



## **Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche e Sociali**

Università degli Studi di Trieste Piazzale Europa 1

34127, Trieste

tel.: 040 558 3278



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ISBN 978-88-8303-515-9

EUT - Edizioni Università di Trieste  
Via Weiss, 21 - 34128 Trieste  
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# Governments in Europe (1945-2013). A Data Set

Giuseppe Ieraci  
Francesco Poropat

Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche e Sociali  
dell'Università degli Studi di Trieste

## GOVERNMENTS IN EUROPE (1945-2013). A DATA SET

**ABSTRACT**      *The paper presents a data set based on 620 governments in 26 European contemporary democracies from the end of World War II to the present time. The data are organized in synthetic country data sheets, each of one offering basic information on the composition of the governments, their duration and the cause for their termination. Moreover, each data sheet includes the calculation of a Government Turnover Index (GTI)*

**KEYWORDS**      Governments, Europe, Government Turnover

## I GOVERNI IN EUROPA (1945-2012). UN DATA SET

**SINTESI**      *Il paper presenta un data set su 620 governi in 26 democrazie europee contemporanee, dalla fine della Seconda Guerra Mondiale ai giorni nostri. I dati sono organizzati in schede paese sintetiche, ciascuna delle quali offre informazioni di base sulla composizione dei governi, la loro durata e la causa della loro terminazione. Inoltre, ciascuna scheda paese include il calcolo di un Indice di Alternanza Governativa (GTI).*

**PAROLE CHIAVE**      Governi, Europa, Alternanza governativa

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The data collection here presented was started in the late '80s and it was employed by Ieraci (1996a; 1996b). Subsequent updating has been part of various research projects fulfilled through the years at the *Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche e Sociali* in connection with CASIP (*Centro Interdipartimentale di Analisi dei Simboli e delle Istituzioni Politiche*), University of Trieste. The data are based on a variety of cross-checked sources ranging from Keesing's Contemporary Archives Record of World events to the websites of central governments and parliaments, available through Inter-parliamentary Union ([www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)) and Worldwide Government on the WWW ([www.gksoft.com](http://www.gksoft.com)), and other secondary sources.

The data have been recently updated and employed (Ieraci 2012). Further updating was done by Francesco Poropat, who added to the sample the country reports of Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro and Albania. The information provided in each country report is synthesized in a table or data sheet, and organized as follows:

- Column 1: Name of the Prime Minister and party affiliation;
- Column 2: Term in office;
- Column 3: Party composition of the government;
- Column 4: GTI related value;
- Column 5: GTI related value as percentage of the party composition of the government;
- Column 6: Duration in days;
- Column 7: Duration of the inter-government crises in days;
- Column 8: Reason for the termination of the government.

In column 1, after the name of the Prime Minister, the roman figures count the sequence of governments lead by him\her, followed in parenthesis by the acronym of his\her party. For example, 'Beel I (kvp)' should be read as: 'This is the first government led by Mr Beel of Kvp'. In column 3, after the acronym of each party in the coalition government, the figures in parenthesis provide the percentage of the parliamentary seats (lower house) held by each party. The figures in square brackets are the total percentage of MPs (lower house) supporting the government. The figures in brace refer to those parties which are offering parliamentary support to the incumbent government without holding any portfolio. Similarly, the final figures in brace offer the total percentage of MPs (lower house) supporting the government including the percentage of the supporting parties with no portfolio in the government.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Although rare, these cases did occur specially in Italy.

## 2. METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

Columns 4 and 5 in each country data sheet report the series of the *Government Turnover Index* (GTI) calculated respectively on the party composition of the coalition governments and on the percentage of the same party composition:

$$GTI_{1,2} = \left( \sum_{G=2}^n p/P \right) / G - 1$$

Given a temporal series of governments  $G_{1,\dots,n}$ , for each  $G$  in the series,  $p$  and  $P$  are respectively the number of new parties in government and the total number of parties in government ( $GTI_1$ ), while they are respectively the percentage of parliamentary seats controlled by the new parties in government and the total percentage of parliamentary seats controlled by the government ( $GTI_2$ ). Finally,  $G$  is the total number of governments in each temporal series. Hence  $GTI_{1,2}$  ranges from 0 (with regard to  $G_{n-1}$ ,  $G_n$  exhibits no party changes at all, that is that neither «perfect government alternation» nor «limited turnover» has occurred) to 1 (with regard to  $G_{n-1}$ ,  $G_n$  is a totally renewed government, that is that «perfect government alternation» has occurred), while for any of its intermediate values  $GTI_{1,2}$  signals «limited turnovers» in power. Starting from  $G_2$ ,<sup>2</sup>  $GTI_{1,2}$  can be disaggregated for each government in each given series, but here I will only present and discuss the aggregated average results.

The 620 governments in the universal set drawn from 26 European contemporary democracies<sup>3</sup> after World War II have at least one institutional feature in common, which is that they need to receive an investiture vote from the legislature, although in some cases the investiture is directed exclusively to the prime ministers. In other words, the governments of these 26 democracies must enjoy some level of parliamentary support if their survival has to be guaranteed, regardless of other specific institutional properties. Concerning the party composition of the governments and the relative party distribution of seats this study refers exclusively to the situation in the Lower Houses.<sup>4</sup> A new government is recorded when one of the following events occurs:<sup>5</sup>

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2 Obviously the first government assumed in the series ( $G_1$ ) has no term of comparison. This is why in the formula the summary is calculated starting from  $G=2$ , and why GTI is a ratio of the party change over the total number of governments in the series with the exclusion of the very first ( $G-1$ ).

3 The total number of governments in this data set amounts to 620, but the calculation of GTI could not be applied to 18 caretaker governments with no clear majority support in parliament.

4 In some cases, notably Italy, the investiture vote of confidence must be delivered by both the Parliamentary Houses, *Camera dei Deputati* and *Senato*.

5 The survey criteria adopted here are similar to those employed by the authors of *Political Data 1945-1990* (EJPR 1993: 5) and by Müller-Rommel, Fettelschoss and Harfst (2004).

1. Change of Prime Minister;
2. Formal resignation of the government after the election and the appointment of a new Head of State, or after legislative elections and before the inauguration of a new legislature;
3. Changes in the party composition of the coalition government followed by formal resignation of the government.

The comparison here advanced concerns 26 European contemporary democracies where, regardless of other institutional features, the government takes office after a collegial investiture vote or after an investiture vote for its leader (i.e., Prime Minister, *Bundeskanzler*, *Presidente del Consiglio*, *Taoiseach*, etc.) by the parliament. The data referring to France have been arranged separately between IV Republic (1947-1958) and V Republic (1959-2013). The historical series of governments refer to the period 1945-2013, but obviously in some cases the data collection starts more recently and according to the country's last democratization.<sup>6</sup>

In the Appendix, Tables 1-3 provide some descriptive statistical information which could be referred to in any comparative analysis. They are partially drawn from Ieraci (2012) but integrated here with the data derived from the cases added to the original sample by F. Poropat:

Tab. 1: Government Turnovers in 26 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2013);

Tab. 2: Government Turnovers in 26 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2013), Ideological Swings;

Tab. 3: Government Turnover Index (GTI) in 26 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2013).

Finally, still in the Appendix the list of all the party acronyms for each country is provided.

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6 Spain from 1977; Portugal from 1976; Greece from 1974; Slovakia, Czech Republic, and Slovenia from 1993; Bulgaria and Poland from 1991; Romania from 1992; Hungary from 1990.

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## ALBANIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Nano I (sp)	22.02.91 – 05.06.91	sp [56.1]	0.000	0.000	101.0	0.0	Resignation after a General Strike organized by the independent unions.
Bufi (sp)	06.06.91 – 10.12.91	sp [56.1]	0.000	0.000	185.0	0.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Ahmeti	11.12.91 – 13.04.92	Caretaker government	-	-	131.0	0.0	Resignation after 22.03.92 elections.
Meksi (dp)	14.04.92 – 11.03.97	dp(65.7)sdp(5.0)rp(0.7)[71.4]	1.000	1.000	1793.0	0.0	Resignation as a consequence of the political scandal over corruption.
Fino	12.03.97 – 24.07.97	Caretaker government			133.0	0.0	Resignation after 29.06.97 elections.
Nano II	25.07.97 – 02.10.98	sp(52.5)sdp(2.49)uhrp(2.84) dap(2.72)ap(0.8)[61.35]	0.800	0.958	433.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Majco I (sp)	03.10.98 – 29.10.99	sp(52.5)sdp(2.49)uhrp(2.84) dap(2.72)ap(0.8)[61.35]	0.000	0.000	392.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister because of the Kosovo crisis.
Meta (sp)	30.10.99 – 22.02.02	sp(52.5)sdp(2.49)uhrp(2.84) dap(2.72)ap(0.8)[61.35]	0.000	0.000	843.0	0.0	Resignation after 24.06.01 elections.
Majco II	23.02.02 – 31.07.02	Sp(41.43)sdp(3.65)uhrp(2.60) dap(2.55)ap(2.55)[50.23]	0.000	0.000	159.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister to favor Nano's succession.
Nano III	01.08.02 – 11.09.05	sp(41.43)sdp(3.65)uhrp(2.60) dap(2.55)ap(2.55)[50.23]	0.000	0.000	1136.0	0.0	Resignation after 03.07.05 elections.

Berisha I (dp)	12.09.05 – 28.06.09	dp(44.1)pr(3.9)[48.0]	1.000	1.000	1385.0	0.0	Resignation after 28.06.09 elections.
Berisha II	29.06.09-	Alliance for changes (46.9) [46.9]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.346	0.360			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.99			

## AUSTRIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Figl I (ovp)	18.12.45-8.11.49	ovp(51.5)spo(46)kpo(2.5) [100]	0.000	0.000	1420.0	30.0	Formal resignation before the 9.10.49 elections.
Figl II	8.11.49-18.10.52	ovp(46.7)spo(40.6)[87.3]	0.000	0.000	1074.0	10.0	Coalition crisis.
Figl III	28.10.52-25.2.53	ovp(46.7)spo(40.6)[87.3]	0.000	0.000	120.0	36.0	Formal resignation before the 22.2.53 elections.
Raab I (ovp)	2.4.53-14.3.56	ovp(44.8)spo(44.3)[89.1]	0.000	0.000	1137.0	39.0	Formal resignation before the 13.5.56 elections.
Raab II	22.6.56-14.7.59	ovp(49.7)spo(44.8)[94.5]	0.000	0.000	1117.0	2.0	Formal resignation before the 10.5.59 elections.
Raab III	16.7.59-3.11.60	ovp(47.9)spo(47.3)[95.2]	0.000	0.000	475.0	0.0	Coalition crisis.
Raab IV	3.11.60-11.4.61	ovp(47.9)spo(47.3)[95.2]	0.000	0.000	159.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Gorbach I (ovp)	11.4.61-18.11.62	ovp(47.9)spo(47.2)[95.2]	0.000	0.000	586.0	129.0	Formal resignation before the 18.11.62 elections.
Gorbach II	27.3.63-2.4.64	ovp(51.6)spo(44.8)[96.4]	0.000	0.000	371.0	0.0	Ovp internal crisis.

Klaus I (ovp)	2.4.64-25.10.65	ovp(51.6)spo(44.8)[96.4]	0.000	0.000	571.0	175.0	Coalition crisis followed by the 6.3.66 elections.
Klaus II	19.4.66-3.3.70	ovp(51.5)[51.5]	0.000	0.000	1413.0	49.0	Formal resignation before the 13.3.70 elections.
Kreisky I (spo)	21.4.70-19.10.71	spo(49.1)[49.1]	1.000	1.000	546.0	16.0	Resignation after the early elections on 10.10.71
Kreisky II	4.11.71-7.10.75	spo(50.8)[50.8]	0.000	0.000	1432.0	21.0	Formal resignation before the 5.10.75 elections.
Kreisky III	28.10.75-6.5.79	spo(50.8)[50.8]	0.000	0.000	1285.0	0.0	Formal resignation before the 6.5.79 election.
Kreisky IV	6.5.79-24.4.83	spo(51.9)[51.9]	0.000	0.000	1448.0	30.0	Formal resignation before the 24.4.83 elections.
Sinowatz (spo)	24.5.83-9.6.86	spo(49.2)fpo(6.5)[55.7]	0.500	0.116	1111.0	7.0	Formal resignation before the elections of the President of Republic (8.6.86).
Vranitzky I (spo)	16.6.86-25.11.86	spo(49.2)fpo(6.5)[55.7]	0.000	0.000	162.0	57.0	Intra-coalition crisis after the 23.11.86 elections.
Vranitzky II	21.1.87- 9.10.90	spo(43.7)ovp(42)[85.7]	0.500	0.490	1357.0	68.0	Formal resignation before the 7.10.90 elections.
Vranitzky III	17.12.90-11.10.94	spo(43.7)ovp(32.8)[76.5]	0.000	0.000	1394.0	49.0	Resignation after the 9.10.94 elections.
Vranitzky IV	29.11.94-17.12.95	spo(39)ovp(28) [67]	0.000	0.000	383.0	85.0	Coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the budgetary policy. Early elections held on 17.12.1995
Vranitzky V	12.3.96-18.01.97	spo(39)ovp(28) [67]	0.000	0.000	293.0	10.0	Voluntary resignation on 18.01.97, after the defeat of the coalition in the elections for the European Parliament and in Vienna municipal elections.
Klima (spo)	28.01.97-03.10.99	spo(39)ovp(28) [67]	0.000	0.000	974.0	95.0	Formal resignation after the 03.10.99 elections.

Schuessel I (ovp)	04.02.00-08.09.02	ovp(28.4)fpo(28.4)[56.8]	0.500	0.500	948.0	20.0	Coalition crisis. The fpo broke the alliance because of the alleged links of the ovp with Haider. Early elections on 24.11.02
Schuessel II	28.02.03-01.10.06	ovp(43)fpo(9.8) [52.8]	0.000	0.000	1309.0	102.0	Voluntary resignation because of political crisis and parliamentary defeat.
Gusenbauer (spo)	11.01.07-02.12.08	spo(35.5)ovp(34.5) [70]	0.500	0.492	712.0	0.0	The ovp broke the coalition. Early elections held on 28.09.08
Faymann (spo)	02.12.08-???.???.??	spo(32)ovp(28) [60]	0.000	0.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.125	0.103			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.520			

## BELGIUM

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Van Acker III (bsp)	31.3.46-9.7.46	bsp(34.9)pvv(8.4)cpb(11.4) [54]	0.000	0.000	100.0	25.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Huysmans (bsp)	3.8.46-12.3.47	bsp(34.2)pvv(8.4)cpb(11.4) [54]	0.000	0.000	221.0	8.0	Coalition breakdown.
Spaak II (bsp)	20.3.47-19.11.48	bsp(34.2)cvp(45.5)[79.7]	0.500	0.570	609.0	7.0	Coalition breakdown
Spaak III	26.11.48-27.6.49	bsp(34.2)cvp(45.5)[79.7]	0.000	0.000	213.0	45.0	Formal resignation after the 26.6.49 elections
Eyskens I (cvp)	11.8.49-19.3.50	cvp(49.5)pvv(13.7)[63.2]	0.500	0.216	220.0	81.0	Coalition breakdown before the 4.6.50 election.
Duvieusart (cvp)	8.6.50-11.8.50	cvp(50.9)[50.9]	0.000	0.000	64.0	5.0	Formal resignation after the election of the King.
Pholien (cvp)	16.8.50-9.1.51	cvp(50.9)[50.9]	0.000	0.000	146.0	6.0	Resignation for cvp internal crisis.
Van Houtte (cvp)	15.1.51-12.4.54	cvp(50.9)[50.9]	0.000	0.000	1182.0	11.0	Formal resignation after the 11.4.54 elections.
Van Acker III	23.4.54-2.6.58	bsp(40.6)pvv(11.8)[52.4]	1.000	1.000	1500.0	24.0	Formal resignation after the 1.6.58 elections.
Eyskens II	26.6.58-4.11.58	cvp(49.1)[49.1]	1.000	1.000	131.0	2.0	Resignation for coalition enlargement.

Eyskens III	6.11.58-30.8.60	cvp(49.1)pvv(9.9)[59.0]	0.500	0.167	662.0	3.0	Coalition breakdown.
Eyskens IV	2.9.60-27.3.61	cvp(49.1)pvv(9.9)[59.0]	0.000	0.000	206.0	29.0	Formal resignation after the 26.3.61 elections.
Lefevre (cvp)	25.4.61-24.5.65	cvp(45.3)bps(39.6)[84.9]	0.500	0.466	1489.0	65.0	Formal resignation after the 23.5.65 elections.
Harmel (cvp)	28.7.65-10.2.66	cvp(36.3)bps(30.2)[66.5]	0.000	0.000	197.0	37.0	Coalition breakdown.
Vandenboeynants (cvp)	19.3.66-7.2.68	cvp(36.3)pvv(22.7)[59]	0.500	0.384	690.0	120.0	Coalitions breakdown before election on 31.3.68
Eyskens V	7.6.68-8.11.71	cvp(32.6)bps(27.8)[60.4]	0.500	0.460	1249.0	74.0	Coalition breakdown before the 7.11.71 elections.
Eyskens VI	21.1.72-22.11.72	cvp(31.6)bsp(28.8)[60.4]	0.000	0.000	315.0	65.0	Coalition breakdown.
Leburton (bsp)	26.1.73-19.1.74	cvp(31.6)bps(28.8)pvv(16.0)[76.4]	0.333	0.209	358.0	96.0	Coalition breakdown before the 10.3.74 elections.
Tindemans I (cvp)	25.4.74-11.6.74	cvp(31.6)pvv(16)[47.6]	0.000	0.000	47.0	0.0	Resignation for coalition enlargement.
Tindemans II	11.6.74-3.3.77	cvp(34)pvv(14.1)rw(6.1)[54.2]	0.333	0.112	995.0	3.0	Coalition breakdown. Rw quitted the coalition.
Tindemans III	6.3.77-18.4.77	cvp(34)pvv(14.1)[48.1]	0.000	0.000	43.0	46.0	Formal resignation after the 17.4.77 elections.
Tindemans IV	3.6.77-11.10.78	cvp(37.7)bsp(29.2)fdf(4.7)vu(9.4)[81]	0.750	0.534	495.0	9.0	Intra-coalition crisis (Egmont Pact)
Vandenboeynants II	20.10.78-18.12.78	cvp(37.7)bsp(29.2)fdf(4.7)vu(9.4)[81]	0.000	0.000	59.0	106.0	Formal resignation after the 17.12.78 elections.
Martens I (cvp)	3.4.79-16.1.80	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)fdf(5.2)[71.2]	0.000	0.000	288.0	7.0	Coalition breakdown. Fdf quitted the coalition



Martens II	23.1.80-9.4.80	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)[66.0]	0.000	0.000	76.0	39.0	Resignation for Senate defeat.
Martens III	18.5.80-4.10.80	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)pvv(17.4) [83.4]	0.333	0.208	139.0	18.0	Intra-coalition breakdown. Pvy quitted the coalition.
Martens IV	22.10.80-31.3.81	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)[66.0]	0.000	0.000	160.0	6.0	Coalition breakdown.
Eyskens	6.4.81-21.9.81	cvp(38.7)bsp(27.3)[66.0]	0.000	0.000	168.0	87.0	Coalition breakdown and early elections in 8.11.81.
Martens V	17.12.81-14.10.85	cvp(28.8)pvv(24.5)[53.3]	0.500	0.459	1396.0	45.0	Formal resignation after the 13.10.85 elections.
Martens VI	28.11.85-19.10.87	cvp(32.5)pvv(21.7)[54.2]	0.000	0.000	746.0	202.0	Coalition crisis. Ethno-linguistic conflict. Elections on 13.12.87
Martens VII	9.5.88-25.11.91	cvp/psc(29.2)bps/psb(34) vu(7.5)[70.7]	0.666	0.586	1295.0	104.0	Formal resignation after the 24.11.1991 elections.
Dehaene I (cvp)	9.3.92-22.5.95	cvp/psc(26.9)ps/sp(29.7) [56.6]	0.500	0.524	1170.0	0.0	Formal resignation after 21.5.95 elections.
Dehaene II (cvp)	???.?.95-???.?.99	cvp/psc()ps/sp()[ ]	0.000	0.000	n.d	n.d	Election in 13.05.99
Verhofstadt I (open vld)	12.07.99-12.07.03	vld(15.3)prl(12)sp/ps(12.7) agalev(6)ecolo(7.3)[53.3]	0.666	0.761	1460.0	0.0	Coalition "red and green". Resignation before election on 18.5.03. Green defeat.
Verhofstadt II (open vld)	12.07.03-11.06.07	vld(16.7)prl mr (16)sp/ ps(15.3)[48]	0.000	0.000	1428.0	193.0	Formal resignation after the 10.06.2007 elections.
Verhofstadt III (open vld)	21.12.07-23.03.08	open vld(12)cd&v(20)ps(13.3) mr(15.3)cdh(6.7)[67.3]	0.600	0.396	92.0	0.0	Interim government
Leterme I (cd&v)	23.03.08-22.12.08	cd&v(20)open vld(12)ps(13.3) mr(15.3)cdh(6.7)[67.3]	0.000	0.000	262.0	8.0	Resignation brought about by political scandal.
Van Rompuy (cd&v)	30.12.08-15.11.09	cd&v(20)open vld(12)ps(13.3) mr(15.3)cdh(6.7)[67.3]	0.000	0.000	320.0	10.0	Formal resignation after the election of Van Rompuy as Head of European Council.

Leterme II (cd&v)	25.11.09-22.04.10	cd&v(20)open vld(12)ps(13.3) mr(15.3)cdh(6.7)[67.3]	0.000	0.000	147.0	389.0	Open vld quitted the coalition. New elections on June 2010
Di Rupo (ps)	16.5.11-???	cd&v(11.3)open vld(8.7) ps(17.3)mr(12)cdh(6) [55.3]	0.000	0.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.248	0.205			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.470			

## BULGARIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Dimistrov (sds)	08.11.91-29.12.92	sds(45.8)	0.000	0.000	416.0	1.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support.
Berov (ind.)	30.12.92-17.10.94	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	655.0	1.0	Minority cabinet. Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister.
Indjova (ind)	18.10.94-24.01.95	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	98.0	1.0	Minority cabinet. Voluntary resignation before the elections.
Videnov (bsp)	25.01.95-11.02.97	bsp(52.1)	1.000	1.000	737.0	0.0	Bsp = cartel party (bsp, pke, bzns-as). Dismissed by intervention of President.
Sofianski (sds)	12.02.97-20.05.97	sds(28.8)	1.000	1.000	98.0	1.0	Resignation before the elections.
Kostov (sds)	21.05.97-23.07.01	ods (57.1)	1.000	1.000	1522.0	1.0	Ods = cartel party (sds, dp,bzns-ns, bsdp, vmro). Resignation for elections.
Sakskoburggotski (Simeone II) (nds)	24.07.01-16.08.05	ndsv(50)dps(8.8)[58.8]	1.000	1.000	1482.0	1.0	Ndsv (Movement for Simeone II). Resignation before the elections.
Stanishev (bsp)	17.08-05-26.07.09	kzb(34.2)ndsv(22.1)dps(14.2)[70.5]	0.333	0.686	1116.0	1.0	Kzb (cartel party led by bsp). Dps (Right and Liberty Movement). Resignation before the elections.

Borisov (gerb)	27.07.09-20.02.13	gerb(48.3)	1.000	1.000	1453.0		Gerb (Citizens for the European development of Bulgaria). Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister.
GOV Turnover Index			0.666	0.649			
Average on turnover				0.865			

## CROATIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Mesic (hdz)	30.05.90 – 24.08.90	hdz (41.61)	0.000	0.000	86.0	0.0	n.a.
Manolic (hdz)	24.08.90 – 17.07.91	hdz (44.7)	0.000	0.000	327.0	0.0	n.a.
Greguric	17.07.91 – 12.08.92	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	390.0	0.0	n.a.
Sarinic	12.08.92 – 03.04.93	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	236.0	0.0	n.a.
Valentic	03.04.93 – 07.11.95	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	955.0	0.0	Resignation after the 29.10.95 elections.
Matesa (hdz)	07.11.95 – 27.01.00	hdz (45.23)	0.000	0.000	1540.0	0.0	Resignation after the 03.01.00 elections.
Račan (sdp)	27.01.00 – 23.12.03	hsls, sdp (38.7)	1.000	1.000	1426.0	0.0	Coalition crisis . Early elections on 23.11.03
Sanader I (hdz)	23.12.03 – 25.11.07	hdz (33.9)	1.000	1.000	1432.0	0.0	Resignation after the 25.11.07 elections.
Sanader II	25.11.07- 01.07.09	hdz (36.6)	0.000	0.000	586.0	2.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for corruption.

Kosor (hdz)	03.07.09 – 23.12.11	hdz (36.6)	0.000	0.000	900.0	0.0	Resignation after the 04.12.11 elections.
Milanovic (kukuriku)	23.12.11 -???	Kukuriku (40.0)	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.30	0.30			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.1			

## CZECH REPUBLIC

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Klaus I (ods)	01.01.93-04.07.96	ods(38)kdu/csl(7.5)oda(7)	0.000	0.000	1278.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the elections.
Klaus II (ods)	05.07.96-01.01.98	ods(34)kdu/csl(9)oda(6.5)	0.000	0.000	549.0	1.0	Coalition breakdown.
Tosovsky (kdu/csl)	02.01.98-16.07.98	ods(34)kdu/csl(9)oda(6.5)	0.000	0.000	194.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the elections.
Zeman (cssd)	17.07.98-14.07.02	cssd(37)	1.000	1.000	1457.0	1.0	Formal resignation the after elections
Spidla (cssd)	15.07.02-26.07.04	cssd(35)kdu/csl(11)us(4.5)	0.666	0.306	741.0	8.0	Voluntary resignation after the defeat of the socialists in the 2004 European elections.
Gross (cssd)	04.08.04-25.04.05	cssd(35)kdu/csl(11)us(4.5)	0.000	0.000	266.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after the defeat of the socialists in the 2005 regional elections.
Paroubek (cssd)	26.04.05-15.08.06	cssd(35)kdu/csl(11)us(4.5)	0.000	0.000	474.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the elections.
Topolanek I (lista civ)	16.08-06-09.01.07	lista civ(40.5)	1.000	1.000	192.0	1.0	Lack of parliamentary support.
Topolanek II (lista civ)	10.01.07-08.05.09	lista civ(40.5)kdu/csl(6.5)verdi(3)	0.666	0.190	848.0	1.0	Lack of parliamentary support.

Fisher (ind.)	09.05.09-29.05.10	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	375.0	30.0	Formal resignation after 2010 elections.
Necas (ods)	28.06.10-???	cssd(22.08)ods(20.22)top 09(16.70)[59.0]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.433	0.349			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.70			



## DENMARK

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Kristensen (V)	7.11.45-4.10.47	v(25.7)[25.7]	0.000	0.000	696.0	40.0	Government no confidence and Parliament dissolution. Early elections in 27.10.47
Hedtoft I (sd)	13.11.47-5.9.50	sd(38.5)[38.5]	1.000	1.000	1026.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the 5.9.50 elections.
Hedtoft II	13.9.50-26.10.50	sd(39.6)[39.6]	0.000	0.000	43.0	1.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Eriksen I (v)	27.10.50-21.4.53	v(21.5)dkf(18.1)[39.6]	1.000	1.000	906.0	0.0	Formal resignation for early elections in 21.4.53
Eriksen II	21.4.53-27.9.53	v(22.3)dkf(17.6)[39.9]	0.000	0.000	159.0	3.0	Formal resignation after the 22.9.53 elections.
Hedtoft III	30.9.53-29.1.55	sd(42.3)[42.3]	1.000	1.000	486.0	3.0	Resignation for death of Prime Minister.
Hansen I (sd)	1.2.55-15.5.57	sd(42.3)[42.3]	0.000	0.000	833.0	12.0	Formal resignation after the 14.5.57 elections.
Hansen II	27.5.57-19.2.60	sd(40)rad(8)jp(5.1)[53.1]	0.666	0.246	997.0	41.0	Resignation for death of Prime Minister.
Kampmann I (sd)	1.4.60-16.11.60	sd(40)rad(14)jp(5.1)[53.1]	0.000	0.000	229.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 15.11.60 elections.
Kampmann II	18.11.60-3.9.62	sd(43.4)rad(6.3)[49.7]	0.000	0.000	654.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.

Krag I (sd)	3.9.62-23.9.64	sd(43.4)rad(6.3)[49.7]	0.000	0.000	750.0	3.0	Formal resignation after the 22.9.64 elections.
Krag II	26.9.64-22.11.66	sd(43.4)[43.4]	0.000	0.000	787.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 22.11.66 elections.
Krag III	22.11.66-24.1.68	sd(39.4)[39.4]	0.000	0.000	428.0	8.0	Defeated in Parliament. New elections on 23.1.68
Baunsgaard	1.2.68-27.9.71	dkf(21.1)v(19.4)rad(15.4)[56]	1.000	1.000	1333.0	12.0	Formal resignation for early elections on 21.9.71
Krag IV	9.10.71-3.10.72	sd(40)[40]	1.000	1.000	359.0	2.0	Resignation for referendum on Cee enlargement.
Jorgensen I (sd)	5.10.72-5.12.73	sd(40)[40]	0.000	0.000	426.0	14.0	Formal resignation after the 4.12.73 elections.
Hartling (v)	19.12.73-29.1.75	v(12.6)[12.6]	1.000	1.000	406.0	15.0	Formal resignation after the 9.1.75 elections.
Jorgensen II	13.2.75-15.2.77	sd(30.3)[30.3]	1.000	1.000	728.0	10.0	Formal resignation for early elections on 15.2.77
Jorgensen III	25.2.77-28.8.78	sd(37.1)[37.1]	0.000	0.000	549.0	2.0	Resignation for coalition enlargement.
Jorgensen IV	30.8.78-28.9.79	sd(37.1)v(12)[49.1]	0.000	0.000	394.0	28.0	Coalition's breakdown and Parliament dissolution. Early elections on 23.10.79
Jorgensen V	26.10.79-9.12.81	sd(38.8)[38.8]	0.000	0.000	774.0	21.0	Formal resignation after the 8.12.81 elections.
Jorgensen VI	30.12.81-3.9.82	sd(33.7)[33.7]	0.000	0.000	584.0	7.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
Schlueter I (dkf)	10.9.82-15.12.83	dkf(14.8)v(11.4)cd(8.6)kf(2.3)[37.1]	1.000	1.000	461.0	40.0	Formal resignation for early elections on 10.1.84
Schlueter II	24.1.84-9.9.87	dkf(24)v(12.6)cd(4.6)kf(2.8)[44]	0.000	0.000	1324.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 8.9.87 elections.

Schlueter III	10.9.87-11.5.88	dkf(21.2)v(10.6)cd(5)c(2.2)[39]	0.250	0.055	244.0	23.0	Coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the NATO arms debate.
Schlueter IV	3.6.88-16.12.90	dkf(19.6)v(12.3)rad(5.6)[37.5]	0.333	0.149	927.0	1.0	Radicals quitted the coalition after early elections on 12.12.90
Schlueter V	17.12.90-14.1.93	dkf(16.7)v(16.2)[32.9]	0.000	0.000	759.0	10.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence
P.N. Rasmussen I (sd)	25.1.93-22.9.94	sd(39.4)rv(4)cd(5.1)krf(2.3)[50.8]	1.000	1.000	606.0	4.0	Intra-coalition crisis; early elections 21.9.94. New Rasmussen
P.N. Rasmussen II (sd)	27.09.94-30.12.96	sd(34.6)rv(4.5)cd(3.8)[42.9]	0.000	0.000	823.0	0.0	Coalition breakdown
P.N. Rasmussen III (sd)	30.12.96-23.03.98	sd(34.6)rv(4.5)[39.1]	0.000	0.000	1176.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.03.98 elections.
P.N. Rasmussen IV (sd)	23.03.98-27.11.01	sd(35.2)rv(3.9)[39.1]	0.000	0.000	974.0	0.0	Elections on 20.11.01
A.F. Rasmussen I (v)	27.11.01-18.02.05	v(31.3)dkf(12.5)[43.8]	1.000	1.000	1176.0	0.0	Elections on 08.02.05
A.F. Rasmussen II (v)	18.02.05-23.11.07	v(29.1)dkf(10.2)[39.3]	0.000	0.000	1005.0	0.0	External support by ds (13.5). Early elections on 13.11.07
A.F. Rasmussen III (v)	23.11.07-05.04.09	v(25.8)dkf(10)[35.8]	0.000	0.000	502.0	0.0	External support by ds.
L.L. Rasmussen I (v)	05.04.09-03.10.11	v(25.8)dkf(10)[35.8]	0.000	0.000	702	0.0	Election on 15.09.11
Thorning-Schmidt (sd)	03.10.11-???	sd(24.9)sf(9.2)rv(9.5)[43.6]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.350	0.327			
Average on turnover				0.817			

## FINLAND

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Paasikivi III	17.4.45-9.3.46	sdp(25)skdl(23.5)kp(24.5)sfp(7)lkp(4.5)[84.5]	0.000	0.000	326.0	17.0	Prime Minister Paasikivi was elected as Head of State.
Pekkala (skdl)	26.3.46-22.7.48	sdp(25)skdl(23.5)kp(24.5)sfp(7)[80]	0.000	0.000	848.0	7.0	Electoral defeat.
Fagerholm I (Sdp)	29.7.48-1.3.50	sdp(27)[27]	0.000	0.000	580.0	16.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State.
Kekkonen I (Kp)	17.3.50-17.1.51	kp(28)sfp(7)lkp(2.5)[37.5]	1.000	1.000	305.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent coalition reshuffle.
Kekkonen II	17.1.51-20.9.51	kp(28)sdp(27)sfp(7)lkp(2.5)[64.5]	0.250	0.108	245.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 1951 elections.
Kekkonen III	20.9.51-27.6.53	kp(25.5)sdp(26.5)sfp(7.5)[59.5]	0.000	0.000	645.0	12.0	Coalition breakdown.
Kekkonen IV	9.7.53-4.11.53	kp(25.5)sfp(7.5)[33]	0.000	0.000	118.0	12.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Tuomioja (ind.)	16.11.53-9.3.54	kp(25.5)sfp(7.5)lkp(5)kok(14)[52]	0.500	0.365	113.0	57.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Formal resignation after the 7.3.54 elections.
Toerngren (Sfp)	5.5.54-14.10.54	sfp(6.5)sdp(27)kp(26.5)kok(12)[72]	0.250	0.375	162.0	6.0	Coalition breakdown.
Kekkonen V	20.10.54-15.2.56	kp(26.5)sdp(27)[53.5]	0.000	0.000	483.0	16.0	Prime Minister Kekkonen was elected as Head of State.

Fagerholm II	3.3.56-22.5.57	sdp(27)kp(26.5)sfp(6.5) lkp(6.5)[66.5]	0.500	0.195	445.0	5.0	Coalition breakdown.
Sukselainen I (Kp)	27.5.57-18.10.57	kp(26.5)sfp(6.5)lkp(6.5)[39.5]	0.000	0.000	144.0	41.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Von Fieandt (ind.)	29.11.57-18.4.58	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	140.0	8.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Kuuskoski (ind.)	26.4.58-22.8.58	kp(26.5)sdp(27)lkp(6.5)[60]	0.333	0.450	118.0	7.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Formal resignation after the 6.7.58 elections.
Fagerholm III	29.8.58-4.12.58	sdp(24)kp(24)kok(14.5)sfp(7) lkp(4)[73.5]	0.400	0.292	97.0	40.0	Coalition breakdown.
Sukselainen II	13.1.59-28.6.61	kp(24)[24]	0.000	0.000	896.0	16.0	Resignation of Prime Minister due to political and financial scandal.
Miettunen I (Kp)	14.7.61-1.3.62	kp(24)[24]	0.000	0.000	230.0	43.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State.
Karjalainen I (Kp)	13.4.62-17.12.63	kp(26.5)kok(16)lkp(6.5)sfp(7) [56]	0.750	0.526	613.0	1.0	Coalition breakdown.
Lehto (ind.)	18.12.63-11.9.64	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	267.0	1.0	Formal resignation before the appointment of a parliamentary government.
Virolainen (Kp)	12.9.64-27.5.66	kp(26.5)kok(16)lkp(6.5)sfp(7) [56]	0.000	0.000	622.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 20.3.66 elections.
Paasio I (Sdp)	27.5.66-1.3.68	sdp(27.5)kp(24.5)skdl(20.5) stp(3.5)[76]	0.750	0.677	643.0	21.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State.
Koivisto I (Sdp)	22.3.68-13.5.70	sdp(27.5)kp(24.5)skdl(20.5) sfp(6)stp(3.5)[82]	0.200	0.073	782.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 15.3.70 elections.
Aura I (ind.)	14.5.70-14.7.70	sdp(26)kp(18)sfp(6)lkp(4)[54]	0.250	0.074	61.0	1.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Voluntary resignation.
Karjalainen II	15.7.70-29.10.71	kp(18)sdp(26)skdl(18)sfp(6) lkp(4)[72]	0.200	0.250	471.0	0.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support.

Aura II	29.10.71-23.2.72	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	117.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 2.1.72 elections.
Paasio II	23.2.72-19.7.72	sdp(27.5)[27.5]	0.000	0.000	146.0	47.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent coalition reshuffle.
Sorsa I (Sdp)	4.9.72-4.6.75	sdp(27.5)kp(17.5)sfp(5) lkip(3.5)[53.5]	0.750	0.485	1003.0	9.0	Coalition breakdown.
Liinamaa (ind.)	13.6.75-22.11.75	sdp(27.5)kp(17.5)sfp(5) lkip(3.5)kok(17)[70.5]	0.200	0.241	162.0	8.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Formal resignation after the 21.9.75 elections.
Miettunen II	30.11.75-17.9.76	kp(19.5)sdp(27)skdl(20)sfp(5) lkip(4.5)[76]	0.200	0.263	291.0	12.0	Caretaker government with no parliamentary support.
Miettunen III	29.9.76-11.5.77	kp(19.5)sfp(5)lkip(4.5)[29]	0.000	0.000	224.0	4.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent coalition reshuffle.
Sorsa II	15.5.77-17.2.78	sdp(27)kp(19.5)skdl(20)sfp(5) lkip(4.5)[76]	0.400	0.388	278.0	12.0	Coalition breakdown. Sfp quitted the coalition.
Sorsa III	1.3.78-19.3.79	sdp(27)kp(19.5)skdl(20) lkip(4.5)[71]	0.000	0.000	383.0	68.0	Formal resignation after the 18.3.79 elections.
Koivisto II	26.5.79-27.1.82	sdp(26)skdl(17.5)kp(20)sfp(5) [68.5]	0.250	0.072	976.0	21.0	Prime Minister Koivisto was elected as Head of State.
Sorsa IV	17.2.82-29.12.82	sdp(26)skdl(17.5)kp(20)sfp(5) [68.5]	0.000	0.000	315.0	2.0	Coalition breakdown. Skdl quitted the coalition.
Sorsa V	31.12.82-11.4.83	sdp(26)kp(20)sfp(5)[51]	0.000	0.000	101.0	25.0	Formal resignation after the 20.3.83 elections.
Sorsa VI	6.5.83-3.4.87	sdp(28.5)kp(19)sfp(5) smp(8.5)[61]	0.250	0.221	1427.0	27.0	Formal resignation after the 15.3.87 elections.
Holkeri (kp)	30.4.87-18.3.91	kp(26.5)sdp(28)sfp(6)[60.5]	0.000	0.000	1418.0	39.0	Formal resignation after the electoral defeat on 17.3.91.
Aho (kp)	26.4.91-20.3.95	kok(27.5)kp(20)sfp(6)[53.5]	0.333	0.514	1424.0	23.0	Formal resignation after the electoral defeat on 19.3.95.

Lipponen I (sdp)	13.04.95-15.04.99	sdp(31.5)kok(19.5)sfp(5.5) verdi(4.5)[61]	0.500	0.590	1461.0	30.0	Formal resignation after the 21.03.99 elections.
Lipponen II (sdp)	15.05.99-17.04.03	sdp(25.5)kok(23)sfp(5.5)all sn(10)verdi(5.5)[69.5]	0.200	0.143	1428.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 16.03.03 elections.
Jäätteenmäki I (kp)	17.04.03-24.06.03	kp(27.5)sdp(26.5)sfp(4)[58]	0.333	0.474	67.0	0.0	Coalition breakdown as a consequence of the Irakgate scandal.
Vanhanen I (kp)	24.06.03-19.04.07	kp(27.5)sdp(26.5)sfp(4)[58]	0.000	0.000	1395.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 18.03.07 elections.
Vanhanen II (kp)	19.04.07-17.06.11	kp(25.5)kok(25)sfp(4.5) verdi(7.5)[62.5]	0.500	0.520	1518.0	5.0	Formal resignation after the 17.04.11 elections.
Katainen (kok)	22.06.11-???	kok(20.4)sdp(19.1)v(8.1) verdi(7.2)sfp(4.3)kd(4.0) [63.01]	0.500	0.363			
GOV Turnover Index			0.227	0.201			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.361			

## FRANCE, IV REPUBLIC

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (days)	CRISIS DURATION (days)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Ramadier (sfio)	21.1.47-5.5.47	pcf(29.4)mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)rad(6.9)[89.1]	0.000	0.000	104.0	0.0	Resignation because of withdrawal of parliamentary support. by pcf.
Ramadier II	5.5.47-19.11.47	mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)rad(6.9)[59.7]	0.000	0.000	198.0	5.0	Coalition enlargement
Schuman I (mrp)	24.11.47-19.7.48	mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)rad(6.9)[59.7]	0.000	0.000	237.0	7.0	Resignation because of withdrawal of parliamentary support.by sfio and subsequent parliamentary defeat.
Marie (rad)	26.7.48-28.8.48	mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)rad(6.9)prl(6.1)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)[65.8]	0.166	0.092	33.0	8.0	Coalition breakdown.
Schuman II	5.9.48-7.9.48	mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)rad(6.9)ri(4.5)[55.5]	0.000	0.000	2.0	4.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Queuille I (rad)	11.9.48-6.10.49	mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)rad(6.9)prl(6.1)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)[65.8]	0.333	0.156	390.0	22.0	Coalition breakdown.
Bidault (mrp)	28.10.49-24.6.50	mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)rad(6.9)udsr(4.2)[55.2]	0.000	0.000	239.0	7.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Queuille II	2.7.50-4.7.50	mrp(27.8)rad(6.9)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)prl(6.1)[49.5]	0.400	0.214	2.0	8.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Pleven I (udsr)	12.7.50-28.2.51	mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)rad(6.9)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)[59.7]	0.200	0.273	231.0	10.0	Coalition breakdown.
Queuille III	10.3.51-10.7.51	mrp(27.8)sfio(16.3)rad(6.9)ri(4.5)udsr(4.2)[59.7]	0.000	0.000	122.0	31.0	Formal resignation after the 17.6.51 elections



Pleven II	10.8.51-7.1.52	mrp(15.1)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) craps(6.8)udsr(2.6)[44.7]	0.200	0.152	150.0	13.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence..
Faure I (rad)	20.1.52-29.2.52	mrp(15.1)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) craps(6.8)udsr(2.6)[44.7]	0.000	0.000	40.0	8.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Pinay (ri)	8.3.52-23.12.52	mrp(15.1)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) craps(6.8)udsr(2.6)[44.7]	0.000	0.000	290.0	16.0	Resignation because of withdrawal of parliamentary support by mrp.
Mayer (rad)	8.1.53-21.5.53	mrp(15.1)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) craps(6.8)udsr(2.6)ars(4.3) [49]	0.166	0.087	133.0	37.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Lamel (ri)	27.6.53-12.6.54	mrp(15.1)uras(15)rad(11.8) ri(8.4)craps(6.8)ars(4.1) udsr(2.6)[63.8]	0.142	0.235	350.0	7.0	Resignation because of withdrawal of parliamentary support by rad and uras.
Mendes France (rad)	19.6.54-5.2.55	rs(14.8)rad(11.8)ri(8.4) udsr(2.6)[37.6]	0.250	0.393	231.0	18.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Faure II	23.2.55-24.1.56	mrp(15.1)rs(14.8)rad(11.8) ri(8.4)ars(4.3)udsr(2.6)p(7) [64]	0.428	0.412	335.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the 2.1.56 elections.
Mollet (sfio)	1.2.56-21.5.57	sfio(15.8)rad(9.7)udsr(3.2) [28.7]	0.333	0.550	474.0	22.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Bourgès Maunoury (rad)	12.6.57-30.9.57	sfio(15.8)rad(9.7)udsr(3.2) rgr(2.3)[31]	0.000	0.000	110.0	5.0	Resignation because of withdrawal of parliamentary support by rgr, rad, udsr.
Gaillard (rad)	5.11.57-15.4.58	ipas(15.9)sfio(15.8)mrp(13.9) rad(9.7)rs(3.5)udsr(3.2) rgr(2.3)[64.3]	0.428	0.517	161.0	29.0	Resignation because of withdrawal of parliamentary support by rad, udsr, rs, rgr, ipas.
Pflimin (mrp)	14.5.58-28.5.58	mrp(13.9)rad(9.7)udsr(3.2) rgr(2.3)[29.1]	0.000	0.000	14.0	4.0	Political crisis - De Gaulle speech.
De Gaulle (ind.)	1.6.58-8.1.59	ipas(15.9)sfio(15.8)mrp(13.9) rad(9.7)rs(3.5)udsr(3.2) rgr(2.3)[64.3]	0.428	0.547	222.0	0.0	Institutional reform. De Gaulle become Head of State of the V Republic.
GOV Turnover Index			0.165	0.173			
Average on turnover				0.302			

## FRANCE, V REPUBLIC

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Debré (gaull/unr)	8.1.59-14.4.62	gaull(42.7)rsp(5)mrp(12.3)ind(28.7)[88.7]	0.000	0.000	1193.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 7.1.62 elections.
Pompidou (s.p.)	15.4.62-15.5.62	unr(48.9)mrp(7.9)ind(3.8)[60.6]	0.000	0.000	31.0	1.0	Parliamentary defeat.
Pompidou II	16.5.62-6.10.62	unr(48.9)ind(3.8)[52.7]	0.000	0.000	144.0	60.0	Parliamentary defeated on constitutional reform.
Pompidou III	6.12.62-8.1.66	unr(48.9)ind(3.8)[52.7]	0.000	0.000	1130.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State.
Pompidou IV	9.1.66-1.4.67	unr(48.9)ind(3.8)[52.7]	0.000	0.000	447.0	7.0	Formal resignation after the 1967 elections.
Pompidou V	8.4.67-30.5.68	unr(40.6)vrep(8.7)[49.3]	0.500	0.176	419.0	1.0	Parliament dissolution by Head of State.
Pompidou VI	31.5.68-10.7.68	vrep(8.7)[8.7]	0.000	0.000	41.0	2.0	Resignation for early elections in 1968
Couve de Mueville (udr)	12.7.68-20.6.69	udr(60)ind(13.6)[73.6]	1.000	1.000	344.0	2.0	Formal resignation before the election of the Head of State.
Chaban-Delmas (udr)	22.6.69-5.7.72	udr(60)pdm(5.6)ind(13.6)[79.2]	0.333	0.070	1110.0	1.0	Internal crisis of De Gaulle's party.
Messmer (udr)	6.7.72-28.3.73	n.c.	0.000	0.000	266.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the 1973 elections.

Messmer II	5.4.73-27.2.74	udr(37.9)cdp(4.4)ind(11.5) [53.8]	0.333	0.081	329.0	2.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Messmer III	1.3.74-27.5.74	udr(37.9)cdp(4.4)ind(11.5) [53.8]	0.000	0.000	88.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State.
Chirac (udr)	28.5.74-25.8.76	udr(37.9)cdp(4.4)ind(11.5) ref(6.4)[60.2]	0.250	0.106	821.0	2.0	Resignation for presidential conflict.
Barre (s.p.)	27.8.76-28.3.77	udr(37.9)cds(4.4)ind(11.5) rad(2.3)[56.1]	0.500	0.040	214.0	2.0	Coalition breakdown.
Barre II	30.3.77-31.3.78	udr(37.9)cds(4.4)ind(11.5) rad(2.3)[56.1]	0.000	0.000	366.0	4.0	Formal resignation after the 1978 elections.
Barre (udf) III	5.4.78-13.5.81	udf(25.3)rpr(28.9)[54.2]	1.000	1.000	1136.0	9.0	Formal resignation before the election of the Head of State.
Mauroy (psf)	22.5.81-22.6.81	psf[23.4]	1.000	1.000	32.0	1.0	Formal resignation before the 1981 elections.
Mauroy II	23.6.81-22.3.83	psf(54.6)pcf(8.8)[63.4]	0.500	0.138	636.0	1.0	Intervention by the Head of State.
Mauroy III	23.3.83-17.7.84	psf(54.6)pcf(8.8)[63.4]	0.000	0.000	481.0	2.0	Coalition crisis brought about by the withdrawal of the Communists from cabinet.
Fabius (psf)	19.7.84-17.3.86	psf(54.6)[54.6]	0.000	0.000	606.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 1986 elections. The Socialists lose parliamentary majority.
Chirac (rpr) II	20.3.86-10.5.88	rpr(28.9)udf(22.7)[51.6]	1.000	1.000	416.0	2.0	Presidential elections. Mitterrand confirmed.
Rocard (psf)	12.5.88-14.6.88	psf(46.7)[46.7]	1.000	1.000	34.0	15.0	Formal resignation after the 1988 elections.
Rocard II	28.6.88-15.5.91	psf(45)mrg(1.6)rad(1.2)[47.8]	0.666	0.058	1052.0	1.0	Prime Ministre dismissed by President Mitterrand
Cresson (psf)	16.5.91-1.4.92	psf(45)[45]	0.000	0.000	321.0	1.0	n.a.

Bérégovoy (psf)	2.4.92-28.3.93	psf(45)[45]	0.000	0.000	360.0	2.0	n.a.
Balladur (rpr)	30.3.93-10.5.95	rpr(42.8)udf-cdspr(36.9)[79.7]	1.000	1.000	771.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the election of the Head of State.
Juppé (rpr)	18.5.95-7.10.95	rpr(42.8)udf-cdspr(36.9)[79.7]	0.000	0.000	143.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle for intra-coalition conflict. Juppé II's government.
Juppé II	ott.95-26.05.97	rpr(42.8)udf-cdspr(36.9)[79.7]	0.000	0.000			Formal resignation after elections defeat at the first vote in 25.05.97
Jospin (ps)	4.6.97-06.05.02	pcf(6.6)ps(47.5)verdi(1.2)[55.3]	1.000	1.000	1797.0	0.0	Resignation after Head of State's elections defeat. Chirac confirmed. Elections in 9-16 June 2002
Raffarin I (rpr)	06.05.02-17.06.02	ump(61.9)udf(5)altri(2.4)[69.3]	1.000	1.000	41.0	0.0	n.a.
Raffarin II (rpr)	17.06.02-30.03.04	ump(61.9)udf(5)altri(2.4)[69.3]	0.000	0.000	653.0	1.0	n.a.
Raffarin III (rpr) ump	31.03.04-30.05.05	ump(61.9)udf(5)altri(2.4)[69.3]	0.000	0.000	424.0	1.0	Resignation after referendum defeat on European Constitution.
De Villepin (rpr) ump	31.05.05-15.05.07	ump(61.9)udf(5)altri(2.4)[69.3]	0.000	0.000	714.0	3.0	Resignation for presidential elections in 2007. Elections in 10-17.06.07
Fillon I (rpr)ump	18.05.07-18.06.07	ump(54.2)nc nouveau centre(3.8)mpf mouvement pour la france(0.1)[58.1]	0.666	0.067	30.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 2007 elections.
Fillon II	19.06.07-13.11.10	ump(46.36)nc nouveau centre(2.12)others(1.17)[49.65]	0.000	0.023	1239.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent cabinet reshuffle for intra-coalition conflict
Fillon III	13.11.10-15.05.12	ump(46.36)nc nouveau centre(2.12)others(1.17)[49.65]	0.000	0.000	577.0	0.0	Resignation before the 2012 presidential elections.
Ayrault I (ps)	15.05.12-18.06.12	ps(40.91)eelv(3.60)prg(2.34)fg(1.08)others(3.08)[50.99]	1.000	1.000	33.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 2012 legislative elections.

Ayrault II	18.06.12-???					
GOV Turnover Index		0.354	0.263			
<i>Average on turnover</i>			0.542			

GERMANY

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (days)	CRISIS DURATION (days)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Adenauer I (cdu)	20.9.49-9.10.53	cdu/csu(34.6)dp(4.2)fdp(12.9)[51.7]	0.000	0.000	1479.0	11.0	Formal resignation after the 6.9.53 elections.
Adenauer II	20.10.53-22.10.57	cdu/csu(49.9)dp(3.1)bhe(5.5)fdp(9.9)[68.4]	0.250	0.225	1461.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 15.9.57 elections.
Adenauer III	24.10.57-6.11.61	cdu/csu(57.7)dp(3.4)[61.1]	0.000	0.000	1473.0	8.0	Formal resignation after the 17.9.61 elections
Adenauer IV	14.11.61-11.10.63	cdu/csu(48.5)fdp(13.4)[61.9]	0.500	0.216	696.0	6.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Erhard I (cdu)	17.10.63-20.10.65	cdu/csu(48.5)fdp(13.4)[61.9]	0.000	0.000	733.0	6.0	Formal resignation after the 19.9.65 elections.
Erhard II	26.10.65-1.12.66	cdu/csu(49.4)fdp(9.9)[59.3]	0.000	0.000	401.0	0.0	Coalition breakdown.
Klesinger (cdu)	1.12.66-20.10.69	cdu/csu(49.4)spd(40.7)[90.1]	0.500	0.451	1053.0	19.0	Formal resignation after the 28.9.69 elections.
Brandt I (spd)	21.10.69-13.12.72	spd(45.2)fdp(6)[51.2]	0.500	0.117	1148.0	19.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Brandt II	14.12.72-6.5.74	spd(46.4)fdp(8.2)[54.6]	0.000	0.000	508.0	10.0	Resignation as a consequence of political scandals.
Schmidt I (spd)	16.5.74-14.12.76	spd(46.4)fdp(8.2)[54.6]	0.000	0.000	942.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 8.10.76 elections.

Schmidt II	16.12.76-5.10.80	spd(43.1)fdp(7.9)[51]	0.000	0.000	1388.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 5.10.80 elections.
Schmidt III	5.10.80-17.9.82	spd(49.9)fdp(10.6)[60.5]	0.000	0.000	712.0	17.0	Coalition breakdown. No confidence vote.
Kohl I (cdu)	4.10.82-10.3.83	cdu/csu(45.5)fdp(10.6)[56.1]	0.500	0.811	157.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 6.3.83 elections.
Kohl II	11.3.83-10.3.87	cdu/csu(49)fdp(6.8)[55.8]	0.000	0.000	1462.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 25.1.87 elections.
Kohl III	11.3.87-16.1.90	cdu/csu(44.9)fdp(9.2)[54.1]	0.000	0.000	1406.0	1.0	German reunification October 1990. New elections in 2.12.90
Kohl IV	17.1.90-15.11.94	csu/cdu(48.2)fdp(11.9)[60.1]	0.000	0.000	1763.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 16.10.94 elections.
Kohl V	16.10.94-27.09.98	csu/cdu(44.4)fdp(6.9)[51.3]	0.000	0.000	1441.0	1.0	Resignation after political defeat in 27.09.98
Shroeder I (spd)	28.10.98-22.10.02	spd(44.5)v(7)[51.5]	1.000	1.000	1454.0	0.0	“Red-Green” coalition. Formal resignation after the 27.09.02 elections.
Shroeder II (spd)	22.10.02-18.10.05	spd(41.6)v(9.1)[50.7]	0.000	0.000	1091.0	34.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support. Early election in 18.09.05
Merkel I (cdu)	22.11.05-28.10.09	cdu(36.8)spd(36.2)[73]	0.500	0.504	1436.0	0.0	Big coalition. Elections on 27.09.09.
Merkel II	28.10.09-???.???.??	cdu(38.4)fdp(15)[53.4]	0.500	0.280			
GOV Turnover Index			0.213	0.180			
Average on turnover				0.451			

GREECE

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (days)	CRISIS DURATION (days)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Kostantinos Karamanlis I (nd)	21.11.74-27.11.77	nd(73.3)[73.3]	0.000	0.000	1101.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after early elections in 20.11.77.
Kostantinos Karamanlis II	28.11.77-6.5.80	nd(57.3)[57.3]	0.000	0.000	890.0	3.0	Voluntary resignation after the elections of the Prime Minister as Head of State.
Rallis (nd)	9.5.80-19.10.81	nd(58.3)[58.3]	0.000	0.000	528.0	2.0	Resignation after the electoral defeat on 18.10.81.
A. Papandreu I (pasok)	21.10.81-4.6.85	pasok(57.3)[57.3]	1.000	1.000	1321.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 2.6.85 elections.
A. Papandreu II (pasok)	5.6.85-19.6.89	pasok(53.7)[53.7]	0.000	0.000	1473.0	14.0	Resignation after the electoral defeat on 18.6.89 and because of political scandals.
Tzannetakis (nd)	2.7.89-7.10.89	nd(48.3)kke(9.3)[57.6]	1.000	1.000	97.0	47.0	Resignation because of the early elections on 5.11.89.
Zolotas I (nd)	23.11.89-12.2.90	nd(49.3)pasok(42.7)kke(7)[99]	0.333	0.431	82.0	1.0	Intra-coalition conflict; resignation of all the members of the cabinet.
Zolotas II	13.2.90-10.4.90	caretaker government sostenuto dagli stessi tre partiti	0.000	0.000	56.0	1.0	Resignation after the early elections on 8.4.90
Mitsotakis (nd)	11.4.90-2.12.92	nd(50.1)[50.1]	0.000	0.000	965.0	1.0	Internal conflict brought about by disagreements over the political economy.



Mitsotakis II	3.12.92-11.10.93	idem	0.000	0.000	312.0	2.0	Internal conflict in nd. Early elections on 10.10.93.
A. Papandreou III (pasok)	13.10.93-16.1.96	pasok (56.7)[56.7]	1.000	1.000	824.0	2.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons. He died on 23.06.1996.
Simits I (pasok)	18.01.96-22.09.96	pasok (56.7)[56.7]	0.000	0.000	244.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 22.09.96 elections.
Simitis II (pasok)	23.09.96-09.04.00	pasok (54)[54]	0.000	0.000	1296.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 09.04.00 elections.
Simitis III (pasok)	09.04.00-10.03.04	pasok (52.7)[52.7]	0.000	0.000	1431.0	0.0	Resignation after the 07.03.04 elections.
Kostas Karamanlis I (nd)	10.03.04-16.09.07	nd(55)[55]	1.000	1.000	1281.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 16.09.07 elections, nd won 152 seats.
Kostas Karamanlis II	16.09.07-06.10.09	nd(51)[51]	0.000	0.000	750.0	0.0	Resignation after the 04.10.09 elections. Electoral defeat.
G. Papandreou I (pasok)	06.10.09-10.11.11	pasok (53.3)[53.3]	1.000	1.000	770	1.0	Resignation as a consequence of the crisis over the national budget.
L. Papademos	11.11.11-16.05.12	Government of national unity	-	-	185.0	0.0	Government of national unity in response to the national budget crisis.
P. Pikrammenos	16.05.12-20.06.12	none	-	-	34.0	0.0	“Government of transition”.
A. Samaras (nd)	20.06.12-???	nd(29.66)syriza(26.89) pasok(12.28)[68.83]	0.666	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.368	0.338			
Average on turnover				0.918			

## HUNGARY

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (days)	CRISIS DURATION (days)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Antall (mdf)	23.05.90-20.12.93	mdf(42.5)fkgp(11.4)kdnp(5.4) [59.3]	0.000	0.000	1302.0	1.0	Prime Minister's death.
Boross (mdf)	21.12.93-14.07.94	mdf(42.5)fkgp(11.4)kdnp(5.4) [59.3]	0.000	0.000	208.0	1.0	Resignation after the elections.
Hrn (mszp)	15.07.94-05.07.98	mszp(54.1)szdsz(17.9)[72]	1.000	1.000	1450.0	2.0	Resignation after the elections.
Orban (fidesz)	07.07.98-26.05.02	fidesz(38.3)fkgp(12.4) mdf(4.4)[55.1]	1.000	1.000	1419.0	1.0	Resignation after the elections.
Medgyessy (mszp)	27.05.02-25.08.04	mszp(46.1)szdsz(5.2)[51.3]	1.000	1.000	878.0	4.0	Voluntary resignation after conflict with szdsz.
Gyurcsány I (mszp)	29.09.04-23.04.06	mszp(46.1)szdsz(5.2)[51.3]	0.000	0.000	583.0	1.0	Resignation after the elections.
Gyurcsány II (mszp)	24.04.06-14.04.09	mszp(42.5)szdsz(6.2)[48.7]	0.000	0.000	1085.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after Parliamentary no confidence vote.
Gordon Bajnai (mszp)	15.04.09-28.05.10	mszp(42.5)szdsz(6.2)[48.7]	0.000	0.000	408.0	1.0	Resignation after the elections.
Orban (fidesz)	29.05.10-???	fidesz(67.9)	1.000	1.000		1.0	
GOV Turnover Index			0.500	0.500			
Average on turnover				1.000			

## IRELAND

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Costello (fg)	18.2.48-12.6.51	fg(21)lab(9.5)cnt(8.8)cnp(6.8) [46.1]	0.000	0.000	1211.0	1.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support.
Valera (ff)	13.6.51-1.6.54	ff(46.9)[46.9]	1.000	1.000	1084.0	1.0	Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support.
Costello II	2.6.54-19.3.57	fg(34)lab(12.9)cnt(3.4)[50.3]	1.000	1.000	1022.0	1.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Valera II	20.3.57-17.6.59	ff(53)[53]	1.000	1.000	820.0	5.0	Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister.
Lemass (ff)	23.6.59-10.10.61	idem	0.000	0.000	842.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 4.10.61 elections.
Lemass II	11.10.61-20.4.65	ff(48.6)[48.6]	0.000	0.000	1288.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 7.4.1965 elections.
Lemass III	21.4.65-8.11.66	ff(50)[50]	0.000	0.000	568.0	2.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Lynch (ff)	10.11.66-1.7.69	ff(50)[50]	0.000	0.000	965.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 18.6.69 elections.
Lynch II	2.7.69-13.3.73	ff(52.1)[52.1]	0.000	0.000	1351.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 28.2.73 elections.
Cosgrave (fg)	14.3.73-4.7.77	fg(37.5)lab(12.2)[50.7]	1.000	1.000	1570.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 16.6.1977 elections.

Lynch III	5.7.77-5.12.79	fg(60.1)[60.1]	0.000	0.000	884.0	6.0	Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister.
Haughey (ff)	11.12-79-29.6.81	ff(56.8)[56.8]	1.000	1.000	567.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 11.6.81 elections.
Fitzgerald (fg)	30.6.81-27.1.82	fg(43.9)lab(10.1)[54]	1.000	1.000	212.0	40.0	Parliamentary defeat. Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support.
Haughey II	9.3.82-13.12.82	ff(54.7)[54.7]	1.000	1.000	279.0	1.0	Parliamentary defeat. Resignation because of lack of parliamentary support. Early elections in November 1982
Fitzgerald II	14.12.82-20.1.87	fg(47.3)lab(10.8)[58.1]	1.000	1.000	1499.0	48.0	Intra-coalition crisis.
Haughey III	10.3.87-11.7.89	ff(54.7)[54.7]	1.000	1.000	854.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 15.5.89 elections.
Haughey IV	12.7.89-6.2.92	ff(52)pd(4)[56]	0.500	0.071	938.0	5.0	Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister.
Reynolds I (ff)	11.2.92-5.11.92	idem	0.000	0.000	273.0	67.0	Parliamentary defeat. Elections in 25.11.92
Reynolds II (ff)	12.1.93-17.11.94	ff(40.9)lab(19.8)[60.7]	0.500	0.326	675.0	28.0	Intra-coalition crisis brought about by the lab withdrawal.
Bruton (fg)	15.12.94-15.05.97	lab(19.8)fg(27.1)pd(6)[52.9]	0.666	0.625	1305.0	41.0	Formal resignation after the 6.6.97 elections.
Ahern I (ff)	26.06.97-08.05.02	ff(46.4)pd(2.4)ind(3.6)[52.4]	0.666	0.954	1777.0	7.0	Formal resignation after the 17.05.2002 elections.
Ahern II (ff)	18.05.02-24.05.07	ff(48.8)pd(4.8)[53.6]	0.000	0.000	1831.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 24.05.2007 elections.
Ahern III (ff)	25.05.07-06.05.2008	ff(46.6)pd(1.2)verdi(3.6)ind td(3)[54.4]	0.500	0.121	346.0	1.0	“Rainbow coalition”. Voluntary resignation after rumors over alleged scandals.
Cowen (ff)	07.05.08-09.03.11	ff(46.6)pd(1.2)verdi(3.6)ind td(3)[54.4]	0.000	0.000	1032.0	0.0	Intra-coalition crisis.

Kenny (fg) I	09.03.11-???	fg(36.1)lab(19.4)[55.5]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.534	0.504			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.806			

ITALY

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
De Gasperi II (dc)	14.7.46-20.1.47	dc(37.2)pci(18.1)psi(20.7) pri(4.1)pli(7.4)[88.1]	n.c.	0.000	191.0	14.0	Constitutional government. Support withdrawal by the psi.
De Gasperi III	2.2.47-13.5.47	dc(37.2)pci(18.7)psi(13.9) [69.5]	n.c.	0.000	100.0	19.0	Coalition breakdown brought about by the withdrawal of pci and psi.
De Gasperi IV-IV bis	31.5.47-23.5.48	dc(37.2)pli(7.4)[44.6]dc.pli. psdi(7.2)pri(4.1)[55.9]bis	n.c.	0.000	356.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the elections of the Head of State.
De Gasperi V	23.5.48-12.1.50	dc(53.0)psdi(5.7)pri(1.6) pli(3.4)[63.7]	0.000	0.000	559.0	15.0	Support withdrawal by the pli.
De Gasperi VI-VI bis	27.1.50-16.7.51	dc(53)psdi(5.7)pri(1.6) [60.3{63.7pli}]dc.pri[55]bis	0.000	0.000	535.0	10.0	Coalition breakdown for an internal crisis in the dc.
De Gasperi VII	26.7.51-29.6.53	dc(53)pri(1.6)[54.6{63.7 psdi. pli}]	0.000	0.000	704.0	17.0	Formal resignation after the 7.6.53 elections.
De Gasperi VIII	16.7.53-28.7.53	dc(44.6) [44.6{45.4pri.a.psd.a.pli}]	0.000	0.000	12.0	20.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Pella (dc)	17.8.53-5.1.54	dc(44.6)[44.6{54.4 pri.pli. pnm.a.msi}]	0.000	0.000	141.0	13.0	Coalition breakdown for an internal crisis in the dc.
Fanfani I (dc)	18.1.54-30.1.54	dc(44.6)[44.6{a.psd.a.pri}]	0.000	0.000	12.0	11.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Scelba (dc)	10.2.54-22.6.55	dc(44.6)psdi(3.2)pli(2.2) [50{50.8pri}]	0.666	0.108	437.0	14.0	Coalition breakdown for an internal crisis in the dc.

Segni I (dc)	6.7.55-6.5.57	dc(44.6)psdi(3.3)pli(2.2) [50{50.8pri. a.pnm}]	0.000	0.000	670.0	13.0	Coalition's breakdown brought about by the withdrawal of pri and psdi.
Zoli (dc)	20.5.57-19.6.58	dc(44.6)[44.6{56.3 msi.pnm. pmp.a.pri.a.pli}]	0.000	0.000	395.0	12.0	Formal resignation after the 1958 elections.
Fanfani II	1.7.58-26.1.59	dc(45.8)psdi(3.8) [49.6{50.6pri}]	0.500	0.076	209.0	20.0	Coalition breakdown for an internal crisis in the dc.
Segni II	15.2.59-24.2.60	dc(45.8)[45.8{57pli.pmp.msi}]	0.000	0.000	374.0	30.0	Support withdrawal by the pli.
Tambroni (dc)	25.3.60-19.7.60	dc(45.8)[45.8{57pli.pnm. msi}]	0.000	0.000	116.0	7.0	Coalition breakdown and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Fanfani III	26.7.60-2.2.62	dc(45.8)[45.8{50.6psdi. pri.a.psi}]	0.000	0.000	555.0	19.0	Coalition breakdown and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Fanfani IV	21.2.62-16.5.63	dc(45.8)psdi(3.8)pri(1)[50.6{a. psi}]	0.666	0.094	449.0	36.0	Formal resignation after the 28.4.63 elections.
Leone I (dc)	21.6.63-5.11.63	dc(41.3)[41.3{a. psi.a.psdia.pri.a.pdium}]	0.000	0.000	137.0	29.0	Coalition breakdown and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Moro I (dc)	4.12.63-26.6.64	dc(41.3)psi(13.9)psdi(5.3) pri(1)[61.5]	0.750	0.328	205.0	26.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the school reform proposed by the dc.
Moro II	22.7.64-21.1.66	dc(41.3)psi(10.3)psdi(5.3) pri(1)[57.9]	0.000	0.000	548.0	33.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the extension of public funds to former private kindergartens. Support withdrawal by the dc.
Moro III	23.2.66-5.6.68	dc(41.3)psi(10.3)psdi(5.3) pri(1)[57.9]	0.000	0.000	833.0	19.0	Formal resignation after the 19.5.68 elections.
Leone II	25.6.68-19.11.68	dc(42.3)[42.3{58.6psu.pri}]	0.000	0.000	148.0	23.0	Coalition breakdown and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Rumor I (dc)	13.12.68-5.7.69	dc(42.3)psu(14.5)pri(1.4) [58.6]	0.666	0.271	205.0	31.0	Support withdrawal by the psu, which split as psi and psdi

Rumor II	5.8.68-7.2.70	dc(42.3)[42.3{58.6psi.psdi.pri}]	0.000	0.000	186.0	48.0	Resignation for partnership enlargement.
Rumor III	27.3.70-6.7.70	dc(42.3)psi(9.8)psdi(4.7)pri(1.4)[58.6]	0.750	0.271	101.0	31.0	Coalition breakdown.
Colombo (dc)	6.8.70-15.1.72	dc(42.3)psi(9.8)psdi(4.7)pri(1.4)[58.6]	0.000	0.000	527.0	33.0	Partnership resignation by the pri.
Andreotti I (dc)	17.2.72-26.2.72	dc(42.3)[42.3{53.3psdi.pri.pli}]	0.000	0.000	9.0	121.0	No-confidence vote defeat at Senate; Early elections in 7.5.72
Andreotti II	26.6.72-12.6.73	dc(42.4)psdi(4.7)pli(3.3)[50.7{52.9pri}]	0.666	0.157	351.0	25.0	Coalition breakdown and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Rumor IV	7.7.73-2.3.74	dc(42.4)psi(9.7)psdi(4.7)pri(2.2)[59]	0.500	0.201	238.0	12.0	Support withdrawal by pri.
Rumor V	14.3.74-3.10.74	dc(42.4)psi(9.7)psdi(4.7)[56.8{59pri}]	0.000	0.000	203.0	51.0	Support withdrawal by psdi.
Moro IV	23.11.74-7.1.76	dc(42.4)pri(2.2)[44.6{59psi.psdi.a.pli}]	0.500	0.049	410.0	36.0	Support withdrawal by psi.
Moro V	12.2.76-30.4.76	dc(42.4)[42.4{49.3psdi.pri.a.psi.a.pli}]	0.000	0.000	78.0	90.0	Early Parliament dissolution. Elections on 20.6.76
Andreotti III	29.7.76-16.1.78	dc(41.8)[41.8{a.pci.a.psi.a.psdi.a.pri.a.pli}]	0.000	0.000	536.0	54.0	Coalition breakdown and subsequent for extension of the coalition towards the pci.
Andreotti IV	11.3.78-31.1.79	dc(41.8)[41.8{92.8pci.psi.psdi.pri.pli}]	0.000	0.000	326.0	48.0	Support withdrawal by the pci
Andreotti V	20.3.79-31.3.79	dc(41.8)psdi(2.4)pri(2.2)[46.4]	0.666	0.099	10.0	126.0	No confidence vote in Senate; early elections in 1979.
Cossiga I (dc)	4.8.79-19.3.80	dc(41.6)psdi(3.2)pli(1.4)[46.2{a.pri}]	0.333	0.030	228.0	16.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent reshuffle.
Cossiga II	4.4.80-27.9.80	dc(41.6)psi(9.8)pri(2.5)[53.9]	0.666	0.228	178.0	22.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the Political Economy policy.



Forlani (dc)	18.10.80-6.5.81	dc(41.6)psi(9.8)psdi(3.2) pri(2.5)[57.1]	0.250	0.056	220.0	53.0	Coalition breakdown for political scandal.
Spadolini I (pri)	28.6.81-7.8.82	pri(2.5)dc(41.6)psi(9.8) psdi(3.2)pli(1.4)[58.5]	0.200	0.023	403.0	16.0	Coalition breakdown.
Spadolini II	23.8.82-13.11.82	pri(2.5)dc(41.6)psi(9.8) psdi(3.2)pli(1.4)[58.5]	0.000	0.000	82.0	18.0	Coalition crisis brought about by the psi because of disagreements over the budgetary policy.
Fanfani V	1.12.82-29.4.83	dc(41.6)psi(9.8)psdi(3.2) pli(1.4)[56]	0.000	0.000	150.0	97.0	Political support resignation by the psi. Early elections on 26.6.83.
Craxi I (psi)-Craxi I bis	4.8.83-3.3.87	psi(11.6)dc(35.7)psdi(3.7) pri(4.6)pli(2.5)[58.1]	0.200	0.079	1304.0	45.0	Coalition breakdown. Support withdrawal by the dc.
Fanfani VI	17.4.87-28.4.87	dc(35.7)[35.7{41.3psi}]	0.000	0.000	11.0	91.0	Defeat on confidence vote. Elections on 14.6.1987
Goria (dc)	28.7.87-11.3.88	dc(37.1)psi(14.9)pri(3.3) psdi(2.7)pli(1.8)[59.8]	0.800	0.379	228.0	32.0	Coalition breakdown.
De Mita (dc)	13.4.88-19.4.1989	dc(37.1)psi(14.9)pri(3.3) psdi(2.7)pli(1.8)[59.8]	0.000	0.000	371.0	94.0	Coalition breakdown. Support withdrawal by the psi.
Andreotti VI-VI bis	23.7.89-29.3.91	dc(37.1)psi(14.9)pri(3.3) psdi(2.7)pli(1.8)[59.8]	0.000	0.000	737.0	15.0	Five ministers (dc left wing) resigned on 26.7.90 because of disagreements on a law reforming the TV license policy. on 27.90 cabinet Andreotti VI bis sworn in. Subsequent fall of the cabinet for conflict with the President of the Republic.
Andreotti VII	13.4.91-24.4.92	dc(37.1)psi(14.9)psdi(2.7) pli(1.8)[56.5]	0.000	0.000	376.0	66.0	Formal resignation after the 5.4.1992 elections.
Amato I (psi)	28.6.92-22.4.93	psi(14.6)dc(32.7)psdi(2.5) pli(2.7)[52.5]	0.000	0.000	305.0	64.0	Voluntary resignation after referendum on 18-19 April 1993.
Ciampi (ind.)	29.4.93-13.1.94	dc(32.7)psi(14.6)psdi(2.5) pli(2.7)v(inc. in pds)pds(17) [69.5]	0.333	0.244	265.0	7.0	Lack of parliamentary support. Elections on 27.3.94.
Berlusconi I (fi)	11.5.94-22.12.94	fi(17.9)an(17.3)ccd(4.3) ln(18.6)[58.1]	1.000	1.000	226.0	118.0	Intra-coalition conflict. Ln withdrawal.

Dini (ind.)	13.1.95-11.1.96	caretaker government [60.5]	0.000	0.000	363.0	22.0	Parliamentary no confidence vote. Early elections in 1996.
Prodi I (ppi)	18.5.96-9.10.98	pds(26.5)ppi(12.7)others(6.5) [45.7(5.6prc)]	1.000	1.000	874.0	127.0	Parliamentary no confidence vote. Withdrawal by the prc.
D'Alema (ds)	21.10.98-26.04.00	pds(26.5)ppi(12.7)others {pdci , udeur, dem}(6.5)[45.7]	0.000	0.000	550.0	29.0	Resignation after the defeat of the centre-left coalition in the regional and administrative elections.
Amato II (ind.)	25.05.00-11.06.01	pds(26.5)ppi(12.7) others {pdci , udeur, dem}(6.5)[45.7]	0.000	0.000	382.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 2001 elections.
Berlusconi II (fi)	11.06.01-20.04.05	fi(28.8)an(15.7)ln(4.7)ccd(6.1) [55.3]	1.000	1.000	1474.0	2.0	Internal crisis and political reshuffle after the defeat of the centre-right regional and administrative elections.
Berlusconi III (fi)	22.04.05-17.05.06	fi(28.8)an(15.7)ln(4.7)ccd(6.1) [55.3]	0.000	0.000	391.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 2006 elections.
Prodi II (ppi)	17.05.06-08.05.08	Ulivo pds/ppi(34.9)verdi(2.4) prc(6.5)sdi(2.9)pdci(2.5) udeur(1.6)idv(2.5)[53.3]	1.000	1.000	721.0	2.0	Resignation after Parliamentary defeat. Early elections.
Berlusconi IV (pdl)	08.05.08-12.11.11	pdl(43.8)ln(9.5)mov aut(1.3) [54.6]	1.000	1.000	1279.0	4.0	No confidence vote.
Monti	16.11.11-21.12.12	Caretaker government	-	-	370.0		Formal resignation after elections on 25.02.13.
Letta (pd)	03-05-13-?????	pd(53.9)pdl(19.7)[73.6]				133.0	
GOV Turnover Index			0.243	0.132			
Average on turnover				0.349			

## MONTENEGRO

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Dukanovic I (dps)	15.02.91 – 03.11.96	dps(42.7)	0.000	0.000	1718.0	0.0	Resignation for the elections on 03.11.96
Dukanovic II	04.11.96 - 05.02.98	dps(50.0)	0.000	0.000	456.0	0.0	Formal resignation before the elections of the Head of State.
Vujanovic I (dps)	05.02.98 – 31.05.98	dps(50.0)	0.000	0.000	86.0	0.0	Resignation for the elections on 31.05.98
Vujanovic II	01.06.98-08.01.03	dps(37.2)ns, sdp[48.9]	0.666	0.117	1682.0	0.0	Formal resignation before the elections of the Head of State.
Dukanovic III	08.01.03 – 10.11.06	dps, sdp [47.3]	0.000	0.000	1402.0	0.0	Resignation for the elections on 10.09.06.
Sturanovic (dps)	10.11.06 – 29.02.08	dps, sdp[48.6]	0.000	0.000	502.0	0.0	n.a.
Dukanovic IV	29.02.08 – 21.12.10	dps, sdp[51.9]	0.000	0.000	986.0	8.0	Formal resignation for the elections on 27.03.09. Resignation of the Prime Minister for judiciary reasons on 21.12.10.
Luksic (dps)	29.12.10 – 04.12.12	dps, sdp[51.9]	0.000	0.000	705.0	0.0	Formal resignation for the elections on 14.10.10.
Dukanovic V	04.12.12 - ???	lpcg, dps, sdp[46.3]	0.333	n.c.			
GOV Turnover Index			0.125	0.013			
Average on turnover				0.117			

NETHERLANDS

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Beel I (kvp)	1.7.46-7.7.48	kvp(32)pvda(29)[61]	0.000	0.000	736.0	31.0	Formal resignation after the 7.7.48 elections.
Drees I (pvda)	9.8.48-24.1.51	kvp(32)pvda(27)chu(9)vvd(8)[76]	0.500	0.223	898.0	49.0	Coalition breakdown
Drees II	14.3.51-26.6.52	kvp(32)pvda(27)chu(9)vvd(8)[76]	0.000	0.000	469.0	68.0	Elections and electoral defeat on 25.6.52
Drees III	2.9.52-14.6.56	pvda(30)kvp(30)arp(12)chu(9)[81]	0.250	0.148	1380.0	89.0	Formal resignation after the 13.6.56 elections.
Drees IV	12.10.56-12.12.58	pvda(33.3)kvp(32.7)arp(10)chu(8.7)[84.7]	0.000	0.000	791.0	11.0	Coalition breakdown
Beel II	23.12.58-13.3.59	kvp(32.7)arp(10)chu(8.7)[51.4]	0.000	0.000	80.0	67.0	Formal resignation after the 12.3.59 elections.
De Quay (kvp)	19.5.59-16.5.63	kvp(32.7)arp(9.3)chu(8)vvd(12.7)[62.7]	0.250	0.202	1457.0	69.0	Formal resignation after the 15.5.63 elections.
Marijnem (kvp)	24.7.63-28.2.65	kvp(33.3)arp(8.7)chu(8.7)vvd(10.7)[61.4]	0.000	0.000	584.0	43.0	Coalition breakdown
Cals (kvp)	12.4.65-15.10.66	kvp(33.3)pvda(28.7)arp(8.7)[70.7]	0.333	0.405	551.0	38.0	Lack of parliamentary confidence.
Zijlstra (arp)	22.11.66-16.2.67	kvp(33.3)arp(8.7)[42]	0.000	0.000	87.0	48.0	Formal resignation after the 15.2.67 elections.

De Jong (kvp)	5.4.67-22.4.71	kvp(28)vvd(11.3)arp(10)chu(8)[57.3]	0.500	0.336	1477.0	75.0	Formal resignation after the 28.4.71 elections.
Biesheuvel (kvp)	6.7.71-29.11.72	arp(8.7)kvp(23.3)chu(6.7)wd(10.7)ds70(5.3)[54.7]	0.200	0.096	511.0	163.0	Coalition breakdown. Parliamentary dissolution. Elections on 29.11.72
Den Uyl (pvda)	11.5.73-22.3.77	pvda(28.7)kvp(18)arp(9.3)ppr(4.7)d'66(4)[64.7]	0.600	0.578	1410.0	272.0	Coalition crisis brought about by the withdrawal of kvp and arp. Elections on 25.5.77
Van Agt I (cda)	19.12.77-26.5.81	cda(32.7)wd(18.7)[51.4]	1.000	1.000	1253.0	112.0	Formal resignation after the 26.5.81 elections and electoral defeat.
Van Agt II	15.9.81-12.5.82	cda(32)pvda(29.3)d'66(11.3)[72.6]	0.666	0.559	239.0	13.0	Partnership withdrawal by the pvda.
Van Agt III	25.5.82-8.9.82	cda(32)d'66(11.3)[43.3]	0.000	0.000	106.0	57.0	Formal resignation after the 8.9.82 elections.
Lubbers I (cda)	4.11.82-23.5.86	cda(30)wd(24)[54]	0.500	0.444	1295.0	52.0	Formal resignation after the 21.5.86 elections.
Lubbers II	14.7.86-4.5.89	cda(36)wd(18)[54]	0.000	0.000	1025.0	186.0	Intra-coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the environmental policy.
Lubbers III	7.11.89-4.5.94	cda(36)pvda(32.7)[68.7]	0.500	0.475	1639.0	109.0	Formal resignation after the 3.5.94 elections.
Kok I (pvda)	22.08.94-06.05.98	pvda(30)vvd(25.3)d'66(9.3)[64.6]	0.666	0.535	1354.0	117.0	Formal resignation after the 6.5.98 elections.
Kok II (pvda)	03.09.98-16.04.02	pvda(30)vvd(25.3)d'66(9.3)[64.6]	0.000	0.000	1323.0	96.0	n.a.
Balkenende I (cda)	22.7.02-16.10.02	cda(28.7)lfp(17.3)d'66(4.7)[50.7]	0.666	0.341	84.0	219.0	Coalition crisis brought about by the withdrawal of lfp. Early elections on 22.01.03
Balkenende II (cda)	27.05.03-30.06.06	cda(29.3)vvd(18.7)d'66(4)[52]	0.333	0.359	1128.0	7.0	Partnership withdrawal by the d'66
Balkenende III (cda)	07.7.06-22.11.06	cda(29.3)vvd(18.7)[48]	0.000	0.000	135.0	90.0	Lack of parliamentary support.

Balkenende IV (cda)	22.02.07-20.02.10	cda(27.3)pvda(21.3)cu(4) [52.6]	0.666	0.480	1093.0	236.0	Intra-coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the Afghanistan military budget.
M. Rutte (vvd)	14.10.10-???	vvd(20.4)cda(19.6)pvv(15.5) [55.5]	0.666	0.64			
GOV Turnover Index			0.331	0.265			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.414			

## NORWAY

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Gerhardsen I (lab)	5.11.45-10.10.49	lab(50.7)[50.7]	0.000	0.000	1434.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 10.10.49 election.
Gerhardsen II	10.10.49-13.11.51	lab(56.6)[56.6]	0.000	0.000	764.0	6.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Torp (lab)	19.11.51-12.10.53	lab(56.6)[56.6]	0.000	0.000	692.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 12.10.53 election.
Torp II	12.10.53-14.1.55	lab(51.3)[51.3]	0.000	0.000	459.0	7.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Gerhardsen III	21.1.55-7.10.57	lab(51.3)[51.3]	0.000	0.000	963.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 7.10.57 elections.
Gerhardsen IV	7.10.57-11.9.61	lab(52)[52]	0.000	0.000	1434.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.9.61 elections.
Gerhardsen V	11.9.61-23.8.63	lab(49.3)[49.3]	0.000	0.000	712.0	4.0	Lack of parliamentary support.
Lying (h)	27.8.63-20.9.63	h(19.3)v(10.7)csp(9.3)cp(10)[49.3]	1.000	1.000	24.0	4.0	Lack of parliamentary support.
Gerhardsen VI	24.9.63-11.10.65	lab(49.3)sp(1.3)[50.6]	1.000	1.000	747.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 12.9.65 elections.
Borten I (v)	12.10.65-7.9.69	h(20.6)v(12)csp(12)cp(10.7)[55.3]	1.000	1.000	1425.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 7.9.69 elections.

Borten II	7.9.69-2.3.71	h(19.3)v(13.3)cpp(8.7)cp(9.3)[50.6]	0.000	0.000	546.0	8.0	Coalition breakdown.
Bratteli I (lab)	10.3.71-7.10.72	lab(49.3)[49.3]	1.000	1.000	576.0	11.0	Resignation after the defeat in the referendum for the approval of the enlargement of the Cee.
Korvald (cpp)	18.10.72-12.10.73	cpp(8.7)cp(9.3)v(13.3)[31.3]	1.000	1.000	359.0	7.0	Formal resignation after the 9.9.73 elections.
Bratteli II	16.10.73-9.1.76	lab(41.3)[41.3]	1.000	1.000	815.0	3.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Nordli (lab)	12.1.76-11.9.77	lab(41.3)[41.3]	0.000	0.000	607.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.9.77 elections.
Nordli II	11.9.77-30.1.81	lab(50.6)[50.6]	0.000	0.000	1236.0	5.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Brundtland I (lab)	4.2.81-12.10.81	lab(50.6)[50.6]	0.000	0.000	250.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 13.9.81 elections.
Willoch I (h)	14.10.81-7.6.83	h(36)[36]	1.000	1.000	601.0	1.0	Coalition breakdown and subsequent cabinet reshuffle..
Willoch II	8.6.83-10.9.85	h(34.4)cpp(9.6)cp(6.3)[50.3]	0.666	0.316	824.0	18.0	Formal resignation after the 8.9.85 elections.
Willoch III	26.9.85-2.5.86	h(31.8)cpp(10.2)cp(7.6)[49.6]	0.000	0.000	218.0	7.0	Lack of parliamentary support.
Brundtland II	9.5.86-13.10.89	lab(42.5)[42.5]	1.000	1.000	1314.0	3.0	Resignation for elections on 11.9.89. The socialists resulted defeated.
Syse (con)	16.10.89-29.10.90	con(22.4)krf(8.5)sp(6.7)[37.6]	1.000	1.000	378.0	5.0	Coalition crisis brought about by disagreements over the European Integration policy.
Brundtland III	3.11.90-7.10.93	lab(38.2)[38.2]	1.000	1.000	1068.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 12.13.9.93 elections.
Brundtland IV	07.10.93-24.10.96	lab(38.2)[38.2]	0.000	0.000	1112.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent cabinetreshuffle.



Jagland (lab)	25.10.96-29.09.97	lab(38.2)[38.2]	0.000	0.000	339.0	18.0	Formal resignation for the 1997 political elections. Resignation after the electoral defeat.
Bondevik I (cpp)	17.10.97-03.03.00	cpp(15.2)cp(6.7)v(3.6)[25.5]	1.000	1.000	871.0	14.0	n.a.
Stoltenberg I (lab)	17.03.00-10.09.01	lab(39.4)[39.4]	1.000	1.000	538.0	9.0	Resignation after electoral defeat on 10.09.01
Bondevik II (cpp)	19.10.01-17.10.05	cpp(23)h(13.3)v(1.2) [37.5(prog par 15.8)53.3]	1.000	1.000	1458.0	0.0	External support by frp. Resignation after the 2005 elections.
Stoltenberg II (lab)	17.10.05-14.09.09	lab(36.1)soc di sn(8.9)cp(6.5) [51.5]	1.000	1.000	1427.0	1.0	Left-center coalition. Resignation after the 14.09.09 elections.
Stoltenberg III (lab)	15.09.09-???.???.??	lab(37.9)soc di sn(6.5)cp(6.5) [51]	0.000	0.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.505	0.493			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.954			

## POLAND

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (days)	CRISIS DURATION (days)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Olszewski (pc)	23.12.91-05.06.92	wak(10.7)pc(9.6)pl(6.1) pcd(0.9)[27.3]	0.000	0.000	162.0	36.0	Lack of parliamentary support.
Suchocka I (ud)	11.07.92-27.04.93	ud(13.5)wak(10.7)kld(8) pl(6.1)ppg(2.6)[40.9]	1.000	1.000	291.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis.
Suchocka II (ud)	28.04.93-25.10.93	ud(13.5)wak(10.7)kld(8) ppg(2.6)[34.8]	0.000	0.000	177.0	1.0	Elections.
Pawlak (psl)	26.10.93-05.03.95	sld(37.2)psl(28.7)[65.9]	1.000	1.000	541.0	1.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation.
Olesky (sld)	06.03.95-06.02.96	sld(37.2)psl(28.7)[65.9]	0.000	0.000	335.0	1.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation
Cimoszewicz (sld)	07.02.96-30.10.97	sld(37.2)psl(28.7)[65.9]	0.000	0.000	628.0	1.0	Elections.
Buzek I (aws)	31.10.97-06.06.00	asw(43.7)uw(13)[56.7]	1.000	1.000	950.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis.
Buzek II (aws)	07.06.00-18.10.01	asw(43.7)[43.7]	0.000	0.000	496.0	1.0	Elections.
Miller (sld)	19.10.01-28.02.03	sld(47)psl(9.1)[56.1]	1.000	1.000	481.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis.
Miller (sld)	01.03.03-26.03.04	sld(47)[47]	0.000	0.000	390.0	36.0	Prime Minister's voluntary resignation after intra-coalition crisis.

Belka (sld)	02.05.04-31.10.2005	sld(47)[47]	0.000	0.000	544.0	0.0	Elections on 25.09.05
Marcinkiewicz (ps)	31.10.05-14.07.06	ps(33.7)srp(12.2)lpr(7.4) [53.3]	1.000	1.000	258.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Kaczynski (ps)	15.07.06-16.11.07	ps(33.7)srp(12.2)lpr(7.4) [53.3]	0.000	0.000	486.0	7.0	Early elections on 21.10.2007
Tusk I (po)	09.11.07-18.11.11	po(45.4)psl(6.7)[52.1]	1.000	1.000	1469.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 10.10.11 election.
Tusk II	18.11.11-???	po(39.18)pis(28.89)rp(10.02) [77.09]	0.666	0.503			
GOV Turnover Index			0.476	0.464			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.93			

PORTUGAL

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Soares (psp)	23.7.76-8.12.77	psp(40.7)[40.7]	0.000	0.000	503.0	45.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the Political Economy.
Soares II	23.1.78-27.7.78	psp(40.7)cds(16)[56.7]	0.500	0.282	186.0	1.0	Coalition crisis brought about by cds because of disagreements over agricultural and health policies.
Nobre da Costa (ind)	28.7.78-14.9.78	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	99.0	68.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the political agenda.
Mota Pinto (ind)	22.11.78-7.6.79	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	198.0	54.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by political disagreements over the censorship of the left.
Pintassilgo (ind)	1.8.79-27.12.79	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	149.0	7.0	Formal resignation after the 2.12.79 elections.
Sa' Carneiro (psd)	3.1.80-4.12.80	psd(30)cds(18)[48]	0.000	0.625	336.0	35.0	Prime Minister death. 7.12.80 Presidential re-elections of Eanes.
Pinto Balsemao (psd)	9.1.81-10.8.81	psd(32.8)cds(18.4)ppm(2.4)[53.6]	0.333	0.044	214.0	55.0	Conflict between the Prime Minister and his party.
Pinto Balsemao II	4.10.81-19.12.82	psd(32.8)cds(18.4)ppm(2.4)[53.6]	0.000	0.000	441.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis. Early Parliament dissolution and new elections.
Pinto Balsemao III	20.12.82-8.6.83	caretaker government	0.000	0.000	171.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after elections on 25.4.83.

Soares III	9.6.83-25.6.85	psp(40.4)psd(30)[70.4]	0.500	0.573	746.0	1.0	Partnership withdrawal by psd. Caretaker government with no parliamentary support. Elections in 6.10.85 with Eanes support.
Soares IV	26.6.85-7.10.85	psp(40.4)[40.4]	0.000	0.000	104.0	29.0	Voluntary resignation caretaker minority government after elections io 6.10.85
Cavaço Silva (psd)	6.11.85-12.8.87	psd (88)[35.2]	1.000	1.000	644.0	5.0	Lack of parliamentary support.
Cavaço Silva II	17.8.87-27.10.91	psd(59.2)[59.2]	0.000	0.000	1531.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after the 6.10.91 elections.
Cavaço Silva III	28.10.91-1.10.95	psd(54)[54]	0.000	0.000	1433.0	0.0	Voluntary resignation after the 1.10.95 elections. Defeat of the Psd. Guterres formed a new government.
Guterres I (psp)	28.10.95-10.10.99	psp(48.7)[48.7]	1.000	1.000	1442.0	0.0	Elections on 10.10.99.
Guterres II (psp)	10.10.99-06.04.02	psp(50)[50]	0.000	0.000	906.0	0.0	Resignation after the defeat in the 2002 local elections. Political elections on 17.03.02
Barroso I (psd)	06.04.02-17.07.04	psd(45.7)part pop(6.1)[51.8]	1.000	1.000	831.0	0.0	Resignation after the election of Barroso as President of UE commission on 05.07.04
Santana Lopez (psd)	17.07.04-11.12.04	psd(45.7)part pop(6.1)[51.8]	0.000	0.000	144.0	90.0	Early Parliamentary dissolution. Elections On 20.02.05.
Socrates I (psp)	12.03.05-27.09.09	psp(52.6)[52.6]	1.000	1.000	1715.0	29.0	Elections on 27.09.09.
Socrates II (psp)	26.10.09-15.06.11	psp(42.2)part pop(9.1)[51.3]	0.500	0.177	594.0	0.0	Resignation after the parliament rejected the austerity plan prepared by the government at the request of the EU.
Coelho (psd)	15.06.11-???	psd(29.11)cds-pp(10.43) [39.54]	1.000	0,263			
GOV Turnover Index			0.341	0.298			
Average on turnover				0.596			

## ROMANIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Vacaroiu I (ind)	13.11.92-17.08.94	fdsn(34.3)[34.3]	0.000	0.000	644.0	1.0	Intra-governmental crisis.
Vacaroiu II (ind)	18.08.94-01.09.96	fdsn/pdsr(34.3)punr(8.8)[43.1]	0.500	0.204	743.0	1.0	Intra-coalition crisis.
Vacaroiu III (ind)	02.09.96-11.12.96	fdsn/pdsr(34.3)[34.3]	0.000	0.000	99.0	1.0	Elections.
Ciorbea (cdr)	12.12.96-29.03.98	cdr(35.6)usd(15.5)udmr(7.3)[58.4]	1.000	1.000	447.0	1.0	Prime Minister's death..
Dejeu (cdr)	30.03.98-14-04.98	cdr(35.6)usd(15.5)udmr(7.3)[58.4]	0.000	0.000	14.0	1.0	Intervention of Head of State.
Vasile (cdr)	15.04.98-12.12.99	cdr(35.6)psdr(26.5)udmr(7.3)[69.4]	0.000	0.000	602.0	1.0	Intervention of Head of State.
Athanasiu (cdr)	13.12.99-21.12.99	cdr(35.6)psdr(26.5)udmr(7.3)[69.4]	0.000	0.000	9.0	1.0	n.a.
Isarescu (ind)	22.12.99-27.12.00	cdr(35.6)usd(15.5)udmr(7.3)[58.4]	0.333	0.265	370.0	1.0	Elections.
Nastase (psdr)	28.12.00-21.12.04	psdr(44.9)[44.9]	1.000	1.000	1453.0	8.0	Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister after the Presidential elections. Elections on 28.11.04
Popescu-Tăriceanu I (pnl)	29.12.04-05.04.07	psd/pur(39.8)pnl/pd(33.7)udmr(6.6)[80.1]	0.666	0.503	831.0	2.0	Elections.

Popescu-Tăriceanu II (pnl)	06.04.07-21.12.08	pnl/pd(33.7)udmr(6.6)[40.3]	0.000	0.000	620.0	1.0	Elections on 30.11.08.
Boc I (pdl)	22.12.08-01.10.09	pdl (34.4)psd/pc(34.1)[68.5]	1.000	1.000	284.0	1.0	Resignation because of the conflict between psd and pc.
Boc II (pdl)	02.10.09-13.10.09	pdl (34.4)[34.4]	0.000	0.000	11.0	10.0	Lack of parliamentary support.
Croitoru (ind)	23.10.09-04.11.09	pdl (34.4)[34.4]	0.000	0.000	12.0	2.0	Lack of parliamentary support.
Negoita (pdl)	06.11.09-07.12.09	pdl (34.4)[34.4]	0.000	0.000	29.0	16.0	Resignation before attending to the Parliament, the day after the re-election of President Basescu (6.12.09)
Boc III (pdl)	23.12.09-06.02.12	pdl (34.4)udmr(6.6)[41.0]	0.500	0.160	774	0.0	Intra-coalition crisis.
Predoiu (ind.)	06.02.12-09.02.12	Ad interim		0.000	3.0	0.0	n.a.
Ungureanu (ind.)	09.02.12-07.05.12	Ad interim		0.000	88.0	0.0	n.a.
Ponta (usl)	07.05.12-???	usl(58.0)[58.0]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.333	0.285			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.641			

SERBIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (days)	CRISIS DURATION (days)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Zelenovic (sps)	n.a.	sps(46.10)[46.1]	0.000	0.000	n.r.	n.r.	Voluntary resignation after a general strike of workers.
Bozovic (sps)	n.a.	sps(46.10)[46.1]	0.000	0.000	n.r.	n.r.	Formal resignation for 20.12.92 elections.
Sainovic (sps)	n.a.	sps(40.4)[40.4]	0.000	0.000	n.r.	n.r.	Formal resignation for 19.12.93 elections.
Marjanovic I (sps)	18.03.94 – 21.09.97	sps(49.2)[49.2]	0.000	0.000	1278.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 21.09.97 elections.
Marjanovic II	22.09.97 – 24.10.00	sps(34.2)srs(28.1)[62.5]	0.500	0.449	1127.0	0.0	Prime Minister's resignation due to a financial scandal.
Minic (sps)	24.10.00 – 25.01.01	sps(34.2)srs(28.1)[62.5]	0.000	0.000	89.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 21.12.00 elections
Dindic (dos)	25.01.01 – 12.03.03	dos(64.7)	1.000	1.000	1139.0	0.0	Prime Minister was killed.
Covic	12.03.03 – 16.03.03	Ad interim	1.000	1.000	4.0	0.0	n.a.
Korac	17.03.03 – 18.03.03	Ad interim	-	-	1.0	0.0	n.a.
Zivkovic	18.03.03 – 03.03.04	Ad interim	-	-	350.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 28.12.03 elections.



Kostunica I (dss)	03.03.04 – 21.01.07	dss(17.96)sps(7.7)G17 PLUS(11.61)[37.27]	1.000	1.000	1027.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 21.01.07 elections.
Kostunica II	22.01.07 -13.05.08	dss(16.55)G17(6.82)ds(22.71) [46.08]	0.333	0.492	254.0	55.0	Early elections on 11.05.08 due to Kosovo declaration of independence.
Cvetkovic (zes)	08.07.08 - 27.07.12	zes(38.42)[38.42]	1.000	1.000	1441.0	0.0	Formal resignation for 06.05.12 elections.
Dacic (sns)	27.07.12-???	sns(24.0)sps(14.5)[38.5]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.805	0.990			
Average on turnover				0.58			

## SLOVAKIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Meciar I (hzds)	12.01.93-18.03.93	hzds(49.3)sns(10)[59.3]	0.000	0.000	63.0	1.0	Intra-government crisis.
Meciar II (hzds)	19.03.93-16.11.93	hzds(49.3)	0.000	0.000	243.0	1.0	Intra-government crisis.
Meciar III (hzds)	17.11.93-15.03.94	hzds(49.3)sns(10)[59.3]	0.500	0.168	123.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister.
Moravcik (dus)	16.03.94-12.12.94	sdl(19.3)kdh(12)adsr(5.3) dus(4.7)nds(3.3)[44.6]	1.000	1.000	266.0	1.0	Elections
Meciar IV (hzds)	13.12.94-29.10.98	hzds(40.7)zrs(8.7)sns(6)[55.4]	1.000	1.000	1416.0	1.0	Elections
Dzurinda I (sdk)	30.10.98-15.10.02	sdk(28)sdl(15.3)smk(10) sop(8.7)[62]	1.000	1.000	1445.0	1.0	Elections
Dzurinda II (sdku)	16.10.02-04.07.06	sdku(18.7)smk(13.3)kdh(10) ano(10)[52]	0.500	0.384	1358.0	13.0	Elections on 17.06.06
Fico I (smer)	17.07.06-12.06.10	smer(30)hzds(10)sns(13.3) [53.3]	1.000	1.000	1425.0	26.0	Elections on 12.10.10
Radicava (smer)	08.07.10-04.04.12	smer(34.8)sdku-ds(15.4) [50.2]	0.500	0.306	726.0	0.0	Election on 10.03.12

Fico II	04.04.12-???	Smer(44.41)kdh(8.82) ol'ano(8.55)[61.78]	0.666	0.280			
GOV Turnover Index			0.685	0.570			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.642			

## SLOVENIA

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Drnovsek I (lds)	12.01.93-28.03.94	lds(24.4)skd(16.7)zlsd(15.6)zs(5.6)sdss(4.4)[66.7]	0.000	0.000	441.0	1.0	Intra-government crisis.
Drnovsek II (lds)	29.03.94-06.02.96	lds(24.4)skd(16.7)zlsd(15.6)[56.7]	0.000	0.000	679.0	1.0	Intra-government crisis.
Drnovsek III (lds)	07.02.96-26.02.97	lds(33.4)skd(16.7)[50.01]	0.000	0.000	374.0	1.0	Elections.
Drnovsek IV (lds)	27.02.97-06.06.00	lds(27.8)sls(21.1)desus(5.6)[54.5]	0.666	0.489	1236.0	1.0	Loss of parliamentary confidence.
Bajuk (sls)	07.06.00-29.11.00	sls(21.1)sdss(17.8)skd(11.1)[50.0]	0.666	0.578	172.0	1.0	Elections.
Drnovsek V (lds)	20.11.00-18.12.02	lds(37.8)zlsd(12.2)sls(10)desus(4.4)[64.4]	0.750	0.850	788.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister.
Rop (lds)	19.12.02-02.11.04	lds(37.8)zlsd(12.2)sls(10)desus(4.4)[64.4]	0.000	0.000	683.0	1.0	Resignation after the 9.11.04 elections.
Janša I(sds)	03.11.04-21.09.08	sds(32.2)sls(7.8)sd(11.1)ns(10)desus(4.4)[65.5]	0.600	0.813	1417.0	1.0	Elections.
Pahor (sd)	21.11.08-10.02.12	sd(32.2)zares(10)lds(5.6)[47.8]	1.000	1.000	1175.0	0.0	Intra-coalition crisis. Early election in 2011.
Jansa II	10.02.12-27.02.13	sds(26.19)lgv(8.37)desus(6.97)sls(6.83)nsi(4.89)[53.25]	1.000	1.000	377.0	0.0	No confidence vote.

Bratušek (ps)	27.02.13-???	ps(31.1)sd(11.1)[42.2]					
GOV Turnover Index			0.52	0.525			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				0.788			

SPAIN

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Suarez II (ucd)	4.7.77-5.4.79	ucd(47.1)[47.1]	0.000	0.000	640.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation after the 1.3.79 elections and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Suarez III	6.4.79-29.1.81	ucd(48)[48]	0.000	0.000	663.0	29.0	Ucd internal crisis.
Calvo Sotelo (ucd)	27.2.81-29.10.82	ucd(48)[48]	0.000	0.000	609.0	35.0	Voluntary resignation after the electoral defeat of Ucd on 28.10.82.
Gonzales I (psoe)	3.12.82-17.7.86	psoe(57.7)[57.7]	1.000	1.000	1321.0	9.0	Voluntary resignation after the 22.6.86 elections and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Gonzales II	26.7.86-30.10.89	psoe(52.6)[52.6]	0.000	0.000	1191.0	43.0	Resignation for early elections on 29.10.89
Gonzales III	7.12.89-29.6.93	psoe(47.4)[47.4]	0.000	0.000	1296.0	10.0	Resignation before the elections on 6.6.93.
Gonzales IV	9.7.93-4.3.96	psoe(45.4)[45.5(ciu.pnv)]	0.000	0.000	968.0	9.0	Resignation after a political scandal and the loss of the external support by ciu and pnv. Early elections on 3.3.96
Aznar I (pp)	4.5.96-12.03.00	pp(44.6)ciu(4.6)pnv(1.4)[50.6]	1.000	1.000	1408.0	62.0	Formal resignation after the 12.03.00 elections won by pp.
Aznar II (pp)	12.03.00-13.04.04	pp(52.3)ciu(4.3)pnv(2)[58.6]	0.000	0.000	1493.0	1.0	Aznar withdrew. The pp lost the 2004 elections.

Zapatero I (psoe)	14.03.04-09.03.08	psoe(46.9)erc(2.3)iu-lv(1.4) [50.6]	1.000	1.000	1455.0	1.0	Red-Green government (Erc=sn rep di Catalonia; Iu-Lv=sn unita-verdi). Formal resignation after the 09.03.08 elections.
Zapatero II (psoe)	09.03.08-20.12.11	psoe(48.3)[48.3 (iu. erc)]	0.000	0.000	1376	0.0	Minority government with the support of erc and iu. Early election in 2011.
Rajoy (pp)	20.12.11-???	pp(44.62)[44.62]		1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.363	0.363			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				1.000			

SWEDEN

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Hansson (sap)	31.7.45-5.10.46	sap(50)[50]	0.000	0.000	431.0	6.0	Prime Minister's death.
Erlander I (sap)	11.10.46-19.9.48	sap(50)[50]	0.000	0.000	708.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 19.9.48 elections.
Erlander II	19.9.48-30.9.51	sap(48.7)[48.7]	0.000	0.000	1106.0	1.0	Resignation and subsequent enlargement of the coalition.
Erlander III	1.10.51-21.9.52	sap(48.7)c(13)[61.7]	0.500	0.210	477.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 21.9.52 elections.
Erlander IV	21.9.52-26.9.56	sap(47.8)c(11.3)[59.1]	0.000	0.000	1465.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 26.9.56 elections.
Erlander V	26.9.56-26.10.57	sap(45.9)c(8.3)[54.1]	0.000	0.000	395.0	4.0	Coalition breakdown
Erlander VI	30.10.57-11.6.58	sap(45.9)[45.9]	0.000	0.000	224.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.6.58 elections.
Erlander VII	11.6.58-18.9.60	sap(48)[48]	0.000	0.000	829.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 18.9.60 elections
Erlander VIII	18.9.60-20.9.64	sap(49.1)[49.1]	0.000	0.000	1462.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 20.9.64 elections.
Erlander IX	20.9.64-15.9.68	sap(48.4)[48.4]	0.000	0.000	1454.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 15.9.68 elections.



Erlander X	15.9.68-26.9.69	sap(53.6)[53.6]	0.000	0.000	376.0	17.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for age reasons.
Palme I (sap)	13.10.69-20.9.70	sap(53.6)[53.6]	0.000	0.000	342.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 20.9.70 elections.
Palme II	20.9.70-16.9.73	sap(46.6)[46.6]	0.000	0.000	1091.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 16.9.73 elections.
Palme III	16.9.73-20.9.76	sap(44.6)[44.6]	0.000	0.000	1099.0	18.0	Formal resignation after the 20.9.76 elections.
Faellidin I (c)	8.10.76-5.10.78	c(24.6)m(15.7)fp(11.1)[51.4]	1.000	1.000	727.0	15.0	Coalition breakdown
Ullstein (fp)	20.10.78-16.9.79	fp(11.1)[11.1]	0.000	0.000	331.0	26.0	Formal resignation after the 16.9.79 elections.
Faellidin II	12.10.79-4.5.81	m(20.8)c(18.3)fp(10.9)[50]	0.666	0.682	569.0	18.0	Coalition breakdown
Faellidin III	22.5.81-19.9.82	m(20.9)fp(10.8)[31.7]	0.000	0.000	485.0	19.0	Formal resignation after the 19.9.82 elections.
Palme IV	8.10.82-15.9.85	sap(47.4)[47.4]	1.000	1.000	1072.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 15.9.85 elections.
Palme V	16.9.85-28.2.86	sap(45.4)[45.4]	0.000	0.000	165.0	12.0	Palme is killed.
Carlsson (sap)	12.3.86-3.10.88	sap(45.4)com(5.4)[50.8]	0.500	0.106	925.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 18.9.88 elections.
Carlsson II	4.10.88-15.2.90	sap(45.4)[45.4]	0.000	0.000	500.0	12.0	Parliamentary defeat brought about by disagreements over the anti-crisis economic policy.
Carlsson III	26.2.90-16.9.91	sap(44.6)[44.6]	0.000	0.000	567.0	12.0	Resignation after 15.9.91 electoral defeat
Bildt (m)	4.10.91-19.9.94	m(22.9)fp(7.4)kds(7.4)c(8.9)[46.6]	1.000	1.000	1080.0	18.0	Formal resignation after the 18.9.94 elections. Soc.dem. won.

Carlsson IV	7.10.94-15.3.96	sap(46)[46]	1.000	1.000	525.0	18.0	Voluntary resignation and subsequent cabinet reshuffle.
Persson I (sap)	22.3.96-20.09.98	sap(46)[46]	0.000	0.000	908.0	0.0	Elections on 20.09.98
Persson II (sap)	20.09.98-15.09.02	sap(37.5)leftparty(12.3) green(4.6)[54.4]	0.666	0.310	1455.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 15.09.02 elections.
Persson III (sap)	15.09.02-06.10.06	sap(41.2)[41.2]	0.000	0.000	1481.0	0.0	Minority government. Resignation after the 17.09.06 electoral defeat.
Reinfeldt I (m)	06.10.06-19.09.10	m(27.8)c(8.3)fp(8)christian democrats(2)[46.1]	1.000	1.000	1357.0	0.0	Centre-right Alliance for Sweden. Formal withdrawal for the 19.09.2010 elections.
Reinfeldt II	20.09.2010-??????	m(30.7)c(6.6)fp(6.9) hristian democrats(5.4)[9.6]	0.000	0.000		1.0	
GOV Turnover Index			0.252	0.217			
Average on turnover				0.700			

## UNITED KINGDOM

CABINET	DATES OF TENURE	PARTY COMPOSITION OF THE CABINET	RATIO OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	% OF CHANGE IN THE PARTY COMPOSITION	CABINET DURATION (DAYS)	CRISIS DURATION (DAYS)	CAUSES OF THE CABINET TERMINATION
Attlee (lab)	26.7.45-23.2.50	lab(61.4)[61.4]	0.000	0.000	1672.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 26.2.50 elections.
Attlee II	23.2.50-26.10.51	Lab(50.4)[50.4]	0.000	0.000	610.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 25.10.51 elections.
Churchill (con)	26.10.51-5.4.55	con(51.4)[51.4]	1.000	1.000	1258.0	1.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons.
Eden (con)	6.4.55-26.5.55	con(51.4)[51.4]	0.000	0.000	50.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 26.5.55 elections.
Eden II	26.5.55-9.1.57	con(54.8)[54.8]	0.000	0.000	594.0	4.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons. Crisis of Suez
Macmillan (con)	13.1.57-8.10.59	con(54.8)[54.8]	0.000	0.000	998.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 8.10.59 elections.
Macmillan II	8.10.59-18.10.63	con(57.9)[57.9]	0.000	0.000	1470.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for health reasons. Profumo's scandal.
Home (con)	18.10.63-16.10.64	con(57.9)[57.9]	0.000	0.000	363.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 15.10.64 elections.
Wilson (lab)	16.10.64-31.3.66	lab(50.3)[50.3]	1.000	1.000	531.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 31.3.66 elections.

Wilson II	31.3.66-19.6.70	lab(57.8)[57.8]	0.000	0.000	1540.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 18.6.70 elections.
Heath (con)	19.6.70-4.3.74	con(52.4)[52.4]	1.000	1.000	1353.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 28.2.74 elections.
Wilson III	5.3.74-10.10.74	lab(47.4)[47.4]	1.000	1.000	219.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 10.10.74 elections.
Wilson IV	10.10.74-5.4.76	lab(50.2)[50.2]	0.000	0.000	542.0	0.0	Resignation of the Prime Minister for age reasons.
Callaghan (lab)	5.4.76-3.5.79	lab(50.2)[50.2]	0.000	0.000	1123.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 3.5.79 elections.
Thatcher I (con)	5.5.79-11.6.83	con(53.3)[53.3]	1.000	1.000	1497.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 9.6.83 elections.
Thatcher II	11.6.83-13.6.87	con(60.7)[60.7]	0.000	0.000	1464.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 11.5.87 elections.
Thatcher III	13.6.87-22.11.90	con(57.6)[57.6]	0.000	0.000	1257.0	6.0	Con's support withdrawal brought about by disagreements over the fiscal and European policies.
Major I (con)	28.11.90-9.4.92	con(57.6)[57.6]	0.000	0.000	498.0	2.0	Formal resignation after the 9-4-1992 elections.
Major II	11.4.92-02.05.97	con (51.6)[51.6]	0.000	0.000	1846.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 01.05.97 elections.
Blair I (lab)	03.05.97-08.06.01	lab(63.6)[63.6]	1.000	1.000	1790.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 07.06.2001 elections.
Blair II (lab)	08.06.01-06.05.05	lab(62.5)[62.5]	0.000	0.000	1428.0	0.0	Formal resignation after the 05.05.2005 elections.
Blair III (lab)	06.05.05-26.06.07	lab(55.2)[55.2]	0.000	0.000	680.0	1.0	Voluntary resignation.
Brown (lab)	27.06.07-11.05.10	lab(55.2)[55.2]	0.000	0.000	1049.0	1.0	Formal resignation after the 06.05.2010 elections. Electoral defeat.

Cameron (con)	12.05.10-???.???	con (47)libdem(8.8)[55.8]	1.000	1.000			
GOV Turnover Index			0.304	0.304			
<i>Average on turnover</i>				1.000			



## APPENDIX

TAB. 1:  
Government Turnovers in 26 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2013)

COUNTRIES	GOVERNMENTS		TURNOVERS			
	TOT. N.	CARETAKER	COMPLETE=1	SEMI $\geq$ 1\2	PARTIAL<1\2	TOT.
Italy	58	2	5	12	5	22
Finland	44	3	1	8	15	24
Belgium	40	0	2	12	3	17
France V rep.	38	0	9	5	3	17
Denmark	36	0	11	1	2	14
Norway	30	0	14	1	0	15
Sweden	29	0	5	4	0	9
Austria	26	0	1	4	0	5
Netherlands	26	0	1	10	5	16
Ireland	25	0	10	5	0	15
United kingdom	24	0	7	0	0	7
France IV rep.	22	0	0	0	12	12
Germany	21	0	1	6	1	8
Portugal	21	4	5	3	1	9
Greece	20	2	5	0	1	6
Romania	19	0	4	3	1	8
Poland	15	0	6	1	0	7
Serbia	14	0	4	1	1	6
Spain	12	0	3	0	0	3
Albania	12	1	3	1	0	4
Czech rep.	11	1	3	2	0	5
Slovenia	11	0	2	4	0	6
Croatia	11	3	3	0	0	3
Slovakia	10	0	4	4	0	8
Bulgaria	9	2	5	0	1	6
Hungary	9	0	4	0	0	4
Montenegro	9	0	0	1	1	2
Totals	602	18	118	88	52	258

TAB. 2:  
Government Turnovers in 26 European Contemporary Democracies (1945-2013).  
Ideological Swings

		GOVERNMENT TURNOVERS									
		COMPLETE TOWARDS					SEMI- AND PARTIAL TOWARDS				
COUNTRIES	1 <sup>ST</sup> IN SERIES	TOTAL TURNOVERS	LEFT	CENTRE	RIGHT	TOT.	LEFT	CENTRE	RIGHT	TOT.	BIG COALITIONS (≥70%)
Norway	Left	15	7	0	7	14	0	1	0	1	0
Denmark	Right	14	6	0	5	11	1	0	2	3	0
Ireland	Centre-left	15	5	0	5	10	2	2	1	5	0
France V r.	Big coalition	17	4	0	5	9	2	5	1	8	0
United kingdom	Left	7	3	0	4	7	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	Centre-right	7	2	2	2	6	0	1	0	1	0
Greece	Right	5	3	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	1
Italy	Centre	22	2	0	3	5	13	4	0	17	0
Sweden	Left	9	2	1	2	5	1	2	1	4	0
Portugal	Right	9	2	1	2	5	2	2	0	4	1
Bulgaria	Right	5	1	1	2	4	0	1	0	1	1
Hungary	Centre-right	4	2	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	Right	8	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	4	0
Serbia	Centre-left	6	2	1	1	4	1	0	1	2	0
Romania	Left	8	1	2	0	3	1	4	0	5	0
Spain	Right	3	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
Czech rep.	Centre-right	5	2	1	0	3	0	2	0	2	0
Albania	Centre-left	4	2	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0
Croatia	Centre-right	3	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	Big coalition	11	1	0	1	2	4	5	0	9	6
Slovenia	Centre-left	6	2	0	0	2	0	3	1	4	0
Finland	Big coalition	16	0	1	0	1	6	4	5	15	8
Germany	Centre-right	6	1	0	0	1	1	3	1	5	2
Austria	Big coalition	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	2
Netherlands	Centre-left	12	0	1	0	1	5	3	3	11	4
France IV r.	Big coalition	12	0	0	0	0	4	6	2	12	0
Montenegro	Centre-left	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
Totals		234	55	15	46	116	49	49	20	118	25



TAB. 3:  
 Government Turnover Index (GTI) in 26 European Contemporary Democracies  
 (1945-2013)

COUNTRIES	GTI		
	(1) PARTIES	(2) AVER. %	(3) TURN. %
Serbia	0.80	0.99	0.59
Slovakia	0.68	0.57	0.64
Bulgaria	0.66	0.65	0.87
Ireland	0.53	0.50	0.81
Slovenia	0.52	0.52	0.79
Norway	0.50	0.49	0.95
Hungary	0.50	0.50	1.00
Poland	0.48	0.46	0.93
Czech rep.	0.43	0.35	0.70
Greece	0.37	0.34	0.92
Spain	0.36	0.36	1.00
France v rep.	0.35	0.26	0.54
Denmark	0.35	0.33	0.82
Albania	0.35	0.36	0.99
Romania	0.33	0.28	0.64
Netherlands	0.33	0.26	0.41
Portugal	0.31	0.30	0.60
United kingdom	0.30	0.30	1.00
Croatia	0.30	0.30	0.10
Sweden	0.26	0.22	0.70
Belgium	0.25	0.21	0.47
Italy	0.24	0.13	0.35
Finland	0.23	0.20	0.36
Germany	0.21	0.18	0.45
France iv rep.	0.17	0.17	0.30
Austria	0.12	0.10	0.52
Montenegro	0.12	0.00	0.00
<i>Averages</i>	0.35	0.34	0.65

## LIST OF POLITICAL PARTIES

### ALBANIA

AP	Peoples Alliance
DAP	Democratic Alliance Party
DP	Democratic Party of Albania
RP	Republican Party of Albania
SDP	Socialist Democratic Party of Albania
SP	Socialist Party of Albania
UHRP	United for Human Rights Party

### AUSTRIA

FPO	Freedom Party of Austria
KPO	Communist Party of Austria
OVP	Peoples Party
SPO	Socialist Party

### BELGIUM

BPS/PSB	Socialist Party
CDε-V	Christian Democratic and Flemish
CDH	Humanist Democratic Centre
CPB/PCB	Communist Party of Belgio
CVP/PSC	Christian Social Party
FDF	Federalistes Democrates Francophones
MR	Mouvment Reformateur
PRLW	Parti des réformes et de la liberté de Wallonie
PVV/PRL	Liberal Reformist Party
RW	Walloon Rally
SP.a	Socialist Party-Differently
VLD	Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats
VU	Flemish regional Party "Volksunie"

### BULGARIA

BSP	Bulgarian socialist Party
GERB	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria

KZB	Coalition for Bulgaria
NDSV	National Movement for Stability and Progress
ODS	United Democratic Force
SDS	Union of Democratic Forces

### CZECH REPUBLIC

CSSD	Czech Social Democratic Party
KDU	Christian and Democratic Union – Czechoslovak People's Party
ODS	Civic Democratic Party
TOP09	Tradition Responsibility Prosperity 09
US-DEU	Freedom Union–Democratic Union

### CROATIA

HDZ	Croatian Democratic Union
KUKURIKU	(Fictitious name of a party coalition)
SDP	Social Democratic Party of Croazia

### DENMARK

CD	Democrats Centre
DKF	Conservative Peoples Party
JP	Justice Party
KF	Communist Party
RV	Radical Liberal Party
SD	Social Democratic Party
SPF	Social Democratic Party
SPS	Left Socialist Party
V	Liberal Party

### FINLAND

KOK	National Coalition Party
KP	Radical People's Party

LKP Liberal people's Party  
SDP Social Democratic Party of Finland  
SFP Svedish People's Party  
SKDL Finnish People's Democratic League  
SMP Finnish Rural Party  
STP Socialist Worker Party  
VERDI Green party

#### FRANCE

GAULL Gaullists  
CDP Center, Democracy and Progress  
CDS Central of Social Democrats  
EELV Europe Ecology-The Greens  
MRG Radical Movement of the Left  
MRP Radical Movement Party  
NC New Centre  
PCF Communist Party of French  
PF Federalist Party  
PSF Socialist Party  
RAD Radical Party  
RPR Rally for the Republic  
RSP Revolutionary Socialist Party  
UDF Union for French Democracy  
UDR Union des démocrates pour la République  
VERDI Green party

#### GERMANY

CDU/CSU Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union  
DP German Party  
FDP Free Democratic Party  
SPD Social Democratic Party of Germany  
VERDI Green party

#### GREECE

PASOK Panhellenic Socialist Movement  
KKE Communist Party of Greece  
ND New Democracy  
SYRIZA Coalition of the Radical Left

#### HUNGARY

FIDESZ Hungarian Civic Union  
FKGP Independent Farmers' Party  
KDNP Christian Democratic People's Party  
MDF Hungarian Democratic Forum  
MSZP Hungarian Socialist Party  
SZDSZ Alliance of Free Democrats

#### IRELAND

CNP Cornish Nationalist Party  
CNT Family of the Land  
FF Fianna Fail-The Republican Party  
FG Fine Gael  
LAB Labour Party  
PD Progressive Democrats  
VERDI Green party

#### ITALY

AN National Alliance  
CCD Christian Democratic Centre  
DC Christian Democracy  
FI Forza Italia  
IDV Italy of Values (Italia dei Valori)  
LN North League  
MSI Italian Social Movement  
PCI Communist Party of Italy  
PDCI Party of Italian Communists  
PDIUM Italian Democratic Party of Monarchist Unity  
PDS Democratic Party of the Left  
PLI Liberal Party  
PMP People's Monarchist Party  
PNM Monarchist National Party  
PRC Communist Refoundation Party  
PRI Italian Republican Party  
PSDI Italian Democratic Socialist Party  
PSI Socialist Party of Italy  
PSU United Socialist Party  
UDEUR Union Democrats for Europe  
ULIVO Ulivo  
VERDI Green party

MONTENEGRO

DPS Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro  
 LPCG Liberal Party of Montenegro  
 NS People's Party  
 SDP Social Democratic Party

NORWAY

CP Centre Party  
 CPP People Christian Party  
 H Conservative Party  
 KRF Christian Democratic  
 LAB Labour Party  
 SP People Socialist Party  
 V Liberal Party "Venstre"

NETHERLANDS

ARP Anti Revolutionary Party  
 CDA Christian Democratic Appeal  
 CHU Christian Historical Union  
 CU Christian Union  
 D'66 Democrats 66  
 DS70 Democratic Socialists '70  
 KVP Catholic People's Party  
 LPF Pim Fortuyn List  
 PPR Political Party of Radicals  
 PVDA Social Democratic Labour Party  
 VVD Liberal people's Party for Freedom and Democracy

POLAND

ASW Solidarity Electoral Action  
 KLD Liberal democratic Congress  
 LPR League of Polish Families  
 PC Centre Agreement  
 PCD Christian Democratic Party  
 PIS Law and Justice  
 PO Civic Platform  
 PSL Polish People's Party  
 RP Palikot's Movement

SLD Democratic Left Alliance  
 SRP Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland  
 UD Democratic Uniion  
 UW Freedom Union  
 WAK Catholic Election Action

PORTUGAL

CDS Democratic and Social Centre  
 PP People's Party  
 PPM People's Monarchist Party  
 PSD Social Democratic Party  
 PSP Socialist Party

ROMANIA

CDR Romanian Democratic Convention  
 FDSN Democratic National Salvation Front  
 PDL Democratic Liberal Party  
 PNL-PD National Liberal Party  
 PUNR Romanian National Unity Party  
 UDMR Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania  
 USD Social Democratic Union  
 USL Social Liberal Union

SERBIA

DOS Democratic Opposition of Serbia  
 DS Democratic Party  
 DSS Democratic Party of Serbia  
 G17 (Fictitious name of a party coalition)  
 SNS Serbian Progressive Party  
 SPO Serbian Renewal Movement  
 SPS Socialist Party of Serbia  
 SRS Serbian Radical Party

SLOVAKIA

ADSR Alliance of Democrats of the Slovak Republic

HZDS Movement for a Democratic Slovakia  
 KDH Christian Democratic Movement  
 OLANO Ordinary People and Independent Personalities  
 SDK Slovak Democratic Coalition  
 SDKU Slovak Democratic and Christian Union – Democratic Party  
 SDL Party of the Democratic Left  
 SMER Direction – Social Democracy  
 SMK Party of the Hungarian Coalition  
 SNS Slovak National Party  
 SOP Party of Civic Understanding  
 ZRS Union of the Workers of Slovakia

SLOVENIA

DESUS Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia  
 LDS Liberal Democracy  
 LGV Gregor Virant's Civic List  
 NS Party of the Slovenian Nation  
 NSI New Slovenia – Christian People's Party  
 SDSS Slovenian Democratic Party  
 SKD Christian Democrats  
 SLS Slovenian People's Party  
 ZARES Social Liberals  
 ZLSD Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia  
 ZS Greens of Slovenia

SPAIN

CIU Convergence and Union  
 ERC Republican Left of Catalonia  
 IU-LV United Left  
 PNV Basque National Party  
 PP People's Party  
 PSOE Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (
 UCD Union of the Democratic Centre

SWEDEN

C Center Party  
 FP Liberal People's Party  
 KDS Christian Democrats  
 M Conservative Party  
 SAP Swedish Social Democratic Workers' Party

UNITED KINGDOM

CON Conservative Party  
 LAB Labour Party  
 LIBDEM Liberal Democratic Party



### About the Authors

GIUSEPPE IERACI, is currently Associate Professor in the Department of Political and Social Sciences of Trieste University, Italy, and teaches courses in Theory of Democracy and Public Policy. His research interests are in the fields of democratic theory, party systems and political institutions, and policy analysis. His recent publications include: 'Governments, Policy Space and Party Positions in the Italian Parliament (1996-2001)', *South European Society & Politics*, 12 (2006), *Governments and Parties in Italy. Parliamentary Debates, Investiture Votes and Policy Positions (1994-2006)*, Leicester, Troubador Pub. Ltd (2008), *L'analisi delle politiche pubbliche*, Rome, Aracne (2009), 'Measures of Freedom, Democracy and the Freedom in the World Index', *Quaderni di Scienza Politica*, XVII (2010), 'Government Alternation and Patterns of Competition in Europe: Comparative Data in Search of Explanations', *West European Politics*, 35 (2012), 3.

FRANCESCO POROPAT is research fellow in the Department of Political and Social Sciences of Trieste University, Italy, and he is currently working on a research project on the new processes of democratization. He published *The Balkan Democratic Puzzle. Party System and Political Alignment in Serbia and Montenegro*, edizioni epoké, Novi Ligure (AL) – Italy, 2012.

ADDRESS: Dip. di Scienze Pol. e Soc. (DiSpeS), Università di Trieste, Piazzale Europa 1, 34127, Trieste, Italy, e-mail: [ieracig@sp.univ.trieste.it](mailto:ieracig@sp.univ.trieste.it)





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*La versione elettronica a testo completo è disponibile sull'Archivio istituzionale di Ateneo dell'Università di Trieste "OpenstarTS" all'indirizzo  
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Finito di stampare nel mese di settembre 2013 presso  
la Ripartizione Comunicazione Istituzionale e Organizzazione Eventi  
dell'Università degli Studi di Trieste  
per conto di EUT – Edizioni Università di Trieste