground electrical power distribution networks is included. Energy is the study of energy generation.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Air-conditioning trades
- Climate engineering
- Electrical appliances repairing
- Electrical engineering
- Electrical fitting
- Electrical power generation
- Electrical trades
- Energy studies
- Gas distribution
- Heating trades
- Nuclear, hydraulic and thermal energy
- Power line installation and maintenance
- Power production
- Refrigeration
- Solar power
- Wind turbines

**Inclusions**

The study of installing, diagnosing faults in and repairing heating, air-conditioning and refrigeration equipment is included here.

**Exclusions**

Study of vehicle electrical systems is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0716 ‘Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft’.

**0714 Electronics and automation**

Electronics and automation is the study of planning, designing, developing maintaining and monitoring electronic equipment, machinery and systems. It includes designing computers and equipment for communication.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Broadcasting electronics
- Communication systems
- Communications equipment installation
- Communications equipment maintenance
- Computer engineering
- Computer repairing
- Control engineering
- Data processing technology
- Digital technology
- Electronic engineering
- Electronic equipment servicing
- Network technology
- Robotics
- Telecommunications technology
- Television and radio repairing

Exclusions

Computer science (Software and applications development) is excluded from this detailed field and included under 0613 ‘Software and applications development and analysis’.

0715  Mechanics and metal trades

**Mechanics and metal trades** is the study of planning, designing, developing, producing, maintaining and monitoring machines, mechanical plants and systems and metal products. It includes designing and maintaining machines which produce goods and services. The focus of study in this detailed field is machines, mechanical systems and metal products.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Gunsmithing
- Hydraulics
- Locksmithing and safe repairing
- Mechanical engineering
- Mechanical trades
- Metal casting and patternmaking
- Metal fitting, turning and machining
- Metallurgical engineering
- Precision mechanics
- Sheet metal working
- Steel production
- Tool and die making
- Welding

Exclusions

The study of motor vehicle mechanics and engineering is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0716 ‘Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft’.
0716  Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft

Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft is the study of designing, developing, producing, maintaining, diagnosing faults in, repairing and servicing motor vehicles, including earth moving equipment and agriculture machines, ships, trains and aircraft. Typical is the combination of studies in both metal structures and motors.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Aerospace engineering
- Aircraft engineering
- Aircraft maintenance
- Automotive electrical systems
- Automotive engineering
- Avionics
- Coachwork
- Marine engineering
- Motorcycle engineering
- Panel beating
- Shipbuilding
- Train repair and maintenance
- Vehicle building and repairing
- Vehicle varnishing/spraying

Inclusions

Study of vehicle electrical systems is included here.

Exclusions

Study of producing and repairing non-motorised vehicles is excluded from this detailed field and included in 0715 'Mechanics and metal work' (e.g. bicycles) or 0722 'Materials (glass, paper, plastic, wood)' (e.g. non-motor boats).

0719  Engineering and engineering trades not elsewhere classified

Engineering studies not covered by other detailed fields are classified here:

- Nanotechnology

072  Manufacturing and processing

0721  Food processing

Food processing is the study of processing and packaging of food and beverages, and the equipment and procedures used in the production and distribution of foods.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Baking
- Beer brewing
- Butchery
- Confectionery
- Dairy foods
- Food and drink processing
- Food preservation
- Food science and technology
- Meat processing
- Pastry cooking
- Tobacco processing
- Wine production

**Inclusions**

Study of food handling and food hygiene is included here.

**Exclusions**

Restaurant and catering are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1013 ‘Hotel, restaurant and catering’.

Nutrition science is excluded from this detailed field and included in narrow field 051 ‘Biological and related sciences’.

**0722 Materials (glass, paper, plastic and wood)**

**Materials** is the study of the manufacturing of products in glass, paper, plastic, wood or other materials like stone, clay, artificial materials etc. Programmes and qualifications included in this detailed field have more to do with a specific material than general technical knowledge.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Boat building (non-motor)
- Cabinet making
- Carpentry (furniture)
- Ceramics (industrial)
- Furniture making
- Glass working (industrial)
- Industrial diamond production
- Paper manufacturing and processing
- Plastic manufacturing
- Rubber processing
- Timber technology
- Wood machining and turning
- Woodwork trades
Exclusions

Study of metal work is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0715 'Mechanics and metal trades'.

Study of building carpentry and joinery is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0732 'Building and civil engineering'.

Study of chemical processing in general is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0711 'Chemical engineering and processes'.

Study of printing and bookbinding is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0211 'Audio-visual techniques and media production'.

Handicrafts programmes (glass arts and crafts, woodcarving etc) are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0214 ‘Handicrafts’.

0723 Textiles (clothes, footwear and leather)

Textiles (clothes, footwear and leather) is the study of the manufacture of textiles, textile and leather products, clothing and related items, shoes and other forms of footwear.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Clothing trades
- Dressmaking
- Footwear making
- Fur making
- Garment production
- Leather processing
- Saddlery
- Shoemaking
- Skins and leather production
- Spinning
- Tailoring
- Textile trades
- Upholstery
- Weaving (industrial)
- Wool science

Exclusions

Handicrafts studies (weaving, embroidery etc.) are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0214 ‘Handicrafts’.

0724 Mining and extraction

Mining and extraction is the study of assessing, planning, developing, and directing the extraction of minerals, oil and gas from the earth.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Coal mining
- Mineral technology
- Mining of minerals
- Oil and gas drilling
- Oil and gas extraction
- Raw material extraction

**Exclusions**

Study of metallurgical engineering is excluded from this detailed field and included in 0715 ‘Mechanics and metal trades’

Study of geology is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0532 ‘Earth sciences’.

**073 Architecture and construction**

**0731 Architecture and town planning**

**Architecture** is the study of the art, science and techniques of building design. It encompasses both utilitarian ends - such as the soundness of the structure and the functional and economic efficiency of the building - and aesthetic considerations. **Town planning** is the study of the regulated growth and improvement of towns in both functional and aesthetical points of view.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Architectural urban design and planning
- Architecture
- Building design
- Cartography/Land surveying
- City planning
- Community development
- Landscape architecture
- Structural architecture
- Surveying
- Town and country planning
- Urban planning

**Exclusions**

Study of interior design is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0212 ‘Fashion, interior and industrial design’. Geomatics is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0532 ‘Earth science’.

The laying out and construction of parks and gardens is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0812 ‘Horticulture’.
Building and civil engineering

Building is the study of the science, technology and techniques of assembling, erecting and maintaining public, commercial, industrial and residential structures and their fittings. Civil engineering is the study of planning, designing, testing and directing the construction of large scale buildings and structures, including systems for transport, water supply, sewage etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Bricklaying
- Bridge construction
- Building construction
- Building engineering
- Building technology
- Carpentry and joinery (building)
- Civil engineering
- Construction equipment
- Constructional metalwork (building)
- Dock and harbour engineering
- Floor and wall tiling
- Floor covering
- House building
- Industrial abseiling (commercial)
- Masonry and tile setting
- Painting and wall covering
- Plastering
- Plumbing and pipefitting
- Road building
- Water engineering and technology
- Water supply and sewerage engineering
- Ventilation

Exclusions

Installation of electricity is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0713 ‘Electricity and energy’. Similarly, installing and repairing of heating, air-conditioning and refrigeration equipment is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0713 ‘Electricity and energy’.

078 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction

0788 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction

Inter-disciplinary or broad programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to engineering, manufacturing and construction are classified here.
08 Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries and Veterinary

081 Agriculture

0811 Crop and livestock production

Crop and livestock production is the study of growing, maintaining and harvesting crops and pastures, and grazing and managing animals. It includes the study of managing and maintaining farms and producing unprocessed plant and animal products.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Agricultural sciences
- Agronomy and crop science
- Animal husbandry
- Crop growing
- Dog breeding
- Farm and ranch management
- Farming
- Fruit growing
- Grain growing
- Horse breeding
- Pig farming
- Poultry husbandry
- Rice farming
- Rye and wheat growing
- Sheep farming
- Soil science
- Sugar cane growing
- Vegetable planting
- Wine growing

Inclusions

Study of soil fertility and irrigation techniques are included here.

Study of growing intensively managed crops such as fruit and vegetables is included here.

Exclusions

Study of wine production is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 0721 ‘Food processing’.

Jockeying is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 1014 ‘Sports’

0812 Horticulture

Horticulture is the study of horticultural technology and management, floriculture, greenhouse methods, nursery management, landscape gardening etc.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Floriculture
- Gardening
- Green keeping
- Horticultural techniques
- Nursery management
- Turf cultivation

**Inclusions**

The laying out and construction of urban and domestic parks and gardens is included here.

Gardening programmes combining floriculture and growing vegetables are included here.

**Exclusions**

- Study of growing edible crops (such as wheat, rice, fruit, vegetables etc,) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0811 ‘Crop and livestock production’.

- Study of soil science, soil fertility and irrigation techniques is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0811 ‘Crop and livestock production’.

- Study of National park management is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0522 ‘Natural environments and wildlife’.

- Study of Landscape architecture is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0731 ‘Architecture and town planning’.

**082 Forestry**

**0821 Forestry**

Forestry is the study of establishing, cultivating, harvesting and managing forests. It includes the study of hunting and trapping.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Charcoal burning
- Forest keeping
- Forest product techniques
- Forestry
- Hunting and trapping
- Logging
- Tree felling

**Exclusions**

- Study of National park management is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0522 ‘Natural environments and wildlife’.

- Timber technology (sawmill production etc) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0722 ‘Materials (glass, paper, plastic and wood)’.
083 Fisheries

0831 Fisheries

Fisheries is the study of breeding, rearing and harvesting fish and other seafood.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Aquaculture
- Fish breeding
- Fish farms
- Fishery science and technology
- Pearl cultivating
- Seafood farming
- Shellfish breeding

Inclusions

Programmes for operating fishing boats are included here.

Exclusions

Study of industrial processing of fish is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0721 ‘Food processing’.

084 Veterinary

0841 Veterinary

Veterinary is the study of preventing, diagnosing and treating diseases and injuries in animals, and their general care. The study of caring for sick, injured and infirm animals undergoing treatment in veterinary clinics is included. It also includes the study of providing assistance to veterinary scientists.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Animal health care
- Animal reproduction (science)
- Artificial insemination (of animals)
- Veterinary assisting
- Veterinary medicine
- Veterinary nursing
- Veterinary science

Inclusions

The science of animal reproduction is included here.

Exclusions

Study of animal breeding is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0811 ‘Crop and livestock production’.
088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary

0888 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary

Inter-disciplinary or broad programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary are classified here.
09 Health and Welfare

091 Health

0911 Dental studies

Dental studies are the study of diagnosing, treating and preventing diseases and abnormalities of the teeth and gums. It includes the study of designing, making and repairing dental prostheses and orthodontic appliances. It also includes the study of providing assistance to dentists.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Dental assisting
- Dental hygiene
- Dental laboratory technology
- Dental nursing
- Dental science
- Dental surgery
- Dental technology
- Odontology
- Oral surgery
- Orthodontics

Inclusions

Study of public dental health is included here.

0912 Medicine

Medicine is the study of the principles and procedures used in preventing, diagnosing, caring for and treating illness, disease and injury in humans and the maintenance of general health. Principally, this detailed field consists of training of physicians/doctors.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Anaesthesics
- Forensic medicine
- Forensic pathology
- General medicine
- Gerontology
- Gynaecology
- Medical science
- Medical training
- Medicine
- Paediatrics
- Psychiatry
- Surgery
- Training of physicians/doctors
0913 Nursing and midwifery

Nursing is the study of providing health care for the sick, disabled or infirm and assisting physicians and other medical and health professionals diagnose and treat patients. The focus of qualifications in nursing is maintaining and caring for the health of patients during illness and rehabilitation. It includes health care of old people and health care of the disabled. Midwifery is the study of providing care to childbearing women during pregnancy, labour and birth and during the postpartum period. It also includes caring for the new born and assisting the mother with breast feeding.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Assistant nursing
- Basic nursing
- General nursing
- Health care of old people
- Health care of the disabled
- Health care programmes
- Infant hygiene (nursing)
- Midwifery
- Nursing aide/Orderly
- Psychiatric nursing
- Specialised nursing

Inclusions

Care programmes comprising both health care and social care e.g. for old people, are included here.

Exclusions

Veterinary nursing is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 0841 ‘Veterinary’.

Dental nursing is excluded from this detailed field and is included in detailed field 0911 ‘Dental studies’.

Non-medical care of children (not health care) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0922 ‘Child care and youth services’.

Non-medical care of the elderly (not health care) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0921 ‘Care of the elderly and disabled adults’.
0914 Medical diagnostic and treatment technology

Medical diagnostic and treatment technology is the study of a wide range of technologies used for diagnosing and treating diseases and handicaps.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Ambulance technology
- Hearing aid technology
- Medical laboratory technology
- Optical technology
- Prosthetic technology
- Radiology technology
- Radiotherapy
- X-ray technology (medical)

Exclusions

Study of laboratory technology is excluded from this detailed field if emphasis is not given to medical laboratory technology. General laboratory technology is included in detailed field 0711 ‘Chemical engineering and processes’. Laboratory technology where emphasis is given to other specific applications (biology, chemistry, physics etc) is included in the appropriate detailed field (0511, 0531, 0533 etc.).

Study of dental technology is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0911 ‘Dental studies’.

0915 Therapy and rehabilitation

Therapy and rehabilitation is the study of restoring normal physical conditions to those incapacitated by temporary or permanent disability.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Dietician programmes
- Medical massage
- Nutrition/Dietetics
- Occupational therapy
- Physiotherapy
- Rehabilitation
- Speech therapy

Exclusions

Study of psychotherapy is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0313 ‘Psychology’.

Study of nutrition science is excluded from this detailed field and included in narrow field 051 ‘Biological and related sciences’.
0916 Pharmacy

Pharmacy is the study of drugs and their effects on humans. It includes their preparation, dispensing and administration.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Dispensing pharmacy
- Pharmacy

Exclusions

Study of pharmacology is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0511 ‘Biology’.

0917 Traditional and complementary medicine and therapy

Traditional and complementary medicine is the study of alternative medicine.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Acupuncture and oriental medicine
- Aromatherapy
- Ayurvedic medicine
- Herbalism
- Herbology
- Holistic medicine
- Homeopathic medicine
- Traditional medicine, for example Chinese

092 Welfare

0921 Care of elderly and of disabled adults

Care of the elderly and of disabled adults is the study of non-medical care of the elderly and disabled.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Care of the elderly
- Non-medical care of disabled adults
- Personal care of adults

Exclusions

Study of health care of the elderly and disabled is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0913 ‘Nursing and midwifery’.

0922 Child care and youth services

Child care and youth services are the study of the development and non-medical care of children and youths. It includes the study of recreation and leisure activities as a social service for school children and young adults.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Child care
- Child recreation programmes
- Day care
- Non-medical care of disabled children
- Youth services
- Youth worker programmes

Exclusions

Study of early childhood education in pre-schools is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0112 ‘Training for pre-school teachers’.

Study of health care of children is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0913 ‘Nursing and midwifery’.

0923 Social work and counselling

Social work and counselling is the study of the welfare needs of communities, specific groups and individuals and the appropriate ways of meeting these needs. The focus is on social welfare with emphasis on social policy and practice.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Alcohol and drug abuse counselling
- Alcohol, tobacco, drugs (knowledge about)
- Crisis support
- Family and marriage counselling
- Mobbing and maltreatment (knowledge about)
- Parole officer training
- Probation officer training
- Social policy
- Social practice
- Social theory (applied)
- Social work (welfare)
- Vocational counselling
- Vocational guidance

Exclusions

Study of sociology and social science is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0314 ‘Sociology and cultural studies’.

Studies combining health care and social care (e.g. for old people) are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0913 ‘Nursing and midwifery’.

098 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare

Inter-disciplinary or broad programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to health and welfare are classified here.
10 Services

101 Personal services

1011 Domestic services

Domestic services are the study of various domestic services, such as housekeeping, cleaning, laundering, sewing etc.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:
- Caretaking, housekeeping and home service workers
- Chimney sweeping
- Cleaning
- Cooking (home)
- Domestic science
- Dry-cleaning
- Funeral services and mortuary science
- Home economics
- Laundry
- Needlework (home)
- Sewing (home)
- Window cleaning

Inclusions

Cleaning is included here even if directed towards cleaning schools, hospitals, factories etc.

Exclusions

Study of building maintenance is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0732 ‘Building and civil engineering’.

1012 Hair and beauty services

Hair and beauty services are the study of caring for the hair and the body for beautification.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:
- Barbering
- Beauty therapy
- Cosmetology (make up)
- Fitness and weight control
- Hairdressing
- Manicure
- Pedicure

1013 Hotel, restaurants and catering

Hotel, restaurants and catering is the study of providing food, beverages, accommodation and related services at hotels, restaurants etc.
Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Catering
- Cooking (restaurant and hotel-type)
- Fast food preparation
- Food serving
- Hospitality services
- Hotel and restaurant studies
- Hotel receptionist training
- Hotel services
- Waiting and bar service

**Exclusions**

Study of food processing (industrial) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0721 ‘Food processing’.

Receptionist training (general) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0415 ‘Secretarial and office work’.

**1014  Sports**

**Sports** is the study of techniques and skills in a chosen sport.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Sport trainer studies
- Techniques and skills in a chosen sport
- Training of umpires/referees and other sports officials

**Inclusions**

Jockeying is included here. Chess playing is included here.

**Exclusions**

Training of school teachers in physical education (sports teachers) is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0114 ‘Teacher training with subject specialisation’.

Fitness services are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 1012 ‘Hair and beauty services’.
1015  Travel, tourism and leisure

Travel and tourism is the study of marketing and advertising tourist destinations and events. It includes the study of ticketing and reservation practices. Leisure is the study of recreational and leisure activities for individuals and groups.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Abseiling (rope climbing)
- Adventure based activities
- Ground crew training (airport)
- Guiding, tour leading
- Recreation and leisure
- Tourist trades programmes
- Travel agency services
- Travel and tourism
- Travel services

Inclusions

Basic training in how to treat tourists is included here.

Exclusions

Study of recreation and leisure activities for school children is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0922 ‘Child care and youth services’.

102  Hygiene and occupational health services

1021  Community sanitation

Community sanitation is the study of community services dealing with items that affect public health such as hygienic standards in food, water supply, disposal of sewage and garbage and street cleaning.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Hygiene, community
- Hygienic standards
- Refuse collection
- Refuse/sewage disposal
- Street cleaning
- Water supply (service)
- Waste management
1022 Occupational health and safety

**Occupational health and safety** is the study of recognising, evaluating and controlling environmental factors associated with the workplace.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Ergonomics (occupational health and safety)
- Health and safety in the workplace
- Industrial welfare
- Labour protection
- Labour security
- Labour welfare (safety)
- Occupational health and industrial hygiene
- Occupational safety
- Stress management
- Work environment

**Exclusions**

Study of vocational rehabilitation and occupational therapy is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0915 ‘Therapy and rehabilitation’.

Study of labour law is excluded from this detailed field and included in 0421 ‘Law’.

Study of ergonomics is excluded from this detailed field if emphasis is given to technical aspects and is included in the appropriate detailed field under 071 ‘Engineering and engineering trades’.

103 Security services

1031 Military and defence

**Military and defence** is the study of services to the community connected with war and defence, designed to provide training in the principles and practice of military science.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Air force training
- Army training
- Defence studies
- Military science
- Navy training
- War theory

**Exclusions**

Military personnel participating in non-military programmes should be classified according to the subject content of the training programme.
1032 Protection of persons and property

Protection of persons and property is the study of services to the community concerning protection of property and persons. It comprises training in police work, public security, fire protection and fire-fighting.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Civil security
- Customs programmes
- Fire-protection (fire-fighting)
- Fire technology
- Life guarding
- Police work
- Policing studies
- Prison work
- Public security
- Security and loss prevention services
- Security guarding

Exclusions

Study of law is excluded from this detailed field and included in 0421 ‘Law’.

Study of criminology is excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0314 ‘Sociology and cultural studies’.

104 Transport services

1041 Transport services

Transport is the study of operating, navigating and directing ships, train, aircraft and other forms of transportation.

Programmes and qualifications with the following main content are classified here:

- Aircraft operation
- Air traffic control
- Air traffic safety
- Cabin crew training
- Communication (air, railway, road etc.) programmes
- Crane and truck driving
- Driving programmes
- Flying and navigation
- Navigation technologies
- Postal service
- Railway operations
- Road motor vehicle operations
- Ship operation
- Shipping
- Transport studies
Exclusions

Programmes in telephone network services are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0714 ‘Electronics and automation’. Programmes in switchboard operating are excluded from this detailed field and included in detailed field 0415 ‘Secretarial and office work’.

108 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving services

1088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving services

Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications to which the greatest intended learning time is devoted to services are classified here.
## Appendix I
### ISCED-F 2013: List of possible codes

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<td>Communication skills</td>
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<td>Co-operation</td>
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<td>Development of behavioural capacities</td>
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<td>Development of personal organisational capacities</td>
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<td>Enhancing personal skills</td>
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<td>Job-seeking programmes</td>
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<td>Life orientation programmes</td>
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<td>Teamwork</td>
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<td>Curriculum studies</td>
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<td>Didactics</td>
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</table>
Distance education methodology
Education science
Educational assessment, testing and measurement
Educational evaluation and research
Paedagogical sciences (education)

0112 Training for pre-school teachers
   Early childhood teaching (within formal school settings)
   Pre-primary teacher training

0113 Teacher training without subject specialisation
   Adult literacy and numeracy teacher training
   Class teacher training
   Elementary teacher education
   Indigenous teacher training
   Lower secondary teaching
   Primary teaching
   Special education teaching

0114 Teacher training with subject specialisation
   Teacher training - arts and crafts
   Teacher training – commercial subjects
   Teacher training – music
   Teacher training – nursing
   Teacher training – physical training
   Teacher training – second languages
   Teacher training – specific theoretical subjects (e.g. mathematics, history)
   Teacher training – technical subjects
   Teacher training – vocational subjects
   Teacher training courses for university teachers
   Training of driving instructors

0119 Education not elsewhere classified

018 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving education
0188 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving education

02 Arts and humanities
020 Arts and humanities not further defined
0200 Arts and humanities not further defined

021 Arts
0210 Arts not further defined

0211 Audio-visual techniques and media production
   Animation
   Binding and finishing (printing)
   Bookbinding
   Camera operating
   Cinematography
   Compositing (printing)
   Composition equipment operating
   Computer game production
   Computer graphics
   Computer type-setting
   Desktop publishing
   Disc jockey training
   Film and TV editing
   Film and video production
   Graphic design
   Graphic reproduction
   Illustration
   Interactive media design
   Lay-out
   Media techniques
   Multimedia production
   Photo developing
   Photography
Pre-press operations
Print finishing and binding
Printing
Printing machining
Publishing design
Radio and TV production
Recorded music production
Sound and vision
Sound techniques
Type-setting

**0212 Fashion, interior and industrial design**
Costume design
Design
Design of industrial products (artistic)
Fashion design
Industrial design (artistic)
Interior architecture
Interior decorating
Interior design
Stage designing
Three dimensional design
Window dressing

**0213 Fine arts**
Aesthetics
Art history
Art studies
Art theory
Calligraphy
Drawing (artistic)
Etching (artistic)
Fine art printmaking
History of art
Lithography
Painting (art)

**0214 Handicrafts**
Ceramics (craft)
Conservation of cultural material
Craft programmes
Crafts, folk arts and artisan
Decorative metal crafts
Embroidery (craft)
Fibre, textile and weaving arts
Floristry (flower arranging)
Glass arts and craft
Goldsmithing
Handicrafts
Indigenous crafts
Jewellery design
Jewellery making (craft)
Lapidary and jewellery
Making of musical instruments (not industrial)
Musical instruments (repairing and tuning)
Needle craft
Picture framing
Silversmithing
Stone carving (craft)
Weaving (craft)
Woodcarving

**0215 Music and performing arts**
Acting and directing
Ballet
Choreography
Circus
Composition (music)
Conducting (music)
Creative and performance art
Dance
Directing (theatre)
Drama
Elocution
Fashion modelling
History of film and theatre
History of music
Music
Music and the stage
Music composition
Music conducting
Musicology
Performing arts
Theatre/theatre sciences

0219 Arts not elsewhere classified
022 Humanities (excluding languages)
0220 Humanities (excluding languages) not further defined
0221 Religion and theology
  Religion
  Religious history
  Religious studies
  Study of different religions
  Study of sacred books
  Theology

0222 History and archaeology
  Archaeology
  Cultural history
  Folklore studies
  History
  History and philosophy of science and technology
  History of literature

History of medicine
History of science and ideas
History of technology
Literature history
Medieval and renaissance studies
Preservation of artistic heritage

0223 Philosophy and ethics
  Ethics
  Logic
  Morals
  Philosophy

0229 Humanities (except languages) not elsewhere classified

023 Languages
0230 Languages not further defined

0231 Language acquisition
  Classical languages
  Exogenous languages
  Foreign languages
  Interpretation programmes
  Phonetics
  Second languages
  Semantics, foreign languages
  Sign language interpreting
  Sign languages
  Translation programmes

0232 Literature and linguistics
  Comparative literature
  Creative writing
  First language programmes
  Indigenous languages
  Linguistics, general
  Literature
  Mother tongue programmes
  Native first languages
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<tr>
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<th>0313 Psychology</th>
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<td>Development and child psychology</td>
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<td>Psychoanalysis</td>
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<td>Cultural geography</td>
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<td>Cultural studies</td>
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<td>0312 Political sciences and civics</td>
<td>Demography/population studies</td>
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<td>Ethnology</td>
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<td>Human rights</td>
<td>Futurology</td>
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<td>International relations</td>
<td>Gender studies</td>
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<td>Peace and conflict studies</td>
<td>Geography (social)</td>
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<td>Political history</td>
<td>Human geography</td>
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<td>Regional cultures</td>
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<td>Social conflict theory</td>
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<td>Social geography</td>
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<td>Sociology</td>
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<td>028 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving arts and humanities</td>
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<td>029 Arts and humanities not elsewhere classified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>0299 Arts and humanities not elsewhere classified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- 63 -
Mass communication (wording and content)
News reporting
Publishing (dissemination of messages)

0322 Library, information and archival studies
Archival sciences
Curatorial studies
Documentation
Information science
Information searching
Librarianship training
Library studies
Museum documentation
Museum studies
Museology

0329 Journalism and information not elsewhere classified

038 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, journalism and information

0388 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving social sciences, journalism and information

039 Social sciences, journalism and information not elsewhere classified

0399 Social sciences, journalism and information not elsewhere classified

04 Business, administration and law
040 Business, administration and law not further defined
0400 Business, administration and law not further defined

041 Business and administration
0410 Business and administration not further defined

0411 Accounting and taxation

Accounting
Auditing
Bookkeeping
Tax accounting
Tax management

0412 Finance, banking and insurance
Bank teller studies
Banking and finance
Business finance
Finance, banking, insurance
Finance theory
Financial management
Insurance
Investment analysis
Investments and securities
Pension insurance
Social insurance
Stock-brokering

0413 Management and administration
Administration
Business administration
Educational management
Employment management
Entrepreneurship
Enterprise training
Health administration
Human resources management
Local public administration
Logistic management
Management of education
Management science
Management skills
Office management
Organisational theory and behaviour
Performance appraisal
Personnel administration
Personnel management
Public administration
Public and institution management
Quality management
Recruitment
‘Start your own business’ courses
Supply change management
Training management

0414 Marketing and advertising
Advertising
Consumer behaviour
Market research
Marketing
Merchandising
Public relations
Sales and marketing

0415 Secretarial and office work
Administrative and secretarial services
Business correspondence
Clerical programmes
Court reporting
Data entry
Foreign language secretary programmes
Information processing/data entry
Keyboard skills
Legal secretary programmes
Management support services
Medical secretary programmes
Office automation
Operation of office equipment
Receptionist training
Secretarial programmes
Shorthand
Stenography
Switchboard operating
Typing

0416 Wholesale and retail sales
Auctioneering
Buying and selling
Consumer services
Dairy retailing
Demonstration techniques
Property sales
Purchasing
Purchasing, procurement and contracts
Real-estate business
Retailing
Sales representatives
Stock-keeping
Telephone selling
Ware-housing
Wholesaling

0417 Work skills
Clients’ needs
Company knowledge
Customer service training
Industrial relations
Introduction to work courses
Organisation at work
Quality assurance
Trade union courses (general)
Work development
Work place skills
Working life

0419 Business and administration not elsewhere classified

042 Law

0421 Law
Commercial law  
Criminal justice studies  
History of law  
Indigenous law  
Islamic sharia  
Jurisprudence  
Labour law  
Law  
Legal practice  
Legal studies  
Notary/Notary’s practise  
Paralegal studies  

048 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving business, administration and law  

0488 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving business, administration and law  

049 Business, administration and law not elsewhere classified  

0499 Business, administration and law not elsewhere classified  

05 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics  

050 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not further defined  

0500 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not further defined  

051 Biological and related sciences  

0510 Biological and related sciences not further defined  

0511 Biology  
Biology  
Biometrics  
Botany  
Cell biology  
Entomology  
Genetics  

Life sciences  
Limnology  
Microbiology  
Molecular biology  
Mycology  
Ornithology  
Parasitology  
Zoology  

0512 Biochemistry  
Biological chemistry  
Biotechnology  
Cell technology  
Forensic sciences  
Genetic code (DNA, RNA) studies  
Genetic engineering  
Pharmacology  
Tissue culture technology  
Toxicology  
Virology  

0519 Biological and related sciences not elsewhere classified  

052 Environment  

0520 Environment not further defined  

0521 Environmental sciences  
Ecology  
Environmental science  

0522 Natural environments and wildlife  
Conservation and land management  
National parks and wildlife management  
Nature conservation  
Wildlife management  
Wildlife ranger studies  

0529 Environment not elsewhere classified  

053 Physical sciences
0530 Physical sciences not further defined

0531 Chemistry
Analytical chemistry
Chemistry
Inorganic chemistry
Organic chemistry
Petrology
Physical chemistry
Polymer chemistry

0532 Earth sciences
Atmospheric sciences
Climate research
Earth science
Geodesy
Geographic information systems (GIS)
Geography (nature)
Geography (physical)
Geoinformatics
Geology
Geomatics
Geophysics
Geoscience
Geospatial technology
Hydrogeology
Hydrology
Marine science
Meteorology
Mineralogy
Ocean life sciences
Oceanography
Palaeontology
Seismology
Vulcanology

0533 Physics
Acoustics
Astronomy
Astrophysics
Biophysics
Chemical physics
Medical physics
Nuclear physics
Optics
Physics
Planetary sciences
Space science

0539 Physical sciences not elsewhere classified

054 Mathematics and statistics

0540 Mathematics and statistics not further defined

0541 Mathematics
Algebra
Applied mathematics
Data analysis (mathematics)
Geometry
Mathematics
Numerical analysis
Operational research
Pure mathematics

0542 Statistics
Actuarial science
Applied statistics
Mathematical (theoretical) statistics
Probability theory
Survey design
Survey sampling
058 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving natural sciences, mathematics and statistics

0588 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving natural sciences, mathematics and statistics

059 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not elsewhere classified

0599 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics not elsewhere classified

06 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)

061 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)

0610 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) not further defined

0611 Computer use
  Computer software use
  Computer use
  Internet use
  Use of software for calculating (spreadsheets)
  Use of software for data processing
  Use of software for desktop publishing
  Use of software for word processing

0612 Database and network design and administration
  Computer administration and management
  Computer media applications
  Computer network installation and maintenance
  Computer support
  Database administrator studies
  Information technology administration
  Information technology security
  Network administration
  Network design

0613 Software and applications development and analysis
  Computer programming
  Computer science
  Computer systems analysis
  Computer systems design
  Informatics (computer science)
  Operating systems
  Programming (computer)
  Programming languages development
  Software development
  Software localisation
  Software programming
  Software testing

0619 Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) not elsewhere classified
  Artificial intelligence

068 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)

0688 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)

07 Engineering, manufacturing and construction

070 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not further defined

0700 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not further defined

071 Engineering and engineering trades

0710 Engineering and engineering trades not further defined

0711 Chemical engineering and processes
  Chemical engineering
  Chemical process engineering
Laboratory assistant programmes
Laboratory technician programmes
Laboratory technology
Oil/gas/petrochemicals processing
Oil refining
Plant and machine operation (processing)
Process technology
0712 Environmental protection technology
  Air pollution control
  Ecological technology
  Energy efficiency
  Environmental control
  Environmental engineering
  Environmental protection technology
  Industrial discharge control
  Noise pollution control
  Recycling
  Water pollution control
0713 Electricity and energy
  Air-conditioning trades (installation and maintenance)
  Climate engineering
  Electrical appliances repairing
  Electrical engineering
  Electrical fitting
  Electrical power generation
  Electrical trades
  Energy studies
  Gas distribution
  Heating trades (installation and maintenance)
  Nuclear, hydraulic and thermal energy
  Power line installation and maintenance
  Power production
  Refrigeration
  Solar energy
  Solar power
  Wind turbines
0714 Electronics and automation
  Automation
  Broadcasting electronics
  Communication systems
  Communications equipment installation
  Communications equipment maintenance
  Computer engineering
  Computer repairing
  Control engineering
  Data processing technology
  Digital technology
  Electronic engineering
  Electronic equipment servicing
  Network technology
  Robotics
  Telecommunications technology
  Television and radio repairing
0715 Mechanics and metal trades
  Bicycle production
  Bicycle repair
  Boilermaking and welding
  Gunsmithing
  Hydraulics
  Locksmithing and safe repairing
  Mechanical engineering
  Mechanical trades
  Metal casting and patternmaking
  Metal fitting, turning and machining
  Metal trades programmes
  Metallurgical engineering
  Metallurgical technology
Micromechanics
Precision mechanics
Sheet metal working
Steel production
Tool and die making
Watchmaking
Welding

0716 **Motor vehicles, ships and aircraft**
Aeronautical engineering
Aerospace engineering
Agriculture machinery mechanics
Aircraft engineering
Aircraft maintenance
Automotive electrical systems
Automotive engineering
Avionics
Coachwork
Helicopter construction
Marine construction
Marine engineering
Maritime engineering
Motorcycle engineering
Motorcycle mechanics
Naval engineering
Panel beating
Shipbuilding
Train repair and maintenance
Vehicle and motor engineering
Vehicle building
Vehicle diagnostics
Vehicle electrical systems
Vehicle mechanics
Vehicle painting
Vehicle repairing
Vehicle trimming

Vehicle varnishers/sprayers

0719 **Engineering and engineering trades not elsewhere classified**
Nanotechnology

072 **Manufacturing and processing**
0720 **Manufacturing and processing not further defined**

0721 **Food processing**
Baking
Brewing
Butchery
Cheese production
Confectionery
Dairy foods (industrial)
Dairy science
Distilling
Food and drink processing
Food handling/hygiene
Food preparation
Food preservation
Food processing industry
Food science
Food science and technology
Food techniques
Industrial bakery/flour production
Meat processing
Pastry cooking
Tobacco processing
Wine production
Wine science
Wine storing/maturing

0722 **Materials (glass, paper, plastic and wood)**
Boat building (non-motor)
Cabinet making
Cane, willow and bamboo work
Carpentry (furniture)
Ceramics (industrial)
Furniture crafts
Furniture making
Glass production
Glass working (industrial)
Industrial diamond production
Paper manufacturing and processing
Plastic manufacturing
Rubber processing
Stone cutting
Synthetic fibre manufacturing
Timber technology
Wood machining and turning
Wood technology
Woodwork trades
Woodworking and carpentry

0723 Textiles (clothes, footwear and leather)
Clothing, apparel and textile working
Clothing industry
Clothing trades
Custom tailoring
Cutting and tailoring
Dressmaking
Embroidery and needlework (industrial)
Footwear making
Fur making
Furrier
Garment production
Knitting (industrial)
Leather goods production
Leather processing
Leather trades
Pelt worker

Saddlery
Sewing (industrial)
Shoe, boot and leather repairing
Shoemaking
Skins and leather production
Soft furnishings
Spinning
Tailoring
Textiles, clothing and footwear
Textile techniques
Textile trades
Upholstery
Weaving (industrial)
Wool science

0724 Mining and extraction
Coal mining
Drilling
Mineral technology
Mining engineering
Mining of minerals
Mining technology
Oil and gas drilling
Oil and gas extraction
Quarry supervision
Raw material extraction

0729 Manufacturing and processing not elsewhere classified

073 Architecture and construction

0730 Architecture and construction not further defined

0731 Architecture and town planning
Architectural urban design and planning
Architecture
Building design
Cartography/Land surveying
City planning
Community development
Community planning
Landscape architecture
Rural development
Structural architecture
Surveying
Topography
Town and country planning
Town and regional planning
Town planning
Urban planning
Urban studies

0732 Building and civil engineering
Bricklaying
Brickwork and masonry
Bridge construction
Building construction
Building engineering
Building maintenance
Building renovation
Building technology
Carpentry and joinery (building)
Cement working
Civil engineering
Construction equipment
Construction plant operation
Construction technology
Constructional engineering
Constructional metalwork (building)
Demolition
Dock and harbour engineering
Drawing, technical
Excavation engineering

Floor and wall tiling
Floor covering
Glazing
House building
Industrial abseiling (commercial)
Insulation
Irrigation and drainage (construction)
Joinery and carpentry (building)
Masonry and tile setting
Painting and wall covering
Pipe fitting
Plastering (building)
Plumbing
Quantity surveying
Road building
Roof fixing
Sanitation (building)
Scaffolding work
Stonemasonry
Structural engineering
Technical drawing
Water supply and sewerage engineering
Water technology and engineering
Ventilation (building)

078 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction

0788 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving engineering, manufacturing and construction

079 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not elsewhere classified

0799 Engineering, manufacturing and construction not elsewhere classified
08 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary

080 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not further defined

0800 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not further defined

081 Agriculture

0810 Agriculture not further defined

0811 Crop and livestock production

- Agricultural business/agribusiness operations
- Agricultural economics
- Agricultural sciences
- Agriculture
- Agronomy and crop science
- Animal breeding
- Animal husbandry
- Animal training
- Basic skills in agriculture
- Crop growing
- Dog breeding
- Farm and ranch management
- Farm maintenance
- Farming
- Fruit growing
- Fruit production
- Goose keeping
- Grain growing
- Horse breeding
- Horse husbandry
- Irrigation techniques
- Olive growing
- Orchards construction
- Pig farming
- Poultry husbandry
- Race horse care
- Rye and wheat growing
- Sheep farming
- Soil and water technician programmes
- Soil fertility
- Soil science
- Sugar cane growing
- Vegetable plantation
- Wine growing
- Vineyard construction
- Viticulture

0812 Horticulture

- Floriculture
- Gardening
- Green keeping
- Greenhouse operations
- Horticultural techniques
- Horticulture
- Landscape gardening
- Nursery management (horticulture)
- Ornamental plants production
- Sports grounds maintenance
- Turf cultivation and management

0819 Agriculture not elsewhere classified

082 Forestry

0821 Forestry

- Charcoal burning
- Forest keeping
- Forest product techniques
- Forest ranging
- Forestry
- Hunting and trapping
- Logging
- Tree felling
083 Fisheries
0831 Fisheries
   Aquaculture
   Deep sea fishing
   Fish breeding
   Fish farms
   Fish husbandry
   Fishery
   Fishery science and technology
   Mariculture
   Pearl cultivating
   Sea food breeding
   Shellfish breeding

084 Veterinary
0841 Veterinary
   Animal health care
   Animal reproduction (science)
   Artificial insemination (of animals)
   Veterinary assisting
   Veterinary medicine
   Veterinary nursing
   Veterinary science

088 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary

0888 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary

089 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not elsewhere classified

0899 Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary not elsewhere classified

09 Health and welfare
090 Health and welfare not further defined
0900 Health and welfare not further defined

091 Health
0910 Health not further defined

0911 Dental studies
   Clinical dentistry
   Dental assisting
   Dental hygiene
   Dental laboratory technology
   Dental nursing
   Dental science
   Dental surgery
   Dental technology
   Dentistry
   Odontology
   Oral surgery
   Orthodontics

0912 Medicine
   Anaesthetics
   Anatomy
   Audiology/hearing sciences
   Bacteriology
   Cardiology
   Cytology
   Dermatology
   Epidemiology
   Forensic medicine
   Forensic pathology
   General medicine
   Gerontology
   Gynaecology
   Haematology
   Histology
   Immunology
   Internal medicine
   Medical science
   Medical training
Medicine
Naturopathic medicine
Neurology
Obstetrics and gynaecology
Oncology
Ophthalmic
Ophthalmology
Paediatrics
Pathology
Physiology
Plastic surgery
Preventive and social medicine
Psychiatry
Stomatology
Surgery
Training of doctors
Training of physicians

**0913 Nursing and midwifery**
Assistant nursing
Basic nursing
Community nursing
General nursing
Gerontological services
Health care of old people
Health care of the disabled
Health care programmes
Hygiene, medical
Infant hygiene (nursing)
Midwifery
Mother craft nursing
Nursing
Nursing aide/Orderly
Psychiatric nursing
Specialised nursing

**0914 Medical diagnostic and treatment technology**
Ambulance service
Ambulance technology
Auditory prosthetics
Emergency para-medical technologies
Forensic medicine technology
Hearing aid technology
Medical laboratory technology
Medical technology
Nuclear medicine technologies
Optical lens making
Optical prosthetics
Optical technology
Orthopaedic prosthetics
Prosthetic technology
Radiography
Radiology technology
Radiotherapy
X-ray technology (medical)

**0915 Therapy and rehabilitation**
Chiropractice
Dietician programmes
Massage (medical)
Mental health services
Nutrition and dietetics
Occupational therapy
Optometry
Osteopathy
Physiotherapy
Reflexology
Rehabilitation
Speech pathology and therapy
Vocational rehabilitation
0916 Pharmacy
Dispensing pharmacy
Pharmacy

0917 Traditional and complementary medicine and therapy
Acupuncture and oriental medicine
Aromatherapy
Ayurvedic medicine
Herbalism
Herbology
Holistic medicine
Homeopathic medicine
Traditional medicine, for example Chinese

0919 Health not elsewhere classified

092 Welfare

0920 Welfare not further defined

0921 Care of the elderly and of disabled adults
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0922 Child care and youth services
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0923 Social work and counselling
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Counselling

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Maltreatment (knowledge about)
Mobbing (knowledge about)
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Probation officer training
Social care
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Vocational counselling
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0929 Welfare not elsewhere classified

098 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare

0988 Inter-disciplinary programmes and qualifications involving health and welfare

099 Health and welfare not elsewhere classified

0999 Health and welfare not elsewhere classified

10 Services

100 Services not further defined

1000 Services not further defined

101 Personal services

1010 Personal services not further defined

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Cooking (home)
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Domestic science
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Sewing (home)
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1012 Hair and beauty services
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1013 Hotel, restaurants and catering
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Hotel receptionist training
Hotel services

Waiting and bar service

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1019 Personal services not elsewhere classified

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1020 Hygiene and occupational health services not further defined

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1029 Hygiene and occupational health services not elsewhere classified

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1030 Security services not further defined

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1039 Security services not elsewhere classified

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0611 Software for desktop publishing, use of
0611 Software for word processing, use of
0613 Software localisation
0613 Software programming
0613 Software testing
0522 Soil and water conservation
0811 Soil and water technician programmes
0811 Soil fertility
0811 Soil science
0713 Solar energy
0713 Solar power
0211 Sound and vision
0211 Sound techniques
0533 Space science
0113 Special education teaching
0913 Specialised nursing
0114 Specialised subject teaching
0232 Speech and rhetorical studies (first language)
0915 Speech pathology and therapy
0723 Spinning (industrial)
1014 Sport leadership
1014 Sport trainer training
1014 Sports
1014 Sports coaching
1014 Sports instructor training
0812 Sports grounds maintenance
0212 Stage designing
0413 Start your own business-courses
0542 Statistics

0715 Steel production
0415 Stenography
1041 Stewardess/steward training (air)
0412 Stock-brokering
0416 Stock-keeping
0912 Stomatology
0214 Stone carving (craft)
0722 Stone cutting, precious
0732 Stonemasonry
1021 Street cleaning
1022 Stress management
0731 Structural architecture
0732 Structural engineering
0811 Sugar cane growing
0413 Supply change management
0912 Surgery
0542 Survey design
0542 Survey sampling
0731 Surveying
0415 Switchboard operating
0722 Synthetic fibre manufacturing

T
0723 Tailoring
0411 Tax accounting
0411 Tax management
0110 Teacher training
0112 Teacher training, pre-school
0113 Teacher training, primary
0113 Teacher training, lower secondary (without subject specialisation)
0114 Teacher training courses for university teachers
0114 Teacher training in arts and crafts
0114 Teacher training in commercial subjects
0114 Teacher training in music
0114 Teacher training in nursing
0114 Teacher training in physical training
0114 Teacher training in second languages
0114 Teacher training in specific theoretical subjects (e.g. mathematics, history)
0114 Teacher training in technical subjects
0114 Teacher training in vocational subjects
0114 Teacher training with subject specialisation
0113 Teacher training without subject specialisation
0031 Teamwork
0732 Technical drawing
0114 Technical teaching
0710 Technology
0714 Telecommunication technology
0416 Telephone selling
0714 Television and radio repairing
0723 Textile techniques
0723 Textile trades
0723 Textiles, clothing and footwear
0215 Theatre
0221 Theology
0212 Three dimensional design
0722 Timber technology
0031 Time management
0512 Tissue culture technology
0721 Tobacco processing
0715 Tool and die making
0731 Topography
1015 Tourism
0731 Town and country planning
0512 Toxicology
0417 Trade union courses (general)
0917 Traditional medicine

0716 Train repair and maintenance
0413 Training management
0912 Training of doctors
0114 Training of driving instructors
0912 Training of physicians
0114 Training of trainers (with subject specialisation)
0113 Training of trainers (without subject specialisation)
0231 Translation programmes
1041 Transport studies
1015 Travel agency services
1015 Travel and tourism
1015 Travel services
0821 Tree felling
1041 Truck driving
0812 Turf cultivation
0812 Turf management
0211 Type-setting
0415 Typing

U
1014 Umpires and other sports officials
0723 Upholstery
0731 Urban planning
0731 Urban studies

V
0716 Varnishers/sprayers (vehicles)
0811 Vegetable plantation
0716 Vehicle and motor engineering
0716 Vehicle building
0716 Vehicle diagnostics
0716 Vehicle electrical systems
0716 Vehicle mechanics
0716 Vehicle painting
0716 Vehicle repairing
0716 Vehicle trimming
0716 Vehicle varnishers/sprayers
0732 Ventilation (building)
0841 Veterinary assisting
0841 Veterinary medicine
0841 Veterinary nursing
0841 Veterinary science
0811 Vineyard construction
0512 Virology
0811 Viticulture
0923 Vocational counselling
0923 Vocational guidance
0915 Vocational rehabilitation
0532 Vulcanology

W
1013 Waiting and bar service
1031 War theory
0416 Ware-housing
1021 Waste management
0715 Watchmaking
0712 Water pollution control
1021 Water supply (service)
0732 Water supply and sewerage engineering
0732 Water technology and engineering
0214 Weaving (craft)
0723 Weaving (industrial)
0612 Web design (Internet)
0715 Welding
0416 Wholesaling
1012 Wig making
0522 Wildlife management
0522 Wildlife ranger studies
1011 Window cleaning
0212 Window dressing
0713 Wind turbines
0811 Wine growing
0721 Wine production
0721 Wine science
0721 Wine storing/maturing
0314 Women’s studies
0722 Wood machining and turning
0722 Wood technology
0214 Woodcarving
0722 Woodwork trades
0722 Woodworking and carpentry
0723 Wool science
0417 Work development
1022 Work environment
0417 Work place skills
0417 Working life

X
0914 X-ray technology (medical)

Y
0922 Youth recreation programmes
0922 Youth services
0922 Youth worker programmes

Z
0511 Zoology